

House Bill 28

By: Representative Cannon of the 172nd

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To provide a homestead exemption from Colquitt County ad valorem taxes for county
2 purposes in the amount of \$10,000.00 of the assessed value of the homestead for residents
3 of that county; to provide for definitions; to specify the terms and conditions of the
4 exemption and the procedures relating thereto; to provide for applicability; to provide for
5 compliance with constitutional requirements; to provide for a referendum, effective dates,
6 automatic repeal, mandatory execution of election, and judicial remedies regarding failure
7 to comply; to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

9 **SECTION 1.**

10 (a) As used in this Act, the term:

11 (1) "Ad valorem taxes for county purposes" means all ad valorem taxes for county
12 purposes levied by, for, or on behalf of Colquitt County, except for any ad valorem taxes
13 to pay interest on and to retire county bonded indebtedness.

14 (2) "Homestead" means homestead as defined and qualified in Code Section 48-5-40 of
15 the O.C.G.A., as amended, with the additional qualification that it shall include not more
16 than five contiguous acres of homestead property.

H. B. 28

- 1 -

17 (b) Each resident of Colquitt County is granted an exemption on such person's homestead
18 from Colquitt County ad valorem taxes for county purposes in the amount of \$10,000.00 of
19 the assessed value of that homestead. The value of such property in excess of such exempted
20 amount shall remain subject to taxation.

21 (c) A person shall not receive the homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this
22 section unless such person or person's agent files an application with the tax commissioner
23 of Colquitt County, giving such information relative to receiving such exemption as will
24 enable the tax commissioner of Colquitt County to make a determination regarding the initial
25 and continuing eligibility of such person for such exemption. The tax commissioner of
26 Colquitt County shall provide application forms for this purpose.

27 (d) The exemption shall be claimed and returned as provided in Code Section 48-5-50.1 of
28 the O.C.G.A., as amended. The exemption shall be automatically renewed from year to year
29 so long as the person granted the homestead exemption under subsection (b) of this section
30 occupies such residence as a homestead. After a person has filed the proper application as
31 provided in subsection (c) of this section, it shall not be necessary to make application
32 thereafter for any year, and the exemption shall continue to be allowed to such person. It
33 shall be the duty of any person granted the homestead exemption under subsection (b) of this
34 section to notify the tax commissioner of Colquitt County in the event that such person for
35 any reason becomes ineligible for such exemption.

36 (e) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to or affect any
37 state ad valorem taxes, county or independent school district ad valorem taxes for educational
38 purposes, or municipal ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes. The homestead exemption
39 granted by subsection (b) of this section shall be in lieu of and not in addition to the
40 homestead exemption provided in Code Section 48-5-44, but shall be in addition to any other
41 homestead exemption applicable to Colquitt County ad valorem taxes for county purposes.

42 (f) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall apply to all taxable years
43 beginning on or after January 1, 2027.

44

SECTION 2.

45 In accordance with the requirements of Article VII, Section II of the Constitution of the State
46 of Georgia, this Act shall not become law unless it receives the requisite two-thirds' majority
47 vote in both the Senate and the House of Representatives.

48

SECTION 3.

49 The election superintendent of Colquitt County shall call and conduct an election as provided
50 in this section for the purpose of submitting this Act to the electors of Colquitt County for
51 approval or rejection. The election superintendent shall conduct that election on the date of
52 the general primary in 2026 and shall issue the call and conduct that election as provided by
53 general law. The election superintendent shall cause the date and purpose of the election to
54 be published once a week for two weeks immediately preceding the date thereof in the
55 official organ of Colquitt County. The ballot shall have written or printed thereon the words:

56 "() YES Shall the Act be approved which provides a homestead exemption from
57 Colquitt County ad valorem taxes for county purposes in the amount of
58 () NO \$10,000.00 of the assessed value of the homestead for residents of that
59 county?"

60 All persons desiring to vote for approval of the Act shall vote "Yes," and all persons desiring
61 to vote for rejection of the Act shall vote "No." If more than one-half of the votes cast on
62 such question are for approval of the Act, Section 1 of this Act shall become of full force and
63 effect on January 1, 2027. If the Act is not so approved or if the election is not conducted
64 as provided in this section, Section 1 of this Act shall not become effective, and this Act shall
65 be automatically repealed on the 365th calendar day following the election date provided for
66 in this section. The expense of such election shall be borne by Colquitt County. It shall be
67 the election superintendent's duty to certify the result thereof to the Secretary of State. The
68 provisions of this section shall be mandatory upon the election superintendent and are not
69 intended as directory. If the election superintendent fails or refuses to comply with this

70 section, any elector of Colquitt County may apply for a writ of mandamus to compel the
71 election superintendent to perform his or her duties under this section. If the court finds that
72 the election superintendent has not complied with this section, the court shall fashion
73 appropriate relief requiring the election superintendent to call and conduct such election on
74 the date required by this section or on the next date authorized for special elections provided
75 for in Code Section 21-2-540 of the O.C.G.A.

76 **SECTION 4.**

77 Except as otherwise provided in Section 3 of this Act, this Act shall become effective upon
78 its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law without such approval.

79 **SECTION 5.**

80 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.