

House Bill 1247

By: Representatives Leverett of the 123rd, Jones of the 47th, Lim of the 98th, Rhodes of the 124th, Hilton of the 48th, and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To amend Title 44 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to property, so as to
2 provide for transfer-on-death deeds; to provide for definitions; to provide for execution and
3 recording of such deeds; to provide for a deed form; to provide for revocation or changing
4 of grantee beneficiaries; to provide that such deeds shall not be revoked by wills; to provide
5 for taking of interests free and clear of claims; to provide for lapsing of transfers; to provide
6 for record owners to retain title; to provide for joint ownership; to provide for related matters;
7 to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

9 **SECTION 1.**

10 Title 44 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to property, is amended by
11 adding a new chapter to read as follows:

12 "CHAPTER 17

13 44-17-1.

14 As used in this chapter, the term:

15 (1) 'Interest in real estate' means any estate or interest in, over or under land, including
16 surface, minerals, structures, fixtures, and easements.

17 (2) 'Joint owner' means a person that owns an interest in real estate as a joint tenant with
18 right of survivorship.

19 44-17-2.

20 (a) An interest in real estate may be titled in a transfer-on-death form by recording a deed,
21 signed by the record owner of the interest, designating a grantee beneficiary or
22 beneficiaries of the interest. Such deed shall transfer ownership of such interest upon the
23 death of the record owner. A transfer-on-death deed need not be supported by
24 consideration.

25 (b) The signature, consent, or agreement of or notice to a grantee beneficiary or
26 beneficiaries of a transfer-on-death deed shall not be required for any purpose during the
27 lifetime of the record owner.

28 (c) To accept real estate pursuant to a transfer-on-death deed, a designated grantee
29 beneficiary shall execute an affidavit affirming:

30 (1) Verification of the record owner's death;

31 (2) Whether the record owner and the designated grantee beneficiary were married at the
32 time of the record owner's death; and

33 (3) A legal description of the real estate.

34 (d) The designated grantee beneficiary shall attach a copy of the record owner's death
35 certificate to the affidavit provided for in subsection (c) of this Code section. For a record
36 owner's death occurring on or after July 1, 2024, the designated grantee beneficiary shall

37 record such affidavit and related documents with the office of the clerk of superior court
 38 of the county where the real estate is located within nine months of the record owner's
 39 death or the interest in the property shall revert to the deceased record owner's estate;
 40 provided, however, that for a record owner's death occurring before July 1, 2024, such
 41 recording of the affidavit provided for in subsection (c) of this Code section and related
 42 documents by the designated grantee beneficiary shall not be subject to the
 43 nine-month time limitation.

44 44-17-3.

45 An interest in real estate may be titled in a transfer-on-death form by executing,
 46 acknowledging, and recording in the office of the clerk of superior court of the county
 47 where the real estate is located, prior to the death of the record owner, a deed in
 48 substantially the following form:

49 'TRANSFER-ON-DEATH-DEED UNDER

50 O.C.G.A. § 44-17-3

51 _____ (name of record owner) being of competent mind and having the
 52 legal capacity to execute this document, as record owner, transfers on death to
 53 _____ (name of beneficiary), as grantee beneficiary, the following
 54 described interest in real estate: (insert description of the interest in real estate). THIS
 55 TRANSFER-ON-DEATH DEED IS REVOCABLE. IT DOES NOT TRANSFER ANY
 56 OWNERSHIP UNTIL THE DEATH OF THE RECORD OWNER. IT REVOKES ALL
 57 PRIOR BENEFICIARY DESIGNATIONS BY THIS RECORD OWNER FOR THIS
 58 INTEREST IN REAL ESTATE. THE GRANTOR HAS THE RIGHT TO WITHDRAW
 59 OR RESCIND THIS DEED AT ANY TIME. ANY BENEFICIARY NAMED IN THIS
 60 DEED IS HEREBY ADVISED THAT THIS DEED MAY BE WITHDRAWN OR
 61 RESCINDED WHETHER OR NOT MONEY OR ANY OTHER CONSIDERATION
 62 WAS PAID OR GIVEN.

63 THE STATE OF GEORGIA

64 COUNTY OF _____

65 Before me, on this day personally appeared _____, _____, and
66 _____ , the record owner of the land described in this deed, and the witnesses,
67 respectively, whose names are subscribed below in their respective capacities, and the
68 record owner of the land declared to me and to the witnesses in my presence that the deed
69 is a revocable transfer-on-death of the real estate described therein, and the witnesses
70 declared in the presence of the record owner of the real estate and in my presence that the
71 record owner of the land declared to them that the deed is a revocable transfer-on-death
72 of the real estate described therein and that the record owner of the land wanted each to
73 sign as a witness, and that each witness did sign the same as witness in the presence of
74 the record owner of the land and in my presence.

