The Senate State and Local Governmental Operations Committee offers the following substitute to HB 520:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

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To incorporate the City of LaVista Hills in DeKalb County; to provide for a charter for the City of LaVista Hills; to provide for incorporation, boundaries, and powers of the city; to provide for general powers and limitations on powers; to provide for a governing authority of such city and the powers, duties, authority, election, terms, method of filling vacancies, compensation, expenses, qualifications, prohibitions, and districts relative to members of such governing authority; to provide for inquiries and investigations; to provide for organization and procedures; to provide for ordinances; to provide for codes; to provide for a charter commission; to provide for the office of mayor and certain duties and powers relative to the office of mayor; to provide for administrative responsibilities; to provide for boards, commissions, and authorities; to provide for a city manager, city attorney, city clerk, city tax collector, city accountant, and other personnel; to provide for a municipal court and the judge or judges thereof; to provide for practices and procedures; to provide for ethics and disclosures; to provide for taxation, licenses, and fees; to provide for franchises, service charges, and assessments; to provide for bonded and other indebtedness; to provide for accounting and budgeting; to provide for purchases; to provide for audits; to provide for homestead exemptions; to provide for other matters relative to the foregoing; to provide for a referendum; to provide effective dates and transitional provisions governing the transfer of various functions and responsibilities from DeKalb County to the City of LaVista Hills; to provide for legislative intent; to provide for severability; to provide an effective date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

22	ARTICLE I
23	CREATION, INCORPORATION, POWERS
24	SECTION 1.01.
25	Incorporation.
26	This Act shall constitute the charter of the City of LaVista Hills, Georgia. The City of
27	LaVista Hills, Georgia, in the County of DeKalb, and the inhabitants thereof, are constituted
28	and declared a body politic and corporate under the same name and style of the "City of
29	LaVista Hills" and by that name shall have perpetual succession, may sue and be sued, plead
30	and be impleaded, in all courts of law and equity, and in all actions whatsoever, and may
31	have and use a common seal.
32	SECTION 1.02.
33	Corporate boundaries.
34	The boundaries of the City of LaVista Hills shall be those set forth and described in
35	Appendix A of this charter, and said Appendix A is incorporated into and made a part of this
36	charter. Any part of the City of LaVista Hills which is included in the description contained
37	in Appendix A shall nevertheless not be included within the corporate boundaries of the City
38	of LaVista Hills if such area was annexed into another corporate boundary before
39	March 2, 2015. The city clerk shall maintain a current map and written legal description of
40	the corporate boundaries of the city, and such map and description shall incorporate any
41	changes which may hereafter be made in such corporate boundaries.
42	SECTION 1.03.
43	Powers and construction.
44	(a) This city shall have all powers possible for a city to have under the present or future
45	Constitution and laws of this state as fully and completely as though they were specifically
46	enumerated in this Act. This city shall have all the powers of self-government not otherwise
47	prohibited by this Act or by general law.
48	(b) The powers of this city shall be construed liberally in favor of the city. The specific
49	mention or failure to mention particular powers shall not be construed as limiting in any way
50	the powers of this city. These powers shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
51	(1) Animal regulations. To regulate and license or to prohibit the keeping or running at
52	large of animals and fowl; to provide for the impoundment of the same if in violation of

any ordinance or lawful order; to provide for the disposition by sale, gift, or humane

destruction of animals and fowl when not redeemed as provided by ordinance; and to provide punishment for violation of ordinances enacted hereunder;

