

House Bill 125

By: Representatives Nix of the 69<sup>th</sup>, Cooke of the 18<sup>th</sup>, and Collins of the 68<sup>th</sup>

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend an Act to reincorporate the City of Bowdon in the County of Carroll, approved  
2 April 17, 1973 (Ga. L. 1973, p. 3654), as amended, so as to provide for a municipal court;  
3 to provide for the judges and staff of such court; to provide for powers, duties, and  
4 responsibilities of such judges; to provide for procedures and rules of the court; to provide  
5 for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

7 **SECTION 1.**

8 An Act to reincorporate the City of Bowdon in the County of Carroll, approved April 17,  
9 1973 (Ga. L. 1973, p. 3654), as amended, is amended by revising Article III of such Act as  
10 follows:

11 "ARTICLE III  
12 JUDICIAL BRANCH  
13 SECTION 3.01.  
14 Creation; name.

15 There shall be a court to be known as the Municipal Court of the City of Bowdon.

16 SECTION 3.02.  
17 Chief judge; associate judge.

- 18 (a) The municipal court shall be presided over by a chief judge and such part-time or  
19 stand-by judges as shall be provided by ordinance.  
20 (b) No person shall be qualified or eligible to serve as a judge on the municipal court  
21 unless that person shall possess all qualifications required by law. All judges shall be

22 appointed by the mayor and council, and each shall serve until a successor is appointed and  
23 qualified.

24 (c) Compensation of a judge shall be fixed by ordinance.

25 (d) Judges may be removed from office in compliance with Code Section 36-32-2.1 of the  
26 O.C.G.A.

27 (e) Before assuming office, each judge shall take an oath, given by the mayor, that he or  
28 she will honestly and faithfully discharge the duties of the office to the best of his or her  
29 ability and without fear, favor, or partiality. The oath shall be entered upon the minutes of  
30 the council journal.

31 SECTION 3.03.

32 Convening.

33 The municipal court shall be convened at regular intervals as set by the chief judge with  
34 approval of the mayor and council.

35 SECTION 3.04.

36 Jurisdiction; powers.

37 (a) The municipal court shall have authority to punish those in its presence for contempt  
38 as may be provided by Georgia law.

39 (b) The municipal court may fix punishment for offenses within its jurisdiction not  
40 exceeding the maximums as may be provided by Georgia law.

41 (c) The municipal court shall have authority to establish a schedule of fees including an  
42 information technology fee to defray the cost of operation and shall be entitled to  
43 reimbursement of the cost of meals, transportation, and caretaking of prisoners bound over  
44 to superior courts for violations of state law.

45 (d) The municipal court shall have the authority to establish bail and recognizances to  
46 ensure the presence of those charged with violations before said court and shall have  
47 discretionary authority to accept cash or personal or real property as surety for the  
48 appearance of persons charged with violations. Whenever any person shall give bail to  
49 ensure such person's appearance and shall fail to appear at the time fixed for trial, the bond  
50 shall be forfeited by the judge presiding at such time and an execution issued thereon by  
51 serving the defendant and the defendant's sureties with a rule nisi, at least two days before  
52 a hearing on the rule nisi. In the event that cash or property is accepted in lieu of bond for  
53 security for the appearance of a defendant at trial and if such defendant fails to appear at  
54 the time and placed fixed for trial, the cash so deposited shall be on order of the judge and

55 declared forfeited to the city; or the property so deposited shall have a lien against it for the  
56 value forfeited, and such lien shall be enforceable in the same manner and to the same  
57 extent as a lien for city property taxes.

58 (e) The municipal court shall have the same authority as the superior court to compel the  
59 production of evidence in the possession of any party; to enforce obedience to its orders,  
60 judgments, and sentences; and to administer such oaths as are necessary.

61 (f) The municipal court may compel the presence of all parties necessary to a proper  
62 disposal of each case by the issuance of summonses, subpoenas, and warrants which may  
63 be served and executed by any officer authorized to issue warrants for the arrest of persons  
64 charged with offenses against any ordinance of the city.

65 **SECTION 3.05.**

66 **Certiorari.**

67 The right of certiorari from the decision and judgment of the municipal court shall exist in  
68 all criminal cases and ordinance violation cases, and such certiorari shall be obtained under  
69 the sanction of a judge of the Superior Court of Carroll County under the laws of the State  
70 of Georgia regulating the granting and issuance of writs of certiorari.

71 **SECTION 3.06.**

72 **Rules for court.**

73 With the approval of the city council, the judge shall have full power and authority to make  
74 reasonable rules and regulations as are necessary and proper to secure the efficient and  
75 successful administration of the municipal court; provided, however, that the city council  
76 may adopt in part or in total the rules and regulations applicable to municipal courts. The  
77 rules and regulations made or adopted shall be filed with the city clerk and shall be  
78 available for public inspection; and upon request, a copy shall be furnished to all  
79 defendants in municipal court proceedings at least 48 hours prior to such proceedings."

80 **SECTION 2.**

81 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.