75 _____
76 (Name of record owner)

77 _____
78 (Witness)

79 _____
80 (Witness)

81 Subscribed and acknowledged before me by _____, the record owner of the
82 land, and _____ and _____, witnesses, this _____ day of _____
83 (Month), _____ (Year).

84 _____

85 (Signature of notary public)

86 (SEAL)

87 My commission expires _____ (date).'

88 44-17-4.

89 (a) A record owner of an interest in real estate who has titled such interest in a
90 transfer-on-death deed form and designated a beneficiary or beneficiaries in the manner
91 provided in this chapter may revoke such designation of the grantee beneficiary or
92 beneficiaries at any time prior to the death of such record owner, by executing,
93 acknowledging, and recording in the office of the clerk of superior court of the county
94 where the real estate is located an instrument revoking such designation. The instrument
95 of revocation shall refer to the initial transfer-on-death deed, shall be signed by the record
96 owner or such record owner's duly authorized attorney-in-fact, and such signature shall be
97 attested by an officer as provided in Code Section 44-2-15 and attested by two other
98 witnesses. Such revocation may be included in another deed or other instrument of
99 conveyance that is recorded. The signature, consent, or agreement of or notice to the
100 designated grantee beneficiary or beneficiaries to the revocation shall not be required.

101 (b) A record owner of an interest in real estate who has titled such interest in a
102 transfer-on-death deed form and designated a beneficiary or beneficiaries in accordance
103 with this chapter may change such designation of the grantee beneficiary or beneficiaries
104 at any time prior to the death of such record owner, by executing, acknowledging, and
105 recording in the office of the clerk of superior court of the county where the real estate is
106 located a subsequent transfer-on-death deed in accordance with this chapter. The signature,
107 consent, or agreement of or notice to the designated grantee beneficiary or beneficiaries
108 shall not be. A subsequent transfer-on-death beneficiary designation revokes all prior

109 designations of grantee beneficiary or beneficiaries by the record owner for the interest in
110 real estate.

111 (c) A transfer-on-death deed executed, acknowledged, and recorded in accordance with
112 this chapter may not be revoked by the provisions of a will.

113 44-17-5.

114 (a) A grantee beneficiary or the beneficiaries of a transfer-on-death deed shall take the
115 interest in real estate of the record owner at the death of such record owner, free and clear
116 of any claims or interest as to a person who became the spouse of the record owner
117 subsequent to the execution of the transfer-on-death deed, subject to all recorded
118 conveyances, assignments, contracts, mortgages, liens, and security pledges made by the
119 record owner or to which the record owner was subject during the lifetime of such record
120 owner including, but not limited to, any recorded executory contract of sale, option to
121 purchase, lease, license, easement, mortgage, deed of trust or lien, and to any interest
122 conveyed by the record owner that is less than all of the record owner's interest in the
123 property; provided, however, that a nonconsensual lien against the grantee beneficiary or
124 beneficiaries shall not attach to the property until the recording of the affidavit described
125 in Code Section 44-17-2.

126 (b) If one or more of the designated grantee beneficiaries dies prior to the death of the
127 record owner, the transfer to those beneficiaries who predecease the record owner shall
128 lapse and shall be deemed revoked. In the event the grantee beneficiary or beneficiaries
129 are designated in the deed to be joint tenants with right of survivorship, the death of one
130 or more of the designated grantee beneficiaries prior to the death of the record owner shall
131 not invalidate an otherwise validly created joint tenancy estate as to those designated
132 grantee beneficiaries who are living at the time of the death of the record owner.

133 44-17-6.

134 A record joint owner of an interest in real estate may use the provisions of this chapter to
135 title the interest in a transfer-on-death form; provided, however, that title to the interest
136 shall vest in the designated grantee beneficiary or beneficiaries only if the record joint
137 owner is the last to die of all of the record joint owners of the interest. A deed in a
138 transfer-on-death form shall not sever a joint tenancy.

139 44-17-7.

140 A record owner who executes a transfer-on-death deed shall remain the legal and equitable
141 owner until the death of such record owner, and during his or her lifetime shall be
142 considered an absolute owner with regard to creditors and purchasers."

143 **SECTION 2.**

144 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.