

The Senate Committee on Education and Youth offered the following substitute to SB 17:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To amend Article 11 of Chapter 2 of Title 20 and Article 10 of Chapter 3 of Title 38 of the
2 Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to public school property and facilities and
3 state-wide first responder building mapping information system, respectively, so as to enact
4 "Ricky and Alyssa's Law"; to require public and private schools to implement a mobile panic
5 alert system capable of connecting disparate emergency services technologies to ensure
6 real-time coordination between multiple state and local first responder agencies in the event
7 of a school security emergency; to provide for the implementation of additional strategies or
8 systems; to provide for exceptions; to require public and private schools to procure school
9 mapping data; to provide for requirements of such school mapping data; to authorize the
10 Georgia Emergency Management and Homeland Security Agency to adopt rules and
11 regulations for the requirements for school mapping data; to provide for immunity from civil
12 liability; to provide for a definition; to provide for related matters; to provide an effective
13 date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

15 **SECTION 1.**

16 This Act shall be known and may be cited as "Ricky and Alyssa's Law."

SECTION 2.

17
18 Article 11 of Chapter 2 of Title 20 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
19 public school property and facilities, is amended by adding a new part to read as follows:

20 "Part 4

21 20-2-590.

22 (a) Not later than July 1, 2026, each public and private school shall implement a mobile
23 panic alert system capable of:

24 (1) Connecting disparate emergency services technologies to ensure real-time
25 coordination between multiple local and state law enforcement and first responder
26 agencies. Such system shall be known as the 'Alyssa's Alert' and shall integrate with the
27 technology used in each local public safety answering point, including, but not limited
28 to, Next Generation 9-1-1, as such term is defined in Code Section 38-3-181, to transmit
29 911 calls and mobile activations; and

30 (2) Integrating with the school mapping data required in Code Section 38-3-154.

31 (b) In addition to the requirements of subsection (a) of this Code section, each local school
32 system may implement additional strategies or systems to ensure real-time coordination
33 between multiple first responder agencies in the event of a school security emergency.

34 (c) No local school system shall be required to procure or implement new or additional
35 capabilities if, as of July 1, 2026, such local school system has a functioning mobile panic
36 alert system in place with capabilities that meet the requirements of subsection (a) of this
37 Code section."

38 **SECTION 3.**

39 Article 10 of Chapter 3 of Title 38 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
40 state-wide first responder building mapping information system, is amended by adding a new
41 paragraph to Code Section 38-3-151, relating to definitions, to read as follows:

42 "(4) 'School mapping data' means building information, floor plans, and aerial imagery
43 of any public or private school."

44 **SECTION 4.**

45 Said article is further amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

46 "38-3-154.

47 (a) Not later than July 1, 2026, each public and private school shall procure school
48 mapping data which shall:

49 (1) Be in formats that conform to and integrate with software platforms utilized in local
50 public safety answering points and by local, state, and federal public safety agencies that
51 respond to emergencies at schools and that do not require such agencies to purchase
52 additional software or provide payment in order to view or access such data;

53 (2) Be in formats capable of being printed, shared electronically, and, if requested,
54 digitally integrated into interactive mobile platforms;

55 (3) Be verified for accuracy by July 1 each year by the entity producing such school
56 mapping data by means of an in-person inspection of each school;

57 (4) Identify and label access points of each building interior, including, but not limited
58 to, rooms, doors, stairwells, and hallways, each of which shall include any identifiers or
59 names utilized by staff and students;

60 (5) Identify and label locations of critical utilities, key boxes, automated external
61 defibrillators, and trauma kits or other emergency response aids; and

62 (6) Identify and label areas at or near each school, including parking areas, athletic fields,
63 surrounding roads, outbuildings, and neighboring properties.

64 (b) Any future updates to school mapping data provided for in this Code section shall
65 conform to and integrate with software platforms utilized in local public safety answering
66 points and by local, state, and federal public safety agencies that provide emergency
67 services to each school.

68 (c) The agency shall be authorized to develop rules and regulations for the requirements
69 for school mapping data, including, but not limited to, standards for the use of school
70 mapping data, encryption of such data, and transmission of such data over secure methods
71 to law enforcement officers, firefighters, and other authorized emergency first responders.

72 (d) Information provided to the agency under this Code section shall be exempt from
73 public disclosure to the extent provided in Code Section 50-18-72.

74 (e)(1) Local boards of education, local school systems, public and private schools, and
75 local governments and agencies shall be immune from civil liability for any damages
76 arising out of the creation and use of the school mapping data.

77 (2) Employees of local boards of education, local school systems, and local governments
78 and agencies shall be immune from civil liability for any damages arising out of the
79 creation and use of the school mapping data unless it is shown that such employee acted
80 with gross negligence or bad faith."

81 **SECTION 5.**

82 This Act shall become effective July 1, 2025.

83 **SECTION 6.**

84 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.