## SENATE SUBSTITUTE TO HB 170:

1

2

5

11

14

17

19

21

22

26

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

To amend various provisions of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated so as to provide for additional revenue necessary for funding transportation purposes in this state; to amend Title 28 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the General Assembly, so as to 3 4 create the Special Joint Committee on Georgia Revenue Structure; to amend Title 32 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to highways, bridges, and ferries, so as to 6 require an annual report from the Department of Transportation; to provide for payment of certain liabilities of the Department of Transportation; to amend Title 40 of the Official Code 7 8 of Georgia Annotated, relating to motor vehicles and traffic, so as to levy a registration fee on alternative fueled vehicles; to amend Chapter 12 of Title 45 of the Official Code of 9 10 Georgia Annotated, relating to the Governor, so as to limit the Governor's power to suspend the collection of certain motor fuel taxes and require ratification by the General Assembly; to amend Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to revenue and 12 taxation, so as to reduce the state income tax credits for low-emission vehicles to zero; to 13 provide an income tax credit for local sales taxes paid on motor fuel; to provide for the elimination of state sales and use taxes with respect to certain sales of motor fuels; to revise 15 the exemption from sales and use taxes for jet fuel and certain tax holidays; to provide for 16 revised definitions of certain terms relating to prepaid motor fuel taxes; to provide a limit on local sales taxes on motor fuels; to change the rate and method of computation of the excise 18 tax on motor fuels; to repeal the second motor fuel tax; to provide for editorial revision; to 20 provide for a state fee on rental motor vehicles; to amend Part 3 of Article 2 of Chapter 10 of Title 32 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the "Georgia Transportation Infrastructure Bank Act," so as to provide revised criteria for determination of eligible 23 projects by the Transportation Infrastructure Bank; to provide for a short title; to provide for 24 related matters; to provide for an effective date and applicability; to repeal conflicting laws; 25 and for other purposes.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

27	PART I
28	SECTION 1-1.

29 This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Transportation Funding Act of 2015."

30 **SECTION 1-2.** 

- 31 Title 28 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the General Assembly, is
- 32 amended by adding a new chapter to read as follows:

33 "<u>CHAPTER 12</u>

- 34 <u>28-12-1.</u>
- 35 (a) There is created the Special Joint Committee on Georgia Revenue Structure which
- 36 <u>shall consist of 12 members as follows:</u>
- 37 (1) The President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Speaker Pro Tempore of the House
- 38 <u>of Representatives;</u>
- 39 (2) The majority leader of the Senate and the majority leader of the House of
- 40 <u>Representatives</u>;
- 41 (3) The minority leader of the Senate and the minority leader of the House of
- 42 <u>Representatives;</u>
- 43 (4) The chairpersons of the Senate Finance Committee and the House Committee on
- 44 Ways and Means;
- 45 (5) Two members of the Senate to be appointed by the President of the Senate, one from
- 46 <u>the majority party and one from the minority party; and</u>
- 47 (6) Two members of the House of Representatives to be appointed by the Speaker of the
- House of Representatives, one from the majority party and one from the minority party.
- 49 (b) The Special Joint Committee on Georgia Revenue Structure shall elect two persons,
- one Senator and one Representative, to serve as co-chairpersons of the special joint
- 51 <u>committee.</u>
- 52 <u>28-12-2.</u>
- 53 (a) The Special Joint Committee on Georgia Revenue Structure created in Code Section
- 54 <u>28-12-1 shall during the 2016 legislative session cause to be introduced in the House of</u>
- 55 Representatives one or more bills or resolutions relating to tax reform, and such legislation
- 56 <u>shall, after its introduction, be referred directly and only to the special joint committee.</u>
- 57 (b) If the special joint committee recommends that one or more bills or resolutions referred
- 58 <u>to it do pass or do pass by committee substitute, the measure or measures recommended</u>

59 by the special joint committee shall then be in order for consideration only by the House 60 of Representatives at any time fixed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. Any 61 such bill or resolution shall be reported directly to the floor of the House of Representatives 62 and shall receive an up or down vote as reported from the special joint committee without 63 amendment. 64 (c) If one or more bills or resolutions referred by the special joint committee are passed 65 by the House of Representatives, the measure or measures shall then be in order for consideration only by the Senate at any time fixed by the President of the Senate. Any 66 such bill or resolution shall be reported directly to the floor of the Senate and shall receive 67 68 an up or down vote as reported from the House of Representatives without amendment. 69 (d) Any bills or resolutions considered as provided for in this Code section shall be read 70 three times on three separate days in each house and shall be considered in compliance with 71 all other requirements of the Constitution. 72 (e) The rules of the Senate and the House of Representatives for the 2016 legislative 73 session may, as adopted or as amended, contain such provisions as may be necessary or 74 appropriate to comply with the legislative process specified by this Code section. 75 <u>28-12-3.</u> 76 This chapter shall stand repealed by operation of law on July 1, 2016." 77 PART II 78 **SECTION 2-1.** 79 Title 32 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to highways, bridges, and ferries, 80 is amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows: 81 "<u>32-5-27.1.</u>

- 82 (a) In addition to the requirements contained in Code Section 32-5-27, the department shall
- annually prepare and submit to the General Assembly, for approval by the Senate
- 84 <u>Transportation Committee and the House Committee on Transportation, a ten-year strategic</u>
- 85 plan that outlines the use of department resources for the upcoming fiscal years. The plan
- 86 <u>shall categorize and prioritize the specific projects within each category and the percentage</u>
- of resources to be expended in each of the following areas:
- 88 (1) Construction of new highway projects;
- 89 (2) Maintenance of existing infrastructure;
- 90 (3) Bridge repairs and replacement;
- 91 (4) Safety enhancements; and
- 92 (5) Administrative expenses.