- (2) Appropriations and expenditures. To make appropriations for the support of the government of the city; to authorize the expenditure of money for any purposes authorized by this charter and for any purpose for which a municipality is authorized by the laws of the State of Georgia; and to provide for the payment of expenses of the city;
- (3) Building regulation. To regulate and to license the erection and construction of buildings and all other structures; to adopt building, housing, plumbing, electrical, gas, and heating and air conditioning codes; and to regulate all housing and building trades to the extent permitted by general law;
- (4) Business regulation and taxation. To levy and to provide for the collection of regulatory fees and taxes on privileges, occupations, trades, and professions as authorized by Title 48 of the O.C.G.A. or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted; to permit and regulate the same; to provide for the manner and method of payment of such regulatory fees and taxes; and to revoke such permits after due process for failure to pay any city taxes or fees;
 - (5)(A) Condemnation. To condemn property inside the corporate limits of the city for present or future use and for any public purpose deemed necessary by the city council utilizing procedures enumerated in Title 22 of the O.C.G.A. or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted; and
 - (B) The city shall have the right to condemn and cause to be remediated or removed any building, structure, or existing condition within its corporate limits that is dangerous to life, limb, or property by reasons of decay, dilapidation, or unsanitary condition. Nothing in this subparagraph shall be construed to relieve the city of any duty to give owners or interested persons reasonable notice and opportunity to remedy the situation. Nothing in this subparagraph shall be construed as relieving the city of liability to any interested person for damages to person or property taken or destroyed in furtherance of this subparagraph. This subparagraph shall not be construed as authorizing the doing of any act or thing contrary to the Constitution of this state and the policy of the general laws of this state. The city shall have authority to adopt reasonable ordinances and resolutions for the purpose of carrying out this subparagraph;
- (6) Contracts. To enter into contracts and agreements with other governmental entities and with private persons, firms, and corporations;
- (7) Emergencies. To establish procedures for determining and proclaiming that an emergency situation exists within or without the city; and to make and carry out all reasonable provisions deemed necessary to deal with or meet such an emergency for the protection, safety, health, or well-being of the citizens of the city;

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(8) Employee benefits. To provide and maintain a retirement plan, insurance, and such other employee benefits for appointed officers and employees of the city as are determined by the city council;

- Environmental protection. To protect and preserve the natural resources, environment, and vital areas of the city, the region, and the state through the enactment of ordinances that preserve and improve air quality, restore and maintain water resources, control erosion and sedimentation, manage storm water and establish a storm-water utility, manage solid and hazardous waste, and provide other necessary or beneficial actions for the protection of the environment. These ordinances shall include, without limitation, ordinances that protect, maintain, and enhance the public health, safety, environment, and general welfare and minimize public and private losses due to flood conditions in flood hazard areas, as well as protect the beneficial uses of flood plain areas for water quality protection, stream bank and stream corridor protection, wetlands preservation, and ecological and environmental protection. Such ordinances may require that uses vulnerable to floods, including facilities which serve such uses, be protected against flood damage at the time of initial construction; may restrict or prohibit uses which are dangerous to health, safety, and property due to flooding or erosion hazards, or which increase flood heights, velocities, or erosion; may control filling, grading, dredging, and other development which may increase flood damage or erosion; may prevent or regulate the construction of flood barriers which will unnaturally divert flood waters or which may increase flood hazards to other lands; may limit the alteration of natural flood plains, stream channels, and natural protective barriers which are involved in the accommodation of flood waters; and may protect the storm-water management, water quality, stream bank protection, stream corridor protection, wetland preservation, and ecological functions of natural flood plain areas;
- (10) Ethics. To adopt ethics ordinances and regulations governing such things as, but not limited to, the conduct of city elected officials, appointed officials, contractors, vendors, and employees, establishing procedures for ethics complaints, and setting forth penalties for violations of such rules and procedures;
- (11) Fire regulations. To fix and establish fire limits and from time to time to extend, enlarge, or restrict the same; to prescribe fire safety regulations not inconsistent with general law relating to both fire prevention and detection and to fire fighting; and to prescribe penalties and punishments for violations thereof;
- (12) Garbage fees. To levy, fix, assess, and collect garbage, refuse, and trash collection and disposal and other sanitary service charges, taxes, or fees for such services as may be necessary in the operation of the city from all individuals, firms, and corporations residing in or doing business therein that benefit from such services; to enforce the

payment of such charges, taxes, or fees; and to provide for the manner and method of collecting such service charges, taxes, or fees;

