

Senate Bill 246

By: Senators Brass of the 28th, Albers of the 56th, Kirkpatrick of the 32nd, Payne of the 54th, Anavitarte of the 31st and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Code Section 20-2-690 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to  
2 educational entities and requirements for private schools and home study programs, so as to  
3 provide for "The Learning Pod Protection Act"; to provide for exemptions applicable to  
4 learning pods; to provide for student attendance; to provide for administrative and judicial  
5 proceedings; to provide for severability; to provide for a short title; to provide for legislative  
6 purpose; to provide for definitions; to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws;  
7 and for other purposes.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

9 **SECTION 1.**

10 Code Section 20-2-690 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to educational  
11 entities and requirements for private schools and home study programs, is amended by  
12 adding a new subsection to read as follows:

13 "(f)(1)(A) This subsection shall be known as 'The Learning Pod Protection Act.'

14 (B) This subsection is necessary to ensure that parents in this state who choose to  
15 voluntarily associate to advance the primary education of their children shall not be  
16 subject to additional restrictions or regulations.

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17 (2) As used in this subsection, the term:

18 (A) 'Learning pod' means a voluntary association of parents choosing to group their  
19 children together at various times or places to participate in or enhance their primary  
20 educational program. Payment for services by parents of children who participate in  
21 a learning pod does not alter this definition of a learning pod.

22 (B) 'Operation of a learning pod' means the parents of the children participating in the  
23 learning pod and any other individuals assisting those parents while engaged in any  
24 actions taken to organize, facilitate, or operate the learning pod and any facility, home,  
25 or other structure utilized by the learning pod.

26 (C) 'Parent' means the parent or guardian of any child under the age of 18.

27 (D) 'Primary education' means any learning mode or system recognized by the state for  
28 a student to participate in education, including in a learning pod, in kindergarten  
29 through grade 12.

30 (3) Except for laws or other legal provisions relating to civil rights; insurance; the  
31 protection of the physical health and safety of school students, employees, and visitors;  
32 conflicting interest transactions; the prevention of unlawful conduct; and unlawful  
33 conduct in or near a public school, learning pods shall be exempt, notwithstanding any  
34 other statute to the contrary, from the following state, local, or local school system  
35 statutes, rules, regulations, guidelines, or any other regulatory provisions:

36 (A) All provisions contained in this title related to elementary and secondary education  
37 including, but not limited to, provisions related to staff ratios, staff certifications,  
38 background checks, and minimum requirements for instructional space;

39 (B) All regulatory provisions related to the operation of a day-care or child care center  
40 or an at-home day care contained in Chapter 1A of this title, including, but not limited  
41 to, staff certifications, background checks, and instructional space minimum  
42 requirements; provided, however, that this subsection does not alter the regulation of

43 any day-care center, child care center, or home day-care center related to any operations  
44 or other matters not directly related to the operation of a learning pod;

45 (C) Any state or local building or fire codes applicable to educational or child care  
46 facilities; and

47 (D) Any other state or local statute, rule, or code which would not be applicable to any  
48 group, building, or facility but for the operation or presence of a learning pod.

49 (4) No state, local, or local school system employee shall initiate or conduct any site  
50 inspection, site visit, or other investigation that would not have been initiated or made but  
51 for the operation or presence of a learning pod.

52 (5) No school district shall take any action or in any manner discriminate against or  
53 otherwise distinguish any student or parent based on their participation in a learning pod.

54 (6) No state agency, local government, or school district shall require that any learning  
55 pod be in any manner required to register or otherwise report its existence or anything  
56 related to the operation of a learning pod.

57 (7) Participation in a learning pod shall satisfy all mandatory attendance requirements  
58 provided for in Code Section 20-2-690.1, and any student who is not also enrolled in  
59 another primary education option shall be deemed a home study student, subject to the  
60 provisions of subsection (c) of this Code section.

61 (8) In any administrative or judicial hearing or other action regarding this subsection, the  
62 following burdens of proof may be deemed to apply by the presiding officer:

63 (A) Whether any state, local, or local school system law, regulation, guideline, or any  
64 other action complies with the requirements of this subsection shall be a judicial  
65 question and determined without regard to any assertion of compliance with this  
66 subsection; and

67 (B) Any state, local, or local school system adopting a law, regulation, or guideline or  
68 taking any other action providing for the operation of learning pods shall be required

69 to establish by clear and convincing evidence that such law, regulation, guideline, or  
70 action:

71 (i) Does not unduly impede on the freedom of parents and guardians to provide care  
72 and supervision of their children;

73 (ii) Does not single out educational activities while similar gatherings of children for  
74 recreational or social activities remain unregulated; and

75 (iii) Is narrowly tailored to protect the public health and safety.

76 (9) The provisions of this subsection are severable. If any part of this act is declared  
77 invalid or unconstitutional, that declaration shall not necessarily affect any portions which  
78 remain."

79 **SECTION 2.**

80 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.