93 (b) Such plan shall also detail the source of the revenue dedicated to each category listed

- 94 <u>in subsection (a) of this Code section.</u>
- 95 (c) Priority shall be given to expenditure of available resources for maintenance,
- 96 expansion, and improvement of highway infrastructure in the areas of this state most
- 97 <u>impacted by traffic congestion and to areas of this state in need of highway infrastructure</u>
- 98 <u>to aid in attracting economic development to the area.</u>
- 99 (d) Such plan shall also bring forward all efficiencies found within the bureaucracy of the
- Department and how those funds have been redirected to road construction".

101 **SECTION 2-2.** 

- Said title is further amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:
- 103 "<u>32-5-32.</u>
- 104 <u>It is the intention of the General Assembly, subject to appropriations, to make available to</u>
- the department on an annual basis \$250 million to be used exclusively for payment of any
- debt service the department has accrued. It is further the intention of the General Assembly
- that this investment will allow the department to allocate more of the proceeds from the
- motor fuel tax to building and maintaining roads and bridges throughout this state."

109 PART III

110 **SECTION 3-1.** 

- 111 Title 40 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to motor vehicles and traffic, is
- amended by revising paragraph (7) of subsection (l) of Code Section 40-2-86.1, relating to
- certain special license plates, as follows:
- 114 "(7)(A) A special license plate to be issued for alternative fueled vehicles, which
- license plate shall be similar in design to the license plate issued to all other residents
- of the this state except that the commissioner shall place a distinctive logo or emblem
- on the license plate which shall distinguish the vehicle as an alternative fueled vehicle
- eligible to travel in travel lanes designated for such vehicles under paragraph (4) of
- subsection (a) of Code Section 32-9-4. The words 'alternative fueled vehicle' shall be
- imprinted on such special license plate in lieu of the county name decal. The funds
- raised by the sale of this license plate shall be deposited in the general fund.
- (B) As used in this paragraph, the term:
- (i) 'Alternative fuel' means methanol, denatured ethanol, and other alcohols; mixtures
- 124 containing 85 percent or more or such other percentage, but not less than 70 percent,
- as determined by the United States secretary of energy, by rule as it existed on
- January 1, 1997, to provide for requirements relating to cold start, safety, or vehicle

127

128

129

130

131

132

133

134

135

136

137

138

139

140

141

142

143

144

145

146

147

148

149

150

151

152

153

154

159

160

161

functions, by volume of methanol, denatured ethanol, and other alcohols with gasoline or other fuels; natural gas; liquefied petroleum gas; hydrogen; coal derived liquid fuels; fuels other than alcohol derived from biological materials; electricity including electricity from solar energy; and any other fuel the United States secretary of energy determined by rule as it existed on January 1, 1997, is substantially not petroleum and would yield substantial energy security benefits and substantial environmental benefits electricity, natural gas, and propane.

(ii) 'Alternative fueled vehicle' means: (I) Any any vehicle fueled solely by alternative fuel as defined in division (i) of this subparagraph, bi-fuel, or dual fuel; or (II) A hybrid vehicle, which means a motor vehicle which draws propulsion energy from onboard sources of stored energy which include an internal combustion or heat engine using combustible fuel and a rechargeable energy storage system; and, in the case of a passenger automobile or light truck, means for any 2000 and later model, a vehicle which has received a certificate of conformity under the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. Section 7401, et seq., and meets or exceeds the equivalent qualifying California low-emission vehicle standard under Section 243(e)(2) of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. Section 7583(c)(2), for that make and model year or, for any 2004 and later model, a vehicle which has received a certificate that such vehicle meets or exceeds the Bin 5 Tier II emission level established in regulations prescribed by the administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency under Section 202(i) of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. Section 7521(i), for that make and model year vehicle and which achieves a composite label fuel economy greater than or equal to 1.5 times the Model Year 2002 EPA composite class average for the same vehicle class and which is made by a manufacturer.

(C) Pursuant to paragraph (19) of subsection (a) of Code Section 40-2-151, the applicant for a special license plate for any alternative fueled vehicle shall provide proof that he or she has paid the registration fee prescribed therein prior to the issuance of any special license plate under this paragraph."

155 **SECTION 3-2.** 

Said title is further amended by revising the introductory language of and adding a new paragraph to subsection (a) of Code Section 40-2-151, relating to the annual license fees for the operation of vehicles, to read as follows:

"(a) The In conjunction with the payment of highway user impact fees pursuant to Code Section 40-2-151.1, the annual fees for the licensing of the operation of vehicles shall be as follows for each vehicle registered:"

162	"(19)(A)(i) Upon registration of an alternative fueled vehicle not operated
163	<u>for commercial purposes </u>
164	(ii) Upon registration of an alternative fueled vehicle operated for
165	<u>commercial purposes</u> <u>300.00</u>
166	(B)(i) As used in this paragraph, the term 'alternative fueled vehicle' shall have the
167	same meaning as in division (1)(7)(B)(ii) of Code Section 40-2-86.1; provided,
168	however, that the fees in this paragraph shall not be assessed on vehicles which
169	operate primarily on compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied
170	petroleum gas.
171	(ii) The fees in this paragraph shall be in addition to any other fee imposed on the
172	vehicle by this Code section.
173	(iii) The fees in this paragraph shall be automatically adjusted on an annual basis by
174	multiplying the percentage of increase or decrease in a given year in the Consumer
175	Price Index by the current fee. The resulting calculation shall be added to the fees
176	assessed by this paragraph. The first adjustment shall be calculated and implemented
177	on July 1, 2016."

178 PART IV

179 **SECTION 4-1.** 

180 Chapter 12 of Title 45 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the Governor,

is amended by revising Code Section 45-12-22, relating to the Governor's authority to

- suspend the collection of taxes, as follows:
- 183 "45-12-22.
- 184 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this Code section, the The Governor may
- suspend the collection of taxes, or any part thereof, due the state until the meeting of the
- next General Assembly but no longer; but he <u>or she</u> shall not otherwise interfere with the
- collection of taxes.
- (b) Unless there has been a state of emergency declaration by the Governor, the Governor
- shall not suspend or modify in any manner the collection of any rate of state motor fuel
- 190 under Code Section 48-9-3 as it applies to sales of motor fuel and aviation gasoline as such
- terms are defined in Code Section 48-9-2. Any suspension or modification of any rate of
- state motor fuel taxes under this subsection by the Governor shall be effective only until
- the next meeting of the General Assembly which must ratify such suspension or
- modification by a two-thirds' vote of both chambers. In the event the General Assembly
- fails to ratify the Governor's actions, state motor fuel taxes under this subsection shall be

196	collected at the rate specified absent such suspension or modification and any amount	S
197	unpaid due to such suspension or modification shall be collected using such rate."	