- (13) General health, safety, and welfare. To define, regulate, and prohibit any act, practice, conduct, or use of property which is detrimental to health, sanitation, cleanliness, welfare, and safety of the inhabitants of the city; and to provide for the enforcement of such standards;
- (14) Gifts. To accept or refuse gifts, donations, bequests, or grants from any source for any purpose related to powers and duties of the city and the general welfare of its citizens, on such terms and conditions as the donor or grantor may impose;
- (15) Health and sanitation. To prescribe standards of health and sanitation and to provide for the enforcement of such standards;
- (16) Homestead exemption. To establish and maintain procedures for offering homestead exemptions to residents of the city and to maintain current homestead exemptions of residents of the city as authorized by Acts of the General Assembly;
- (17) Jail sentences. To provide that persons given jail sentences in the city's court may work out such sentences in any public works or on the streets, roads, drains, and other public property in the city; to provide for commitment of such persons to any jail; to provide for the use of pretrial diversion and any alternative sentencing allowed by law; or to provide for commitment of such persons to any county work camp or county jail by agreement with the appropriate county officials;
- (18) Motor vehicles. To regulate the operation of motor vehicles and exercise control over all traffic, including parking upon or across the streets, roads, alleys, and walkways of the city;
- (19) Municipal agencies and delegation of power. To create, alter, or abolish departments, boards, and offices not specified in this charter and commissions, authorities, and agencies of the city; and to confer upon such agencies the necessary and appropriate authority for carrying out all the powers conferred upon or delegated to the same;
- (20) Municipal debts. To appropriate and borrow money for the payment of debts of the city and to issue bonds for the purpose of raising revenue to carry out any project, program, or venture authorized by this charter or the laws of the State of Georgia;
- (21) Municipal property ownership. To acquire, dispose of, lease, and hold in trust or otherwise any real, personal, or mixed property, in fee simple or lesser interest, inside or outside the property limits of the city;
- (22) Municipal property protection. To provide for the preservation and protection of property and equipment of the city and the administration and use of the same by the public; and to prescribe penalties and punishments for violations thereof;

(23) Municipal utilities. To acquire, lease, construct, operate, maintain, sell, and dispose of public utilities including, but not limited to, a system of waterworks, sewers and drains, sewage disposal, storm-water management, gasworks, electricity-generating plants, cable television and other telecommunications, transportation facilities, public airports, and any other public utility; to fix the taxes, charges, rates, fares, fees, assessments, regulations, and penalties; and to provide for the withdrawal of service for refusal or failure to pay the same;

- (24) Nuisance. To define a nuisance and provide for its abatement whether on public or private property;
- (25) Penalties. To provide penalties for violation of any ordinances adopted pursuant to the authority of this charter and the laws of the State of Georgia;
- (26) Planning and zoning. To provide comprehensive city planning for city land use, signage and outside advertising, and development by zoning; and to provide subdivision regulation and the like as the city council deems necessary and reasonable to ensure a safe, healthy, and aesthetically pleasing community;
- (27) Police and fire protection. To exercise the power of arrest through duly appointed police officers; and to establish, operate, or contract for police and fire-fighting agencies;
- (28) Public hazards; removal. To provide for the destruction and removal of any building or other structure that is or may become dangerous or detrimental to the public;
- (29) Public improvements. To provide for the acquisition, construction, building, operation, maintenance, or abolition of public ways, parks and playgrounds, recreational facilities, cemeteries, public buildings, libraries, public housing, parking facilities, and charitable, cultural, educational, recreational, conservation, sport, detentional, penal, and medical institutions, agencies, and facilities; to provide any other public improvements inside the corporate limits of the city and to regulate the use of public improvements; and for such purposes, property may be acquired by condemnation under Title 22 of the O.C.G.A. or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted;
- (30) Public peace. To provide for the prevention and punishment of loitering, disorderly conduct, drunkenness, riots, and public disturbances;
- (31) Public transportation. To organize and operate such public transportation systems as are deemed beneficial;
- (32) Public utilities and services. To grant franchises or make contracts for, or impose taxes on, public utilities and public service companies; and to prescribe the rates, fares, regulations, and standards and conditions of service applicable to the service to be provided by the franchise grantee or contractor, insofar as these are not in conflict with valid regulations of the Public Service Commission;

(33) Regulation of roadside areas. To prohibit or regulate and control the erection, removal, and maintenance of signs, billboards, trees, shrubs, fences, buildings, and any and all other structures or obstructions upon or adjacent to the rights of way of streets and roads or within view thereof, within or abutting the corporate limits of the city; and to prescribe penalties and punishments for violations of such ordinances;

