

The House Committee on Judiciary Non-Civil offers the following substitute to HB 327:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To prevent organized retail crime; to amend Chapter 1 of Title 10 of the Official Code of  
2 Georgia Annotated, relating to selling and other trade practices, so as to provide for  
3 definitions; to provide for certain record-keeping and reporting requirements for the sale and  
4 purchase of stored value cards; to amend Article 1 of Chapter 8 of Title 16 of the Official  
5 Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to theft, so as to define certain terms relating to retail  
6 property fencing, shoplifting, and refund fraud; to provide for the crime of organized retail  
7 theft; to provide for penalties for violations; to provide a short title; to provide for related  
8 matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

10 **PART ONE**

11 **SECTION 1-1.**

12 This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Organized Retail Crime Prevention Act."

**PART TWO****SECTION 2-1.**

Chapter 1 of Title 10 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to selling and other trade practices, is amended by revising Article 12, which was previously reserved, as follows:

**"ARTICLE 12**

10-1-310.

(a) As used in this article, the term:

(1) 'Corporate authorized reseller' means any person or entity authorized by the corporate issuer or a corporate issuer agent to sell the stored value cards of a corporate issuer.

(2) 'Corporate issuer' means a company that issues or contracts with an affiliate or third party to issue stored value cards that may be used by the cardholder to purchase goods or services at the retail locations of the corporate issuer or its affiliates or online from the corporate issuer or its affiliates.

(3) 'Corporate issuer agent' means a third party authorized by the corporate issuer to facilitate the sale of its stored value cards by corporate authorized resellers.

(4) 'Stored value card' means any 'gift certificate' or 'store gift card,' as such terms are defined in subparagraph (b)(33)(B) of Code Section 10-1-393, issued with or without a fee for the use of the cardholder to obtain money, goods, services, or anything else of value. The term shall not include a 'general use gift card' as such term is defined in subparagraph (b)(33)(B) of Code Section 10-1-393, demand deposit account, share draft account, savings account, prepaid debit card, or any card sold by a financial institution or access device associated therewith.

(5) 'Third party card' means a stored value card for which the merchant buying or selling the card is neither the corporate issuer, a corporate issuer agent, nor a corporate authorized reseller.

(6) 'Third party card dealer' means a merchant in the business of buying and selling third party cards.

(b) When a third party card dealer makes a sale or purchase of a stored value card, including any transaction that occurs in this state, such third party card dealer shall record the information provided for in subsection (c) of this Code section and maintain a copy of such record for at least three years.

(c) Third party card dealers shall maintain a permanent record in which shall be entered in legible English at the time of each purchase of a third party card:

(1) The date of the transaction;

(2) The name of the person conducting the transaction;

(3) The name, age, and address of the seller and the distinctive number from the customer's driver's license or other similar identification card;

(4) An identification of the purchased stored value card, including the retailer for which the stored value card is intended and the stored value card number;

(5) The amount of stored value on the stored value card;

(6) The price paid; and

(7) The signature of the customer.

(d) Entries shall appear in ink or be logged into a secure data base, software system, or other technology platform and shall be in chronological order. No obliterations, alterations, or erasures may be made. If handwritten corrections are made, such corrections shall be made by drawing a line of ink through the entry without destroying its legibility. The permanent record shall be open to the inspection of any duly authorized law enforcement officer during the ordinary hours of business or at any reasonable time.

(e) Any third party card dealer and any clerk, agent, or employee of such third party card dealer who knowingly:

(1) Fails to make an entry of any material matter in his or her permanent record;

(2) Makes any false entry therein;

(3) Falsifies, obliterates, destroys, or removes from his or her place of business such permanent record;

(4) Refuses to allow any duly authorized law enforcement officer who is certified by the Georgia Peace Officer Standards and Training Council, or who is a federal officer, to inspect his or her permanent record or any stored value cards in his or her possession during the ordinary hours of business or at any reasonable time; or

(5) Fails to maintain a record of each stored value card transaction for at least three years shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

(f) Upon filing an official report to a law enforcement agency of competent jurisdiction by any person alleging to be a victim of theft of one or more stored value cards with an aggregate value exceeding \$500.00, such law enforcement agency shall request that the issuer or its agents preserve and provide to law enforcement all relevant evidence reasonably foreseeable to assist in future criminal actions in accordance with the laws of evidence in criminal proceedings Reserved."

### **PART THREE**

#### **SECTION 3-1.**

Article 1 of Chapter 8 of Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to theft, is amended by revising paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of Code Section 16-8-5.2, relating to retail property fencing, civil forfeiture, and related matters, as follows:

"(1) 'Retail property' means any ~~new~~ article, product, commodity, item, or component intended to be sold in retail commerce."

**SECTION 3-2.**

Said article is further amended by revising subparagraph (b)(1)(C) of Code Section 16-8-14, relating to theft by shoplifting, as follows:

"(C)(i) As used in this subparagraph, the term 'conviction' shall include a plea of nolo contendere.

(ii) Upon conviction of a fourth or subsequent offense for shoplifting, ~~where~~ when the prior convictions are either felonies or misdemeanors, or any combination of felonies and misdemeanors, as defined by this Code section, the defendant ~~commits~~ shall be guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than one nor more than ten years; and the first year of such sentence shall not be suspended, probated, deferred, or withheld; provided, however, that, in the court's discretion, the court may depart from such mandatory minimum sentence when the prosecuting attorney and defendant have agreed to a sentence that is below such mandatory sentence."

**SECTION 3-3.**

Said article is further amended by revising paragraph (3) of subsection (c) of Code Section 16-8-14.1, relating to refund fraud, as follows:

"(3)(A) As used in this paragraph, the term 'conviction' shall include a plea of nolo contendere.

(B) Upon conviction of a fourth or subsequent offense for a violation of any provision of this Code section, the defendant shall be guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than one nor more than ten years; and the first year of such sentence shall not be suspended, probated, deferred, or withheld; provided, however, that, in the court's discretion, the court may depart from such mandatory minimum sentence when the prosecuting attorney and defendant have agreed to a sentence that is below such mandatory sentence."

**SECTION 3-4.**

Said article is further amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

"16-8-14.2.

(a) A person commits the offense of organized retail theft when such person intentionally organizes, plans, finances, directs, manages, or supervises one or more other persons to appropriate property of a store or retail establishment to his or her own use without paying for such property or to deprive the owner of the property of the value thereof, in whole or in part, and when such property is taken from one or more stores or retail establishments over a period of 180 days with the intent to sell such property for monetary or other gain and when the aggregate value of the property which was the subject of the theft has a value exceeding \$24,999.99 and is placed or is to be placed in the control of a retail property fence as defined in Code Section 16-8-5.2 or other person in exchange for consideration.

(b) In all cases involving organized retail theft, the term 'value' means the actual retail price of the property at the time and place of the offense. The unaltered price tag or other marking on property, or duly identified photographs thereof, shall be prima-facie evidence of value and ownership of the property.

(c) In any criminal proceeding pursuant to this Code section, the crime shall be considered to have been committed in any county in which an incident of organized retail theft occurred.

(d) A person convicted of a violation of this Code section shall be guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than three nor more than 20 years, a fine not to exceed \$50,000.00, or both."

**PART FOUR****SECTION 4-1.**

All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.