198 **PART V** SECTION 5-1. 199 200 Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to revenue and taxation, is 201 amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 48-7-40.16, relating to state income tax 202 credits for low-emission vehicles, as follows: 203 "(b)(1) A tax credit is allowed against the tax imposed under this article to a taxpayer for 204 the purchase or lease of a new low-emission vehicle or new zero emission vehicle that 205 is registered in the State of Georgia. The amount of the credit shall be: 206 (1)(A) For any new low-emission vehicle, 10 percent of the cost of such vehicle or 207 \$2,500.00, whichever is less; and 208 (2)(B) For any new zero emission vehicle, 20 percent of the cost of such vehicle or 209 \$5,000.00, whichever is less. 210 (2) For any new low-emission vehicle or new zero emission vehicle purchased or leased 211 on or after July 1, 2015, the amount of the credit shall be \$0.00." **SECTION 5-1A.** 212 213 Said title is further amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows: 214 "48-7-40.31. 215 (a) As used in this Code section, the term: 216 (1) 'Diesel fuel' means a fuel oil as defined under paragraph (6) of Code Section 48-9-2 217 used to propel a qualified motor vehicle on the public highways. 218 (2) 'Local sales and use taxes' means any sales tax, use tax, or local sales and use tax 219 which is levied and imposed in an area consisting of less than the entire state, however 220 authorized, including, but not limited to, such taxes authorized by or pursuant to 221 constitutional amendment; by or pursuant to Section 25 of an Act approved March 10, 222 1965 (Ga. L. 1965, p. 2243), as amended, known as the 'Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid 223 Transit Authority Act of 1965'; or by or pursuant to Article 2, 2A, 3, or 4 of Chapter 8 of 224 this title. 225 (3) 'Qualified motor carrier' means any person who operates or causes to be operated any

qualified motor vehicle on any highway in this state and during the taxable year for which

the credit under this Code section is claimed was a licensee holding a valid, uncanceled

license issued by a base jurisdiction. The terms 'licensee,' 'license,' and 'base jurisdiction'

226

227

228

229	as used in this Code section shall have the same meaning as those terms are defined under
230	the International Fuel Tax Agreement, as amended.
231	(4) 'Qualified motor vehicle' means a motor vehicle used, designed, or maintained for
232	transportation of persons or property and:
233	(A) Having two axles and a gross vehicle weight or registered gross vehicle weight
234	exceeding 26,000 pounds or 11,797 kilograms;
235	(B) Having three or more axles regardless of weight; or
236	(C) Used in combination, when the weight of such combination exceeds 26,000 pounds
237	or 11,797 kilograms gross vehicle or registered gross vehicle weight.
238	The qualified motor vehicle must also have a valid license and proper vehicle
239	identification markers, including decals, issued pursuant to the International Fuel Tax
240	Agreement, as amended, properly affixed to the motor vehicle. The term 'qualified motor
241	vehicle' does not include recreational vehicles as defined under the International Fuel Tax
242	Agreement, as amended.
243	(b) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2016, any qualified motor carrier
244	subject to the road tax under Code Section 48-9-31 and subject to the road tax reporting
245	requirements under the International Fuel Tax Agreement, as amended, shall be entitled to
246	a credit against the tax imposed under this chapter equivalent to the amount of local sales
247	and use taxes on diesel fuel purchased and placed in the supply tank of a qualified motor
248	vehicle by the qualified motor carrier within this state during the taxable year for use in
249	operations either within or outside this state when the local sales and use taxes imposed in
250	this state have been paid by the qualified motor carrier, and where such purchases of diesel
251	fuel were reported as tax paid gallons on the qualified motor carrier's motor fuel tax returns
252	submitted under the International Fuel Tax Agreement, as amended. Evidence of the
253	payments of the local sales and use taxes in the form required by the commissioner shall
254	be furnished by each qualified motor carrier claiming the credit allowed.
255	(c) In no event shall the amount of the tax credit under this Code section for a taxable year
256	exceed the taxpayer's income tax liability. Any unused credit amount shall be allowed to
257	be carried forward for five years from the close of the taxable year in which the purchase
258	of diesel fuel occurred. No such credit shall be allowed the taxpayer against prior years'
259	tax liability.
260	(d) No credit shall be allowed under this Code section with respect to any amount
261	deducted from taxable net income by the taxpayer.
262	(e) The commissioner may promulgate any rules and regulations necessary to implement
263	and administer this Code section."

**SECTION 5-2.** 

Said title is further amended by revising paragraphs (23) and (24) of Code Section 48-8-2, relating to definitions regarding state sales and use taxes, as follows:

265

266

267

268

269

270

271

272

273

274

275

276

277

278

279

280

281

282

283

284

285

286

287

288

289

293

294

295

296

297

298

299

300

"(23) 'Prepaid local tax' means any local sales and use tax which is levied on the sale or use of motor fuel and imposed in an area consisting of less than the entire state, however authorized, including, but not limited to, such taxes authorized by or pursuant to constitutional amendment; by or pursuant to Section 25 of an Act approved March 10, 1965 (Ga. L. 1965, p. 2243), as amended, known as the 'Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority Act of 1965'; or by or pursuant to Article 2, 2A, 3, or 4 of this chapter. Such tax is based on the same average retail sales price as set forth in subparagraph (b)(2)(B) of Code Section 48-9-14 as compiled by the Energy Information Agency of the United States Department of Energy, the Oil Pricing Information Service, or a similar reliable published index less taxes imposed under Code Section 48-9-3 and all local sales and use or excise taxes levied on motor fuel. Such price shall be used to compute the prepaid sales tax rate for local jurisdictions by multiplying such retail price by the applicable rate imposed by the jurisdiction. The person collecting and reporting the prepaid local tax for the local jurisdiction shall provide a schedule as to which jurisdiction these collections relate. This determination shall be based upon the shipping papers of the conveyance that delivered the motor fuel to the dealer or consumer in the local jurisdiction. A seller may rely upon the representation made by the purchaser as to which jurisdiction the shipment is bound and prepare shipping papers in accordance with those instructions.