- (34) Roadways. To lay out, open, extend, widen, narrow, establish, change the grade of, abandon or close, construct, pave, curb, gutter, adorn with shade trees, or otherwise improve, maintain, repair, clean, prevent erosion of, and light the roads, alleys, and walkways within the corporate limits of the city; to grant franchises and rights of way throughout the streets and roads and over the bridges and viaducts for the use of public utilities; and to require real estate owners to repair and maintain in a safe condition the sidewalks adjoining their lots or lands and to impose penalties for failure to do so;
- (35) Solid waste disposal. To provide for the collection and disposal of garbage, rubbish, and refuse and to regulate the collection and disposal of garbage, rubbish, and refuse by others; and to provide for the separate collection of glass, tin, aluminum, cardboard, paper, and other recyclable materials and to provide for the sale of such items;
- (36) Special assessments. To levy and provide for the collection of special assessments to cover the costs for any public improvements, subject to referendum;
- (37) Taxes; ad valorem. To levy and provide for the assessment, valuation, revaluation, and collection of taxes on all property subject to taxation; provided, however, that:
 - (A) The millage rate imposed for ad valorem taxes on real property shall not exceed 5.00 unless a higher limit is recommended by resolution of the city council and approved by a majority vote of the qualified voters of the City of LaVista Hills voting on the issue in a referendum; provided that the amount of millage associated with the creation of special tax districts pursuant to Article IX, Section II, Paragraph VI of the Constitution of the State of Georgia shall not count as part of the 5.00 millage rate limit in this subsection since such millage is already subject to approval by the electors of the city in a separate referendum;
 - (B) For all years, the fair market value of all property subject to taxation shall be determined according to the tax digest of DeKalb County, as provided in Code Section 48-5-352 of the O.C.G.A.; and
 - (C) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (A) above, the mayor and city council shall be authorized to create a Special Service District fund for the provision of fire and rescue services, to create a Special Service District fund for the provision of solid waste disposal services, and to levy ad valorem taxes on real property not to exceed the average of said taxes levied by DeKalb County for the provision of the same services for the previous five years prior to the cutover of the services;

(38) Taxes: other. To levy and collect such other taxes and fees as may be allowed now or in the future by law;

- (39) Taxicabs. To regulate and license vehicles operated for hire in the city; to limit the number of such vehicles; to require the operators thereof to be licensed; to require public liability insurance on such vehicles in the amounts to be prescribed by ordinance; to inspect such vehicles and mandate standards of safety and cleanliness; and to regulate the parking of such vehicles;
- (40) Tourism, conventions, and trade shows. To provide for the structure, operation, or management of the LaVista Hills Convention and Visitors Bureau created pursuant to Section 1.05 of this charter and to authorize the City of LaVista Hills to contract with private sector nonprofit organizations or other governmental agencies to promote tourism, conventions, and trade shows;
- (41) Urban redevelopment. To organize and operate an urban redevelopment program; and
- (42) Other powers. To exercise and enjoy all other powers, functions, rights, privileges, and immunities necessary or desirable to promote or protect the safety, health, peace, security, good order, comfort, convenience, or general welfare of the city and its inhabitants; to exercise all implied powers necessary or desirable to carry into execution all powers granted in this charter as fully and completely as if such powers were fully stated herein; and to exercise all powers now or in the future authorized to be exercised by other municipal governments under other laws of the State of Georgia; and any listing of particular powers in this charter shall not be held to be exclusive of others or restrictive of general words and phrases granting powers but shall be held to be in addition to such powers unless expressly prohibited to municipalities under the Constitution or applicable laws of the State of Georgia.

SECTION 1.04.

Exercise of powers.

All powers, functions, rights, privileges, and immunities of the city, its officers, agencies, or employees shall be carried into execution as provided by this charter. If this charter makes no provision, such shall be carried into execution as provided by ordinance or as provided by pertinent laws of the State of Georgia.

SECTION 1.05.

Tourism; conventions; trade shows.

The LaVista Hills Convention and Visitors Bureau is hereby created.

SECTION 1.06.

273 Reserved.

he or she seeks to represent.

ARTICLE II

GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE, ELECTIONS, LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

SECTION 2.01.

City council creation; number; election.

