

Senate Bill 111

By: Senators Jackson of the 2nd, Anderson of the 43rd, Harbison of the 15th, Jones of the 10th, Merritt of the 9th and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To amend Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to health, so as to
2 repeal in its entirety Chapter 26, relating to the practice of midwifery; to amend Title 43 of
3 the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to professions and businesses, so as to
4 provide for the licensure and regulation of community midwives; to provide for a short title;
5 to provide for legislative findings; to provide for definitions; to provide for the creation of
6 the State Board of Community Midwifery; to provide for its membership and duties; to
7 provide for the Secretary of State to consult with such board; to provide for regulation by the
8 Secretary of State; to provide for licensure requirements; to provide for informed consent and
9 written disclosures to clients; to provide for standards of liability in certain situations; to
10 authorize the filing of birth certificates; to provide for prohibited acts; to provide for statutory
11 construction; to amend Code Section 43-26-12 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,
12 relating to exceptions to the operation of the "Georgia Registered Professional Nurse Practice
13 Act," so as to provide for an exception relating to the practice of midwifery; to provide for
14 related matters; to provide for an effective date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other
15 purposes.

16 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

S. B. 111

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SECTION 1.

Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to health, is amended by repealing in its entirety Chapter 26, relating to the practice of midwifery, and designating said chapter as reserved.

SECTION 2.

Title 43 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to professions and businesses, is amended by adding a new chapter to read as follows:

"CHAPTER 24B**43-24B-1.**

This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the 'Georgia Community Midwife Act.'

43-24B-2.

(a) The General Assembly finds that:

(1) Parents are entitled to freedom in choosing their provider and setting for childbirth;

(2) Some potential parents in this state desire alternatives to currently available hospital based maternity care;

(3) Safe, planned out-of-hospital childbirth requires assistance by trained and competent professionals;

(4) Community midwives are trained in managing normal physiological birth in the community setting;

(5) Numerous counties in this state are underserved by obstetricians;

(6) Community midwives can assist women and their families with safe and effective childbirth while guiding the health, safety, and welfare of mothers and their offspring through the childbearing year; and

(7) Regulating community midwifery promotes access to safe and effective antepartum, intrapartum, and postpartum care.

(b) The General Assembly, therefore, declares it to be the purpose of this chapter to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the public by providing for the licensure and regulation of the activities of community midwives.

43-24B-3.

As used in this chapter, the term:

(1) 'Board' means the State Board of Community Midwifery created pursuant to Code Section 43-24B-4.

(2) 'Certified nurse midwife' means a midwife who is an advanced practice registered nurse.

(3) 'Community midwife' means:

(A) A skilled practitioner who provides specialized care to women and their infants during antenatal, childbirth, and postpartum periods in out-of-hospital community birth settings; or

(B) An individual licensed under this chapter who is engaging in the practice of community midwifery;

(4) 'Consultation' means a communication between a community midwife and a physician, a certified nurse midwife, or another licensed healthcare provider with expertise in providing medical services to women during the prenatal, childbirth, and postpartum periods when assessing a condition during such periods.

(5) 'Informed consent' means a written certification by the mother consenting to procedures, protocols, and treatments or recommended diagnostic tests after full disclosure of the current standard of care and its purpose, benefits, known risks, contraindications, and associated risks, as well as any alternative options.

(6) 'License' means a license issued pursuant to this chapter to practice community midwifery.

(7) 'Practice of community midwifery' means assistance given, in exchange for compensation, to women during the prenatal, childbirth, and postpartum periods, including well-woman screening and education. Midwifery services may be provided in out-of-hospital settings, such as a private home. Such services, which are provided within a network of relationships with other maternity care providers who may provide consultation and collaboration when needed, include:

(A) Providing care, education, counseling, and support to women and their families throughout pregnancy, birth, and the postpartum period; identifying unique physical social and emotional needs; recognizing abnormal conditions requiring the services of a healthcare provider such as a physician, physician assistant, or advanced practice registered nurse and developing a plan for consultation and referral when such conditions arise; and providing emergency care and support for mothers and babies until additional assistance is available;