(24) 'Prepaid state tax' means the tax levied under Code Section 48-8-30 in conjunction with Code Section 48-8-3.1 and Code Section 48-9-14 on the retail sale of motor fuels for highway use and collected prior to that retail sale. This tax is based upon the average retail sales price as set forth in Code Section 48-9-14 Reserved."

290 **SECTION 5-3.** 

Said title is further amended by revising paragraphs (33.1), (75), and (82) of Code Section 48-8-3, relating to exemptions from state sales and use taxes, as follows:

"(33.1)(A) The sale or use of jet fuel to or by a qualifying airline at a qualifying airport, to the extent provided in subparagraphs (B) and (C) of this paragraph.

(B)(i) For the period of time beginning July 1, 2011, and ending June 30, 2012, the sale or use of jet fuel to or by a qualifying airline at a qualifying airport shall be exempt from state sales and use tax until the aggregate state sales and use tax liability of the taxpayer during such period with respect to jet fuel exceeds \$20 million, computed as if the exemption provided in this division was not in effect during such period. Thereafter during such period, the exemption provided by this division shall

not apply to the sale or use of jet fuel to or by the qualifying airline. For purposes of this division, the terms 'qualifying airline' and 'qualifying airport' shall have the same meanings as those terms were defined under the prior provisions of this paragraph as it existed immediately prior to July 1, 2012. (ii) For the period of time beginning July 1, 2012, and ending on June 30, 2015, the sale or use of jet fuel to or by a qualifying airline at a qualifying airport shall be exempt from 1 percent of the 4 percent state sales and use tax. (C) The sale or use of jet fuel to or by a qualifying airline at a qualifying airport shall 

- (C) The sale or use of jet fuel to or by a qualifying airline at a qualifying airport shall be exempt at all times from the sales or use tax levied and imposed as authorized pursuant to Part 1 of Article 3 of this chapter. As used in this subparagraph, the term 'qualifying airport' means any airport in this state that has had more than 750,000 takeoffs and landings during a calendar year, and the term 'qualifying airline' shall have the same meaning as set forth in subparagraph (E) of this paragraph.
- (D) Except as provided for in subparagraph (C) of this paragraph, this exemption shall not apply to any other local sales and use tax levied or imposed at any time in any area consisting of less than the entire state, however authorized, not to exceed the rate at which such taxes were levied as of January 1, 2014, including, but not limited to, such taxes authorized by or pursuant to Section 25 of an Act approved March 10, 1965 (Ga. L. 1965, p. 2243), as amended, the 'Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority Act of 1965,' or such taxes as authorized by or pursuant to Part 2 of Article 3 or Article 2, 2A, or 4 of this chapter.
- (E) For purposes of division (ii) of subparagraph (B) of this paragraph and paragraph (2) of subsection (d) of Code Section 48-8-241, a 'qualifying airline' shall mean any person which is authorized by the Federal Aviation Administration or appropriate agency of the United States to operate as an air carrier under an air carrier operating certificate and which provides regularly scheduled flights for the transportation of passengers or cargo for hire.
- (F) For purposes of division (ii) of subparagraph (B) of this paragraph and paragraph (2) of subsection (d) of Code Section 48-8-241, the term 'qualifying airport' means a certificated air carrier airport in Georgia.
- (G) On or after July 1, 2017, revenue derived from the levy of sales and use taxes on jet fuel shall be used for a state aviation program or airport related purposes to the extent required to comply with 49 U.S.C. Sections 47107(b) and 47113. Any portion of such revenue so derived which is in excess of the amount required for purposes of such compliance with federal law may be appropriated by the General Assembly for other purposes.

337	(G)(H) The commissioner shall adopt rules and regulations to carry out the provisions
338	of this paragraph;"
339	"(75)(A) The sale of eligible property. The exemption provided by this paragraph applies
340	only to sales occurring during periods:
341	(i) Commencing at 12:01 A.M. on August 1, 2014, and concluding at 12:00 Midnight
342	on August 2, 2014; and
343	(ii) Commencing at 12:01 A.M. on July 31, 2015, and concluding at 12:00 Midnight
344	on August 1, 2015.
345	(B) As used in this paragraph, the term:
346	(i) 'Clothing' means all human wearing apparel suitable for general use and includes
347	footwear. The term 'clothing' excludes belt buckles sold separately; costume masks
348	sold separately; patches and emblems sold separately; sewing equipment and supplies,
349	including but not limited to knitting needles, patterns, pins, scissors, sewing machines,
350	sewing needles, tape measures, and thimbles; sewing materials that become part of
351	clothing, including but not limited to buttons, fabric, lace, thread, yarn, and zippers;
352	and clothing accessories or equipment.
353	(ii) 'Clothing accessories or equipment' means incidental items worn on the person
354	or in conjunction with clothing.
355	(iii) 'Computer' means an electronic device that accepts information in digital or
356	similar form and manipulates it for a result based on a sequence of instructions. The
357	term 'computer' excludes cellular phones.
358	(iv) 'Computer software' means a set of coded instructions designed to cause a
359	computer or automatic data processing equipment to perform a task.
360	(v) 'Eligible property' means:
361	(I) Articles of clothing with a sales price of \$100.00 or less per item;
362	(II) Computers, computer components, and prewritten computer software
363	purchased for noncommercial home or personal use with a sales price of \$1,000.00
364	or less per item; and
365	(III) School supplies, school art supplies, school computer supplies, and school
366	instructional materials purchased for noncommercial use with a sales price of
367	\$20.00 or less per item.
368	(vi) 'Prewritten computer software' means computer software, including prewritten
369	upgrades, which is not designed and developed by the author or other creator to the
370	specifications of a specific purchaser. The combining of two or more prewritten
371	computer software programs or prewritten portions thereof does not cause the
372	combination to be other than prewritten computer software. Prewritten computer
373	software includes software designed and developed by the author or other creator to