- (a) The legislative authority of the government of the City of LaVista Hills, except as otherwise specifically provided in this charter, shall be vested in a city council of which the mayor shall be a voting member to the extent provided in subsection (a) of Section 2.10 of this charter.
 - (b)(1) The city council of LaVista Hills, Georgia, shall consist of six members plus the mayor.
 - (2) There shall be six council districts, designated Council Districts 1 through 6, as described in Appendix B of this Act, which is attached to and made a part of this charter.
 - (3) One councilmember shall be elected from each of the six Council Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6, respectively. Each person desiring to offer as a candidate for councilmember for such posts shall designate the council district for which he or she is offering. Councilmembers for such posts shall be elected by a majority vote of the qualified electors of the respective council districts voting at the elections of the city. In the event that no candidate for a council district obtains a majority vote of the qualified electors of the council district voting in the election, a run-off election shall be held. The candidates receiving the two highest numbers of votes in the election for such council district shall be included in the run-off election. The candidate receiving the highest number of votes of the qualified electors of the council district voting at such run-off election shall be elected. Each candidate for election to the city council shall reside in the district which
- (c) With the exception of the initial terms set forth in subsection (d) of this section, councilmembers shall be elected to terms of four years and until their successors are elected and qualified on a staggered basis in alternate election cycles such that every two years three councilmembers are up for election.

(d) In order to assure staggered elections of the councilmembers, in the first election of the city council, the terms for the candidates elected for Council Districts 1, 3, and 5 shall expire upon the administration of the oath of office to their successors elected in the regular election to be held in November, 2017, as provided in subsection (b) of Section 2.02 of this charter. The terms for the candidates elected for Council Districts 2, 4, and 6 shall expire upon the administration of the oath of office to their successors elected in the regular election to be held in November, 2019. Thereafter, a successor to each councilmember shall be elected at the November election immediately preceding the end of such councilmember's term of office, and the term of each councilmember shall expire upon the administration of the oath of office to his or her successor.

(e) With the exception of the initial term of office, the mayor of the City of LaVista Hills, with the powers and duties specified herein, shall be elected to a term of four years and until his or her successor is elected and qualified. The mayor shall be elected by a majority vote of the qualified electors of the city at large voting at the elections of the city. In the event that no candidate for mayor obtains a majority vote of the qualified electors of the city at large voting at the elections of the city, then a run-off election shall be held. The candidates receiving the two highest numbers of votes in the election shall be included in the run-off election and the candidate receiving the highest number of votes in the runoff of the qualified electors of the city at large voting at such runoff shall be elected. The term of the first elected mayor shall expire upon the administration of the oath of office to his or her successor elected in the regular election to be held in November, 2019, as provided in subsection (b) of Section 2.02. Thereafter, the successor to each mayor shall be elected at the November election immediately preceding the end of such mayor's term of office, and the term of each mayor shall expire upon the administration of the oath of office to his or her successor.

SECTION 2.02.

Mayor and councilmembers; terms; qualifications for office.

(a) For all elections subsequent to the first election, the mayor and councilmembers shall serve for terms of four years and until their terms shall expire upon the administration of the oath of office to their successors. No person shall be eligible to serve as mayor or councilmember unless that person shall have been a resident of the City of LaVista Hills for a continuous period of at least 12 months immediately prior to the date of the election for mayor or councilmember, shall continue to reside therein during that person's period of service, and shall continue to be registered and qualified to vote in municipal elections of the City of LaVista Hills. In addition to the above requirements, no person shall be eligible to

serve as a councilmember representing a council district unless that person has been a resident of the district such person seeks to represent for a continuous period of at least six months immediately prior to the date of the election for councilmember and continues to reside in such district during that person's period of service.

- (b) An election shall be held on the date of the 2016 presidential preference primary to elect the first mayor and city council. At such election, the first mayor and city council shall be elected to serve for the initial terms of office specified in subsections (d) and (e) of Section 2.01 of this charter. Thereafter, the time for holding regular municipal elections shall be on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November of each odd-numbered year beginning in 2017.
- (c) The number of successive terms an individual may hold the position of mayor and may hold a position as a councilmember of any council district shall be limited to two terms. An individual who serves as mayor or serves as a councilmember of any council district for either one term or two consecutive terms may stand for subsequent election of any office other than his or her current elected office.

SECTION 2.03.

Vacancy; filling of vacancies; suspensions.

- (a) Elected officials of the city shall not hold other elected or public offices. The elected offices of the city's government shall become vacant upon the member's death, resignation, removal, or forfeiture of office. The following shall result in an elected city official forfeiting his or her office:
 - (1) Violating the provisions of this charter;
 - (2) Being convicted of, or pleading guilty or "no contest" to, a felony or a crime of moral turpitude; or
 - (3) Failing to attend one-third of the regular meetings of the city council in a three-month period without being excused by the council.
- (b) The office of mayor shall become vacant upon the incumbent's death, resignation, forfeiture of office, or removal from office in any manner authorized by this charter or the general laws of the State of Georgia. A vacancy in the office of mayor shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term by a special election if such vacancy occurs 12 months or more prior to the expiration of the term of that office. If such vacancy occurs within 12 months of the expiration of the term of that office, the city council or those councilmembers remaining shall appoint a successor for the remainder of the term. This provision shall also apply to a temporary vacancy created by the suspension from office of the mayor.

