

The House Committee on Judiciary offers the following substitute to HB 1172:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Chapter 8 of Title 44 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to water  
2 rights, so as to remove references to the public trust doctrine; to provide that members of the  
3 public have the right to use all navigable streams for passage and for hunting and fishing; to  
4 provide for statutory construction; to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws;  
5 and for other purposes.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

7 **SECTION 1.**

8 Chapter 8 of Title 44 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to water rights, is  
9 amended in Code Section 44-8-5, relating to rights of adjoining landowners in navigable  
10 streams, by revising subsection (c) as follows:

11 ~~“(c)(1) The General Assembly finds that the state procured ownership of all navigable~~  
12 ~~stream beds within its jurisdiction upon statehood and, as sovereign, is trustee of its~~  
13 ~~peoples' rights to use and enjoy all navigable streams capable of use for fishing, hunting,~~  
14 ~~passage, navigation, commerce, and transportation, pursuant to the common law public~~  
15 ~~trust doctrine. The state continues to hold title to all such stream beds, except where title~~  
16 ~~in a private party originates from a valid Crown or state grant before 1863. The General~~

H. B. 1172 (SUB)

17 Assembly further finds that, by the common law, the citizens of this state have an  
18 inherent right to use for passage and for hunting and fishing all navigable streams from  
19 low-water mark to low-water mark. The General Assembly further finds that the public  
20 retained the aforementioned ~~rights under such doctrine~~ right even where private title to  
21 beds of navigable streams originates from a valid grant, but in such cases, the public's  
22 right is limited to only using such navigable streams for passage and for hunting and  
23 fishing.

24 (2) Nothing contained in this subsection shall be construed to permit entry upon privately  
25 owned land adjacent to navigable streams."

26 **SECTION 2.**

27 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.