374

375

376

377

378

379

380

381

382

383

384

385

386

387

388

389

390

391

392

393

394

395

396

397

398

399

400

401

402

403

404

405

406

407

408

409

the specifications of a specific purchaser when it is sold to a person other than the specific purchaser. Where a person modifies or enhances computer software of which the person is not the author or creator, the person shall be deemed to be the author or creator only of such person's modifications or enhancements. Prewritten computer software or a prewritten portion thereof that is modified or enhanced to any degree, where such modification or enhancement is designed and developed to the specifications of a specific purchaser, remains prewritten computer software; provided, however, that where there is a reasonable, separately stated charge or an invoice or other statement of the price given to the purchaser for such modification or enhancement, such modification or enhancement shall not constitute prewritten computer software. (vii) 'School art supply' means an item commonly used by a student in a course of

- study for artwork.
- (viii) 'School computer supply' means an item commonly used by a student in a course of study in which a computer is used.
- (ix) 'School instructional material' means written material commonly used by a student in a course of study as a reference and to learn the subject being taught.
- (x) 'School supply' means an item commonly used by a student in a course of study.
- (C) The commissioner shall promulgate any rules and regulations necessary to implement and administer this paragraph including but not be limited to a list of those articles and items qualifying for the exemption pursuant to this paragraph Reserved;" "(82)(A) Purchase of Energy Star Qualified Products or WaterSense Products with a sales price of \$1,500.00 or less per product purchased for noncommercial home or
  - (i) Commencing at 12:01 A.M. on October 3, 2014, and concluding at 12:00 Midnight on October 5, 2014; and

personal use. The exemption provided by this paragraph shall apply only to sales:

- (ii) Commencing at 12:01 A.M. on October 2, 2015, and concluding at 12:00 Midnight on October 4, 2015.
- (B) As used in this paragraph, the term:
  - (i) 'Energy Star Qualified Product' means any dishwasher, clothes washer, air conditioner, ceiling fan, fluorescent light bulb, dehumidifier, programmable thermostat, refrigerator, door, or window that meets the energy efficient guidelines set by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and the United States Department of Energy and is authorized to carry the Energy Star label.
  - (ii) 'WaterSense Product' means a product authorized to bear the United States Environmental Protection Agency WaterSense label.

410 (C) The exemption provided for in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph shall not apply
411 to purchases of Energy Star Qualified Products or WaterSense Products purchased for
412 trade, business, or resale.

(D) The commissioner shall promulgate any rules and regulations necessary to implement and administer this paragraph Reserved;"

415 **SECTION 5-4.** 

413

414

- Said title is further amended by revising subsections (a) and (b) of Code Section 48-8-3.1, relating to sales tax exemptions as applied to motor fuels, as follows:
- "(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this Code section, sales of motor fuels as
   defined in paragraph (9) of Code Section 48-9-2 shall be exempt from the first 3 percent
   of the state sales and use taxes levied or imposed by this article and shall be subject to the
   remaining 1 percent of the sales and use taxes levied or imposed by this article.
- 422 (b) Sales of motor fuel, other than gasoline, which motor fuel other than gasoline is
  423 purchased for purposes other than propelling motor vehicles on public highways as defined
  424 in Article 1 of Chapter 9 of this title shall be fully subject to the 4 percent state sales and
  425 use taxes levied or imposed by this article unless otherwise specifically exempted by this
  426 article."

427 **SECTION 5-5.** 

- Said title is further amended by revising subsection (k) of Code Section 48-8-30, relating to the imposition, rate, and collection of state sales tax, as follows:
- "(k) The prepaid local tax shall be imposed at the time tax is imposed under subparagraph
   (b)(2)(B) of Code Section 48-9-14 under Code Section 48-9-3."

432 **SECTION 5-6.** 

- Said title is further amended by revising paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Code Section 48-8-49, relating to dealers' returns as gross proceeds of sales and purchases, as follows:
- 435 "(2) If the tax liability of a dealer in the preceding calendar year was greater than \$60,000.00 excluding local sales taxes, the dealer shall file a return and remit to the 436 commissioner not less than 50 percent of the estimated tax liability for the taxable period 437 on or before the twentieth day of the period. The amount of the payment of the estimated 438 tax liability shall be credited against the amount to be due on the return required under 439 subsection (a) of this Code section. This subsection shall not apply to any dealer whose 440 441 primary business is the sale of motor fuels who is remitting prepaid state tax under 442 paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Code Section 48-9-14."

**SECTION 5-7.** 

Said title is further amended by revising paragraphs (2), (3), and (4) of subsection (b) of Code Section 48-8-50, relating to compensation of dealers for reporting and paying tax, as follows:

- "(2) With respect to each certificate of registration number on such return, a deduction of one-half of 1 percent of that portion exceeding \$3,000.00 of the combined total amount of all sales and use taxes reported due on such return for each location other than the taxes specified in paragraph (3) of this subsection; and
- (3) With respect to each certificate of registration number on such return, a deduction of 3 percent of the combined total amount due of all sales and use taxes on motor fuel as defined under paragraph (9) of Code Section 48-9-2, which are imposed under any provision of this title, including, but not limited to, sales and use taxes on motor fuel imposed under any of the provisions described in subsection (f) of this Code section. but not including Code Section 48-9-14; and
- (4) A deduction with respect to Code Section 48-9-14, as defined in Code Section 48-8-2, shall be at the rate of one-half of 1 percent of the total amount due of the prepaid state tax reported due on such return, so long as the return and payment are timely, regardless of the classification of tax return upon which the remittance is made."

**SECTION 5-8.** 

Said title is further amended by revising Code Section 48-8-82, relating to authorization of counties and municipalities to impose a joint sales and use tax, as follows:

464 "48-8-82.