(c) The office of a councilmember shall become vacant upon the incumbent's death, resignation, forfeiture of office, or removal from office in any manner authorized by this charter or the general laws of the State of Georgia. A vacancy in the office of a councilmember shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term by a special election if such vacancy occurs 12 months or more prior to the expiration of the term of that office. If such vacancy occurs within 12 months of the expiration of the term of that office, the mayor shall appoint a successor for the remainder of the term, subject to the approval of the city council or those councilmembers remaining. This provision shall also apply to a temporary vacancy created by the suspension from office of a councilmember.

SECTION 2.04.

Nonpartisan elections.

Political parties shall not conduct primaries for city offices and all names of candidates for city offices shall be listed without party designation.

SECTION 2.05.

386 Election votes.

The candidates for mayor and city council who receive a majority vote of the qualified electors of the city voting at the elections of the city shall be elected to a term of office.

SECTION 2.06.

390 Applicability of general laws; qualifying; other provisions.

All elections shall be held and conducted in accordance with Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the O.C.G.A., the "Georgia Election Code," as now or hereafter amended or otherwise provided by law. Except as otherwise provided by this charter, the city council shall, by ordinance or resolution, prescribe such rules and regulations as it deems appropriate including, but not limited to, the establishment of qualifying fees, to fulfill any options and duties under Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the O.C.G.A., the "Georgia Election Code," as now or hereafter amended or otherwise provided by law.

SECTION 2.07.

399 Compensation and expenses.

The annual salary of the mayor shall be \$16,000.00 and the annual salary for each councilmember shall be \$12,000.00. Such salaries shall be paid from municipal funds in monthly installments. To the extent not available for provision by the city through the purchasing department, the mayor and each councilmember shall be reimbursed for the reasonable amount of their expenses actually and necessarily incurred by them in carrying out their duties as elected officials of the city.

SECTION 2.08.

Inquiries and investigations.

The city council may make inquiries and investigations into the affairs of the city and the conduct of any department, office, or agency thereof and for this purpose may subpoena witnesses, administer oaths, take testimony, and require the production of evidence. Any person who fails or refuses to obey a lawful order issued in the exercise of these powers by the city council shall be punished as may be provided by ordinance.

SECTION 2.09.

Meetings; oath of office; mayor pro tempore.

(a) The city council shall meet on the first working day in January immediately following each regular municipal election. The meeting shall be called to order by the mayor-elect and the oath of office shall be administered collectively to the newly elected mayor and councilmembers by a judicial officer authorized to administer oaths. The oath shall, to the extent that it comports with federal and state law, be as follows:

"I do solemnly swear or affirm that I will faithfully execute the office of [councilmember or mayor, as the case may be] of the City of LaVista Hills and will, to the best of my ability, support and defend the Constitution of the United States, the Constitution of Georgia, and the charter, ordinances, and regulations of the City of LaVista Hills. I am not the holder of any unaccounted for public money due this state or any political subdivision or authority thereof. I am not the holder of any office of trust under the government of the United States, any other state, or any foreign state which I, by the laws of the State of Georgia, am prohibited from holding. I am otherwise qualified to hold said office according to the Constitution and laws of Georgia. I have been a resident of my district and the City of LaVista Hills for the time required by the Constitution and laws of this state

and by the municipal charter. I will perform the duties of my office in the best interests of the City of LaVista Hills to the best of my ability without fear, favor, affection, reward, or expectation thereof."