(B) Ordering prenatal, postpartum, and well-woman laboratory analyses performed by a licensed laboratory for screening purposes; ordering obstetric ultrasounds; obtaining and using appropriate equipment and devices such as a Doppler ultrasound, blood pressure cuff, and phlebotomy supplies, instruments, and sutures; ordering obstetric ultasounds; obtaining and administering antihemorrhagic agents including but not limited to Pitocin (oxytocin), misoprostol and methergine, intravenous fluids for stabilization of the laboring person, magnesium sulfate, terbutaline, neonatal injectable vitamin K, newborn antibiotic eye prophylaxis, oxygen, intravenous antibiotics for Group B Streptococcal antibiotic prophylaxis, Rho(D) immune globulin, local anesthetic, epinephrine, and other drugs or supplies approved by the Secretary; and administering a specific drug prescribed by a physician or other authorized healthcare provider for a client of a community midwife;

(C) Managing the postpartum period, including the suturing of an episiotomy and the suturing of first and second degree natural perineal and labial lacerations, including the administration of a local anesthetic;

(D) Managing the newborn period, including:

(i) Providing care for a newborn baby, including performing a normal newborn baby examination;

(ii) Resuscitating a newborn baby; and

(iii) Performing newborn screenings;

(E) Providing limited interconceptual services in order to provide continuity of care, including:

(i) Breastfeeding support and counseling;

(ii) Family planning, limited to natural family planning, cervical caps, and diaphragms; and

(iii) Pap smears, where each client with an abnormal result is to be referred to an appropriate licensed healthcare provider; and

(F) Executing the orders of a physician, if the orders are within the education, knowledge, and skill of the community midwife.

(8) 'Office' means the office of the Secretary of State.

(9) 'Referral' means a request made by a community midwife to a physician or other healthcare provider for an assessment of a mother or her offspring in order to determine appropriate care.

(10) 'Secretary' means the Secretary of State or his or her designee.

43-24B-4.

(a) There is created within the division the State Board of Community Midwifery which shall consist of five members.

(b) The Governor shall appoint all members of the board as follows:

118 (1) Four community midwives; and

119 (2) One member of the general public.

120 (c) The members of the board shall serve for terms of two years and may succeed
121 themselves.

122 (d) Any vacancy on the board shall be filled in the same manner as the regular
123 appointments.

124 (e) The Governor may remove members of the board for incompetence, neglect of duty,
125 unprofessional conduct, conviction of any felony, failure to meet the qualifications of this
126 chapter, or committing any act prohibited by this chapter.

127 (f) Each member of the board shall serve without compensation and at no cost to the state.

128 (g) The board shall elect a chairperson from among its membership, and may elect other
129 officers at the discretion of the board, who shall each serve for one year.

130 (h) The board shall meet at least once per year or as otherwise called by the chairperson.

131 43-24B-5.

132 The board shall issue a license to engage in the practice of community midwifery to any
133 individual who meets the requirements of this chapter.

134 43-24B-6.

135 (a) Each applicant for a license under this chapter shall meet the following requirements:

136 (1) Submit an application in a form prescribed by the division;

137 (2) Pay a fee as determined by the board;

138 (3) Have satisfactory results from a criminal background check conducted by the
139 Georgia Crime Information Center and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, as
140 determined by the board. Application for a license under this Code section shall
141 constitute express consent and authorization for the board to perform such criminal
142 background check. Each applicant who submits an application for licensure agrees to

provide the board with any and all information necessary to run such criminal background check, including, but not limited to, classifiable sets of fingerprints. The applicant shall be responsible for all fees associated with the performance of such background check;

(4) Hold a current certification as a certified community midwife or a certified professional midwife, including having passed the examination required for certification or an equivalent certification, from a midwifery organization recognized by the board;

(5) Hold current certification in adult cardiopulmonary resuscitation from an organization recognized by the board; and

(6) Provide documentation of successful completion of an approved pharmacology course as defined by board rule.

(b) The board, in its discretion, may issue a license to an applicant who does not meet all of the requirements of subsection (a) of this Code section but who has been engaged in the practice of community midwifery for at least ten years and has at least 50 documented births.

43-24B-7.

(a) A license issued by the board shall be renewed every three years if the licensee is not in violation of this chapter at the time of application for renewal.

(b) Each individual licensed under this chapter is responsible for renewing his or her license before the expiration date.

43-24B-8.

(a) The Secretary shall seek the advice of the board regarding the establishment of rules and regulations and the implementation of requirements relating to licensure, license renewal, discipline, continuing education, and other issues related to the practice of midwifery in accordance with this chapter.

(b) The Secretary shall consult with the board prior to setting or changing fees as provided for in this chapter.

(c) The board may act as a facilitator of state-wide dissemination of information concerning professional midwifery services.