(a) When the imposition of a joint county and municipal sales and use tax is authorized according to the procedures provided in this article within a special district, the county whose geographical boundary is conterminous with that of the special district and each qualified municipality located wholly or partially within the special district shall levy a joint sales and use tax at the rate of 1 percent, except as provided in subsection (b) of this Code section. Except as to rate, the joint tax shall correspond to the tax imposed and administered by Article 1 of this chapter. No item or transaction which is not subject to taxation by Article 1 of this chapter shall be subject to the tax levied pursuant to this article, except that the joint tax provided in this article shall be applicable to sales of motor fuels as prepaid local tax as that term is defined in Code Section 48-8-2 and shall be applicable to the sale of food and food ingredients and alcoholic beverages only to the extent provided for in paragraph (57) of Code Section 48-8-3.

477 (b) On or after July 1, 2015, such joint sales and use tax levied on sales of motor fuels as defined in Code Section 48-9-2 shall be at the rate of 1 percent of the retail sales price of 478 479 the motor fuel which is not more than \$3.39 per gallon."

SECTION 5-9. 480

481

482

483

484

485

486

487

488

489

490

491

492

493

494

495

496

497

498

501

503

504

505

506

507

508

509

510

Said title is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 48-8-102, relating to the creation of special districts and use of proceeds of the homestead option sales and use tax, as follows:

"(b)(1) When the imposition of a local sales and use tax is authorized according to the procedures provided in this article within a special district, the county whose geographical boundary is conterminous with that of the special district shall levy a local sales and use tax at the rate of 1 percent, except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection. Except as to rate, the local sales and use tax shall correspond to the tax imposed and administered by Article 1 of this chapter. No item or transaction which is not subject to taxation by Article 1 of this chapter shall be subject to the sales and use tax levied pursuant to this article, except that the sales and use tax provided in this article shall be applicable to sales of motor fuels as prepaid local tax as that term is defined in Code Section 48-8-2 and shall be applicable to the sale of food and food ingredients and alcoholic beverages only to the extent provided for in paragraph (57) of Code Section 48-8-3.

(2) On or after July 1, 2015, such sales and use tax levied on sales of motor fuels as defined in Code Section 48-9-2 shall be at the rate of 1 percent of the retail sales price of the motor fuel which is not more than \$3.39 per gallon."

499 SECTION 5-10.

500 Said title is further amended by revising subsection (c) of and by adding a new subsection to Code Section 48-8-110.1, relating to the authorization for a county special purpose local 502 option sales tax, to read as follows:

"(c) Any Except as provided in subsection (d) of this Code section, any tax imposed under this part shall be at the rate of 1 percent. Except as to rate, a tax imposed under this part shall correspond to the tax imposed by Article 1 of this chapter. No item or transaction which is not subject to taxation under Article 1 of this chapter shall be subject to a tax imposed under this part, except that a tax imposed under this part shall apply to sales of motor fuels as prepaid local tax as that term is defined in Code Section 48-8-2 and shall be applicable to the sale of food and food ingredients and alcoholic beverages as provided for in Code Section 48-8-3.

(d) On or after July 1, 2015, such sales and use tax levied on sales of motor fuels as
 defined in Code Section 48-9-2 shall be at the rate of 1 percent of the retail sales price of

the motor fuel which is not more than \$3.39 per gallon."

**SECTION 5-11.** 

- Said title is further amended by revising Code Section 48-8-141, relating to imposition of a
- sales tax for educational purposes, as follows:
- 517 "48-8-141.
- 518 (a) Except as otherwise expressly provided in Article VIII, Section VI, Paragraph IV of
- the Constitution of Georgia, the sales tax for educational purposes which may be levied by
- a board of education of a county school district or concurrently by the board of education
- of a county school district and the board of education of each independent school district
- located within such county shall be imposed and levied by such board or boards of
- education and collected by the commissioner on behalf of such board or boards of
- education in the same manner as provided for under Part 1 of this article and the provisions
- of Part 1 of this article in particular, but without limitation, the provisions regarding the
- authority of the commissioner to administer and collect this tax, retain the 1 percent administrative fee, and promulgate rules and regulations governing this tax shall apply
- equally to such board or boards of education. The report required pursuant to Code Section
- 529 48-8-122 shall be applicable; provided, however, that in addition to posting such report in
- a newspaper of general circulation as required by such Code section, such report may be
- posted on the searchable website provided for under Code Section 50-6-32.
- (b) On or after July 1, 2015, such sales and use tax levied on sales of motor fuels as
- defined in Code Section 48-9-2 shall be at the rate of 1 percent of the retail sales price of
- the motor fuel which is not more than \$3.39 per gallon."

535 **SECTION 5-12.** 

- 536 Said title is further amended by revising subsection (c) of and adding a new subsection to
- 537 Code Section 48-8-201, relating to the intergovernmental agreement for the distribution of
- tax proceeds from the water and sewer projects sales tax, as follows:
- 539 "(c) In the event a tax imposed under this article is imposed only by the municipality:
- (1) No item or transaction which is not subject to taxation under Article 1 of this chapter
- shall be subject to a tax imposed under this article, except that a tax imposed under this
- article shall apply to:
- (A) Sales of motor fuels as prepaid local tax as that term is defined in Code Section
- 544 48-8-2;

545 (B) The sale of food and food ingredients and alcoholic beverages as provided for in Code Section 48-8-3;

- 547 (C) The sale of natural or artificial gas used directly in the production of electricity 548 which is subsequently sold, notwithstanding paragraph (70) of Code Section 48-8-3; 549 and
- 550 (D) The furnishing for value to the public of any room or rooms, lodgings, or 551 accommodations which is subject to taxation under Article 3 of Chapter 13 of this title; 552 and
- 553 (2) A tax imposed under this article shall not apply to the sale of motor vehicles."
- "(e) On or after July 1, 2015, such sales and use tax levied on sales of motor fuels as
   defined in Code Section 48-9-2 shall be at the rate of 1 percent of the retail sales price of
   the motor fuel which is not more than \$3.39 per gallon."

