

House Bill 929

By: Representatives Ehrhart of the 36<sup>th</sup>, Abrams of the 89<sup>th</sup>, Houston of the 170<sup>th</sup>, Stephens of the 164<sup>th</sup>, Martin of the 49<sup>th</sup>, and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Title 21 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to elections, so as to  
2 enact the Agreement Among the States to Elect the President by National Popular Vote; to  
3 allow states to join together to establish an interstate compact to elect the president by  
4 national popular vote; to provide for the implementation of such compact; to provide for  
5 definitions; to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

7 **SECTION 1.**

8 Title 21 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to elections, is amended by  
9 adding a new chapter to read as follows:

10 "CHAPTER 6

11 21-6-1.

12 The Agreement Among the States to Elect the President by National Popular Vote is  
13 enacted into law and entered into by this state with all other jurisdictions legally joining  
14 therein in the form substantially as follows:

15 'AGREEMENT AMONG THE STATES TO ELECT THE PRESIDENT BY  
16 NATIONAL POPULAR VOTE

17 Article I

18 Membership

19 Any state of the United States and the District of Columbia may become a member of this  
20 agreement by enacting this agreement.

21 Article II

22 Right of the People in Member

23 States to Vote for President and Vice President

24 Each member state shall conduct a statewide popular election for President and Vice  
25 President of the United States.

26 Article III

27 Manner of Appointing Presidential Electors in Member States

28 Prior to the time set by law for the meeting and voting by the presidential electors, the  
29 chief election official of each member state shall determine the number of votes for each  
30 presidential slate in each state of the United States and in the District of Columbia in  
31 which votes have been cast in a statewide popular election and shall add such votes  
32 together to produce a "national popular vote total" for each presidential slate. The chief  
33 election official of each member state shall designate the presidential slate with the  
34 largest national popular vote total as the "national popular vote winner." The presidential  
35 elector certifying official of each member state shall certify the appointment in that  
36 official's own state of the elector slate nominated in that state in association with the  
37 national popular vote winner. At least six days before the day fixed by law for the  
38 meeting and voting by the presidential electors, each member state shall make a final  
39 determination of the number of popular votes cast in the state for each presidential slate  
40 and shall communicate an official statement of such determination within 24 hours to the  
41 chief election official of each other member state. The chief election official of each  
42 member state shall treat as conclusive an official statement containing the number of  
43 popular votes in a state for each presidential slate made by the day established by federal  
44 law for making a state's final determination conclusive as to the counting of electoral  
45 votes by Congress. In event of a tie for the national popular vote winner, the presidential  
46 elector certifying official of each member state shall certify the appointment of the elector  
47 slate nominated in association with the presidential slate receiving the largest number of  
48 popular votes within that official's own state. If, for any reason, the number of  
49 presidential electors nominated in a member state in association with the national popular  
50 vote winner is less than or greater than that state's number of electoral votes, the  
51 presidential candidate on the presidential slate that has been designated as the national  
52 popular vote winner shall have the power to nominate the presidential electors for that  
53 state and that state's presidential elector certifying official shall certify the appointment  
54 of such nominees. The chief election official of each member state shall immediately

55 release to the public all vote counts or statements of votes as they are determined or  
 56 obtained. This article shall govern the appointment of presidential electors in each  
 57 member state in any year in which this agreement is, on July 20, in effect in states  
 58 cumulatively possessing a majority of the electoral votes.

59

#### 60 Article IV

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#### Other Provisions

62 This agreement shall take effect when states cumulatively possessing a majority of the  
 63 electoral votes have enacted this agreement in substantially the same form and the  
 64 enactments by such states have taken effect in each state. Any member state may  
 65 withdraw from this agreement, except that a withdrawal occurring six months or less  
 66 before the end of a President's term shall not become effective until a President or Vice  
 67 President shall have been qualified to serve the next term. The chief executive of each  
 68 member state shall promptly notify the chief executive of all other states of when this  
 69 agreement has been enacted and has taken effect in that official's state, when the state has  
 70 withdrawn from this agreement, and when this agreement takes effect generally. This  
 71 agreement shall terminate if the electoral college is abolished. If any provision of this  
 72 agreement is held invalid, the remaining provisions shall not be affected.

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#### Article V

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#### Definitions

75 For purposes of this agreement:

76 (1) "Chief executive" shall mean the Governor of a state of the United States or the  
 77 mayor of the District of Columbia;

78 (2) "Elector slate" shall mean a slate of candidates who have been nominated in a state  
 79 for the position of presidential elector in association with a presidential slate;

80 (3) "Chief election official" shall mean the state official or body that is authorized to  
 81 certify the total number of popular votes for each presidential slate;

82 (4) "Presidential elector" shall mean an elector for President and Vice President of the  
 83 United States;

84 (5) "Presidential elector certifying official" shall mean the state official or body that  
 85 is authorized to certify the appointment of the state's presidential electors;

86 (6) "Presidential slate" shall mean a slate of two persons, the first of whom has been  
 87 nominated as a candidate for President of the United States and the second of whom has  
 88 been nominated as a candidate for Vice President of the United States, or any legal

89 successors to such persons, regardless of whether both names appear on the ballot  
90 presented to the voter in a particular state;  
91 (7) "State" shall mean a State of the United States and the District of Columbia; and  
92 (8) "Statewide popular election" shall mean a general election in which votes are cast  
93 for presidential slates by individual voters and counted on a statewide basis.'

94 21-6-2.

95 Until the Agreement Among the States to Elect the President by National Popular Vote  
96 provided for in Code Section 21-6-1 becomes effective or if at any time such agreement  
97 ceases to be effective for any reason, presidential electors shall be selected as provided in  
98 Chapter 2 of this title."

99

## **SECTION 2.**

100 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.