(d) The board shall provide analysis of disciplinary actions taken, appeals and denials, and revocation of licenses at least once per year.

43-24B-9.

(a) Prior to engaging in the practice of community midwifery with a client, a community midwife shall obtain informed consent from such client.

(b) Such informed consent shall include:

(1) The name and license number of the community midwife;

(2) The client's name, address, telephone number, and primary care provider, if the client has one;

(3) A description of the community midwife's education, training, continuing education, and experience in midwifery;

(4) A description of the community midwife's peer review process;

(5) The community midwife's philosophy of practice;

(6) A promise to provide the client, upon request, with separate documents describing the rules governing the practice of community midwifery, including a list of conditions indicating the need for consultation, collaboration, referral, transfer, or mandatory transfer, and the community midwife's personal written practice guidelines;

(7) A medical emergency transfer plan;

(8) A description of the services provided to the client by the community midwife;

(9) The availability of a grievance process;

(10) The signatures of the client and community midwife and the dates of signature; and

193 (11) Whether the community midwife is covered by a professional liability insurance
194 policy.

195 (c) The community midwife shall retain a copy of such informed consents for at least four
196 years.

197 (d) A community midwife shall be authorized to file a birth certificate for each birth in
198 accordance with the laws of this state.

199 43-24B-10.

200 (a) If a community midwife seeks to consult or collaborate with or refer or transfer a client
201 to a licensed healthcare provider or facility, the responsibility of the provider or facility for
202 the client shall not begin until the client is physically within the care of such provider or
203 facility.

204 (b) A licensed healthcare provider who examines a community midwife's client shall only
205 be liable for the actual examination and shall not be held accountable for the client's
206 decision to pursue an out-of-hospital birth or the services of a community midwife.

207 (c)(1) A licensed healthcare provider may, upon receiving a briefing or data from a
208 community midwife, issue a medical order for the community midwife's client, without
209 that client being an explicit patient of such provider.

210 (2) Regardless of the advice given or order issued, the responsibility and liability for
211 caring for the client shall be that of the community midwife.

212 (3) The provider giving the order shall be responsible and liable only for the
213 appropriateness of the order, given the briefing or data received.

214 (4) The issuing of an order for a community midwife's client shall not constitute a
215 delegation of duties from the other provider to the community midwife.

216 (d) A licensed healthcare provider shall not be held civilly liable for rendering emergency
217 medical services that arise from prohibited conduct or from care rendered under a waiver

218 as specified, unless the emergency medical services constitute gross negligence or reckless
219 disregard for the client.

220 (e) A community midwife shall be solely responsible for the use of medications under this
221 chapter.

222 43-24B-11.

223 A community midwife shall not be authorized to:

224 (1) Administer a prescription drug to a client in a manner that violates this chapter;

225 (2) Effect any type of surgical delivery except for the cutting of an emergency
226 episiotomy;

227 (3) Administer any type of epidural, spinal, or caudal anesthetic, or any type of narcotic
228 analgesia;

229 (4) Use forceps or a vacuum extractor; or

230 (5) Manually remove the placenta, except in an emergency that presents an immediate
231 threat to the life of the mother.

232 43-24B-12.

233 Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to abridge, limit, or change in any way the right
234 of a parent or parents to deliver a fetus where, when, how, and with whom they choose.

235 43-24B-13.

236 Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prevent:

237 (1) Any licensed healthcare professional from engaging in the authorized scope of
238 practice of his or her profession;

239 (2) Members of a pregnant woman's family from providing incidental care;

240 (3) Representatives of a pregnant woman's culture from providing care consistent with
241 the tenets or practices of such culture or representatives of a pregnant woman's religion

242 from providing care consistent with practices of such religion; provided, however, that
243 such representatives shall not hold themselves out as community midwives; or
244 (4) Precepted apprentices, student midwives, and midwifery assistants from providing
245 midwifery services under the supervision and in the physical presence of a community
246 midwife."

247 **SECTION 3.**

248 Code Section 43-26-12 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to exceptions to
249 the operation of the "Georgia Registered Professional Nurse Practice Act," is amended in
250 subsection (a) by deleting "and" at the end of paragraph (9), by replacing the period at the
251 end of paragraph (10) with "; and", and by adding a new paragraph to read as follows:

252 "(11) The practice of community midwifery by a community midwife pursuant to
253 Chapter 24B of this title."

254 **SECTION 4.**

255 This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law
256 without such approval.

257 **SECTION 5.**

258 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.