**SECTION 5-13.** 

Said title is further amended by revising Code Section 48-9-3, relating to an excise tax on motor fuel, as follows:

560 "48-9-3.

564

565

566

567

568

569

570

571

572

573

574

575

576

577

578

579

580

(a)(1) An excise tax is imposed at the rate of  $\frac{7 + 1}{2}$   $\frac{24}{6}$  per gallon on distributors who sell or use motor fuel within this state. It is the intention of the General Assembly that the legal incidence of the tax be imposed upon the distributor.

(1.1)(A) Beginning on July 1, 2016, and annually thereafter, the amount of this excise tax per gallon on distributors shall be automatically adjusted on an annual basis in accordance with this paragraph.

(B) The excise tax on motor fuel shall be automatically adjusted on an annual basis by multiplying the percentage of increase or decrease in a given year in the Consumer Price Index by the current tax rate. The resulting calculation shall be added to the excise tax assessed by this subsection. The first adjustment shall be calculated and implemented on July 1, 2016."

(2) In the event any motor fuels which are not commonly sold or measured by the gallon are used in any motor vehicles on the public highways of this state, the commissioner may assess, levy, and collect a tax upon such fuels, under such regulations as the commissioner may promulgate, in accordance with and measured by the nearest power potential equivalent to that of one gallon of regular grade gasoline. Any determination by the commissioner of the power potential equivalent of such motor fuels shall be prima-facie correct. Upon each such quantity of such fuels used upon the public highways of this state, a tax at the same rate per gallon imposed on motor fuel under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be assessed and collected.

(3) No county, municipality, or other political subdivision of this state shall levy any fee, license, or other excise tax on a gallonage basis upon the sale, purchase, storage, receipt, distribution, use, consumption, or other disposition of motor fuel. Nothing contained in this article shall be construed to prevent a county, municipality, or other political subdivision of this state from levying license fees or taxes upon any business selling motor fuel.

- (4)(A) For purposes of this subsection, and notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (2) of this subsection and any provision contained in the National Bureau of Standards Handbook or any other national standard that may be adopted by law or regulation, the gallon equivalent of compressed natural gas shall be not less than 110,000 British thermal units and the gallon equivalent of liquefied natural gas shall not be less than 6.06 pounds.
- 593 (B) As used in this paragraph, the term:

581

582

583

584

585

586

587

588

589

590

591

592

594

595

596

612

613

614

615

616

617

- (i) 'Compressed natural gas' means a mixture of hydrocarbon gases and vapors, consisting principally of methane in gaseous form, that has been compressed for use as a motor fuel.
- 597 (ii) 'Liquefied natural gas' means methane or natural gas in the form of a cryogenic 598 or refrigerated liquid for use as a motor fuel.
- (b) No tax is imposed by this article upon or with respect to the following sales by dulylicensed distributors:
- (1) Bulk sales to a duly licensed distributor;
- 602 (2) Sales of motor fuel for export from this state when exempted by any provisions of the Constitutions of the United States or this state;
- (3) Sales of motor fuel to a licensed distributor for export from this state;
- 605 (4) Sales of motor fuel to the United States for the exclusive use of the United States when the motor fuel is purchased and paid for by the United States;
- (5) Sales of aviation gasoline to a duly licensed aviation gasoline dealer, except for 1¢
   per gallon of the tax imposed by paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of this Code section and
   all of the tax imposed by Code Section 48-9-14;
- (6) Bulk sales of compressed petroleum gas or special fuel to a duly licensed consumerdistributor;
  - (7)(A) Sales of compressed petroleum gas or special fuel to a consumer who has no highway use of the fuel at the time of the sale and does not resell the fuel. Consumers of compressed petroleum gas or special fuel who have both highway and nonhighway use of the fuel and resellers of such fuel must be licensed as distributors in order for sales of the fuel to be tax exempt. Each type of motor fuel is to be considered separately under this exemption.

15 618 (B)(i) In instances where a sale of compressed petroleum gas has been made to an ultimate consumer who has both highway and nonhighway use of that type of motor 619 620 fuel and no tax has been paid by the distributor on the sale, the consumer shall 621 become licensed as a consumer distributor of that type of motor fuel. After the 622 consumer is licensed as a consumer distributor and if it is demonstrated to the 623 satisfaction of the commissioner that the motor fuel purchased prior to the licensee's 624 becoming licensed as a consumer distributor was used for nonhighway purposes, such sales shall be exempt from the tax imposed by this article; provided, however, that, 625 626 if at the time of demonstration the ultimate consumer does not have both highway and 627 nonhighway use of such fuel but it can be demonstrated by the distributor to the satisfaction of the commissioner that the motor fuel was used for nonhighway 628 629 purposes, the sales shall be exempt from the tax imposed by this article; and (ii)(I) Any special fuel sold by a distributor to a purchaser who has a storage 630 receptacle which has a connection to a withdrawal outlet that may be used for 631 highway use, as defined in paragraph (8) of Code Section 48-9-2, is not exempt 632 from the motor fuel and road taxes imposed by this article unless: (1) the purchaser 633 is at the time of sale a valid licensed distributor of that type of motor fuel, or (2) an 634 635 exemption certificate has been obtained from the purchaser on forms furnished by 636 the Department of Revenue showing that the purchaser has no highway use of such fuels and is not a reseller of such fuels. Each exemption certificate shall be valid 637

638

639

640

641

642

643

644

645

646

647

648

649

650

651

652

653

654

nonhighway exemption. All applicable taxes must be charged the purchaser until the purchaser is granted a valid distributor's license for that type of motor fuel. (II) Any such purchaser granted an exemption under subdivision (I) of this division who falsely claims the exemption or fails to rescind the purchaser's exemption certificate to the distributor in writing when he or she is no longer eligible for the exemption shall be deemed a distributor for purposes of taxation and is subject to all provisions of this article relating to distributors. This division in no way shall restrict the option of the purchaser to become licensed as a distributor. If the distributor sells special fuel to a purchaser who has a storage receptacle which has a connection to a withdrawal outlet that may be used for highway use, as defined in paragraph (8) of Code Section 48-9-2, and the purchaser is not a valid licensed distributor and has not executed a valid signed exemption certificate, the taxes imposed by this article are due from the distributor and not the purchaser on all sales of that type of fuel to that purchaser;

for a period of not more than three years and shall be kept by the distributor as one

of the records specified in Code Section 48-9-8. It shall be the responsibility of the

purchaser to notify the distributor when the purchaser is no longer qualified for the

(8) Sales of fuel oils, compressed petroleum gas, or special fuel directly to an ultimate consumer to be used for heating purposes only. The delivery of fuel oils, compressed petroleum gas, or special fuel directly to an ultimate consumer to be used for heating purposes only shall be made directly into the storage receptacle of the heating unit of the consumer by the licensed distributor. To qualify for this exemption, sales must be delivered into storage receptacles that are not equipped with any secondary withdrawal outlets for the motor fuel;

- (9) Sales of dyed fuel oils to a consumer for other than highway use as defined in paragraph (8) of Code Section 48-9-2;
  - (10)(A) During the period of July 1, 2012, through June 30, 2015, sales of motor fuel, as defined in paragraph (9) of Code Section 48-9-2, for public mass transit vehicles which are owned by public transportation systems which receive or are eligible to receive funds pursuant to 49 U.S.C. Sections 5307 and 5311 for which passenger fares are routinely charged and which vehicles are used exclusively for revenue generating purposes which motor fuel sales occur at bulk purchase facilities approved by the department.
  - (B) During the period of July 1, 2012, through June 30, 2015, sales of motor fuel, as defined in paragraph (9) of Code Section 48-9-2, for vehicles operated by a public campus transportation system, provided that such system has a policy which provides for free transfer of passengers from the public transportation system operated by the jurisdiction in which the campus is located; makes the general public aware of such free transfer policy; and receives no state or federal funding to assist in the operation of such public campus transportation system and which motor fuel sales occur at bulk purchase facilities approved by the department.
    - (C) For purposes of this paragraph, the term 'vehicle' or 'vehicles' means buses, vans, minibuses, or other vehicles which have the capacity to transport seven or more passengers; or
- 682 (11) For the period of time beginning July 1, 2013, and ending June 30, 2015, sales of 683 motor fuel to public school systems in this state for the exclusive use of the school system 684 in operating school buses when the motor fuel is purchased and paid for by the school 685 system.
- (c) Fuel oils, compressed petroleum gas, or special fuel used by a duly licensed distributor
   for nonhighway purposes is exempt from the tax imposed by this article.
- 688 (d) No export from this state shall be recognized as being exempt from tax under 689 paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (b) of this Code section unless the exporter informs 690 the seller and the terminal operator of the intention to export and causes to be set out the 691 minimum information specified in subsection (e) of Code Section 48-9-17 on the bill of

lading or equivalent documentation under which the motor fuel is transported. In the event that the motor fuel is delivered to any point other than that which is set out on the bill of lading or equivalent documentation, the legal incidence of the tax shall continue to be imposed exclusively upon the exporter who caused the export documentation to be issued and no exemption shall be recognized until suitable proof of exportation has been provided to the commissioner."

698 **SECTION 5-14.** 

Said title is further amended by repealing in its entirety Code Section 48-9-14, relating to the second motor fuel tax, and designating said Code section as reserved.

701 **SECTION 5-15.** 

Note That Said title is further amended by designating the existing provisions of Article 5 of Chapter

703 13, relating to excise taxes on rental motor vehicles, as Part 1 and adding a new Part 2 to read

as follows:

692

693

694

695

696

697

705 "<u>Part 2</u>

706 <u>48-13-100.</u>

709

710

707 (a) On or after July 1, 2015, each rental motor vehicle concern renting or leasing motor

vehicles in this state shall charge a \$5.00 per day fee to the customer for each calendar day

such vehicle is rented or leased. The rental motor vehicle concern shall collect the fee at

the time the customer pays for the rental or lease of the vehicle. The rental motor vehicle

711 concern collecting the fee shall remit the fee on a monthly basis to the department.

- 712 (b) Nothing in this Code section shall be construed to impair any existing contract.
- 713 (c) The commissioner shall promulgate and make available forms for the use of rental
- 714 motor vehicle concerns to assist in compliance with this Code section. The commissioner
- may promulgate rules and regulations as necessary to implement the provisions of this
- 716 <u>Code section.</u>
- 717 (d) It is the intention of the General Assembly, subject to appropriations, that the fees
- 718 <u>collected pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code section shall be made available and used</u>
- 719 <u>exclusively for transportation projects in this state.</u>"

720 **PART VI** 

721 **SECTION 6-1.** 

722	Part 3 of Article 2 of Chapter 10 of Title 32 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the
723	"Georgia Transportation Infrastructure Bank Act," is amended by revising subsection (b) of
724	Code Section 32-10-127, relating to loans and other financial assistance and the

- 725 determination of eligible projects, as follows:
- 726 "(b)(1) The board shall determine which projects are eligible projects and then select
- from among the eligible projects qualified projects. When determining eligibility, the
- 528 board shall make every effort to balance any loans or other financial assistance among
- 729 <u>all regions of this state.</u>
- 730 (2) Preference for loans may be given to eligible projects which have local financial
- resupport in tier 1 and tier 2 counties, as defined in Code Section 48-7-40 and by the
- 732 <u>Department of Community Affairs</u>.
- 733 (3) Preference for grants and other financial assistance may be given to eligible projects
- 734 which have local financial support."
- 735 PART VII
- 736 **SECTION 7-1.**
- 737 (a) This Act shall become effective on July 1, 2015.
- 738 (b) Tax, penalty, and interest liabilities and refund eligibility for prior taxable years shall not
- be affected by the passage of this Act and shall continue to be governed by the provisions of
- 740 Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated as it existed immediately prior to the
- 741 effective date of this Act.
- 742 **SECTION 7-2.**
- All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.