- (b) Following the induction of the mayor and councilmembers, the city council, by a majority vote of the councilmembers, shall elect a councilmember to be mayor pro tempore, who shall serve for a term of two years and until a successor is elected and qualified. The number of successive terms an individual may hold the position of mayor pro tempore shall be unlimited.
- (c) The mayor pro tempore shall assume the duties and powers of the mayor during the mayor's temporary disability, suspension, or absence. If the mayor pro tempore is absent because of sickness or disqualification, any one of the remaining councilmembers, chosen by the councilmembers present, shall be clothed with all the rights and privileges of the mayor as described herein and shall perform the mayor's duties in the same manner as the mayor pro tempore.
- (d) The city council shall, at least once a month, hold regular meetings at such times and places as prescribed by ordinance. The city council may recess any regular meeting and continue such meeting on any day or hour it may fix and may transact any business at such continued meeting as may be transacted at any regular meeting.
- (e) Special meetings of the city council may be held on the call of either the mayor or two councilmembers. Notice of such special meetings shall be delivered to all councilmembers, the mayor, and the city manager personally, by registered mail, or by electronic means at least 24 hours in advance of the meeting. Such notice shall not be required if the mayor, all councilmembers, and city manager are present when the special meeting is called. Such notice of any special meeting may be waived by the mayor, a councilmember, or the city manager in writing before or after such a meeting and attendance at the meeting shall also constitute a waiver of notice. The notice of such special meeting shall state what business is to be transacted at the special meeting. Only the business stated in the notice of the call shall be transacted at the special meeting.

SECTION 2.10.

Quorum; voting.

(a) Four members of the city council shall constitute a quorum and shall be authorized to transact business for the city council. The mayor shall be counted toward the making of a quorum. Voting on the adoption of ordinances shall be taken by voice vote and the yeas and nays shall be recorded in the minutes, but on the request of any member there shall be a roll-call vote. In order for any ordinance, resolution, motion, or other action of the city

council to be adopted, the measure must receive at least four affirmative votes. No member of the city council shall abstain from voting on any matter properly brought before the city council for official action, except when such councilmember has a reason which is disclosed in writing prior to or at the meeting and made a part of the minutes. If any member of the city council is present and eligible to vote on a matter and refuses to do so for a reason he or she will not disclose, he or she shall be deemed to have voted with the majority of the votes of the other councilmembers on the issue involved. The mayor shall vote only in the event of a tie or in the case where his or her vote will provide the number of votes necessary for approval of a matter.

- (b) The following types of actions require an ordinance in order to have the force of law:
 - (1) Adopt or amend an administrative code or establish, alter, or abolish a department, agency, or office not specified in this charter;
 - (2) Provide for fines or other penalties;
- 478 (3) Levy taxes;

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- (4) Grant, renew, or extend a franchise;
- (5) Regulate a rate for a public utility;
- (6) Authorize the borrowing of money;
- (7) Convey, lease, or encumber city land;
- (8) Regulate land use and development; and
- (9) Amend or repeal an ordinance already adopted.
- (c) The city council shall establish by ordinance procedures for convening emergency meetings. In an emergency, an ordinance may be passed without notice or hearings if the city council passes the ordinance by three-fourths vote; provided, however, that the city council cannot in an emergency meeting:
 - (1) Levy taxes;
 - (2) Grant, renew, or extend a franchise;
 - (3) Regulate a rate for a public utility; or
- 492 (4) Borrow money.

493 **SECTION 2.11.**

494 General power and authority of the city council.

- (a) Except as otherwise provided by law or this charter, the city council shall be vested with all the powers of government of the City of LaVista Hills as provided by Article I of this charter.
- 498 (b) In addition to all other powers conferred upon it by law, the city council shall have the authority to adopt and provide for the execution of such ordinances, resolutions, rules, and

regulations, not inconsistent with this charter and the Constitution and the laws of the State of Georgia, which it shall deem necessary, expedient, or helpful for the peace, good order, protection of life and property, health, welfare, sanitation, comfort, convenience, prosperity, or well-being of the inhabitants of the City of LaVista Hills and may enforce such ordinances by imposing penalties for violations thereof.

SECTION 2.12.

Administrative and service departments.

(a) Except for the office of city manager and the elected positions provided for in this charter, the city council, by ordinance, may establish, abolish, merge, or consolidate offices not specified in this charter, positions of employment, departments, and agencies of the city as it shall deem necessary for the proper administration of the affairs and government of the city. The city council shall prescribe the functions and duties of existing departments, offices, and agencies or of any departments, offices, and agencies hereinafter created or established; may provide that the same person shall fill any number of offices and positions of employment; and may transfer or change the functions and duties of offices, positions of employment, departments, and agencies of the city.

(b) The operations and responsibilities of each department now or hereafter established in the city shall be distributed among such divisions or bureaus as may be provided by ordinance of the city council. Each department shall consist of such officers, employees, and positions as may be provided by this charter or by ordinance and shall be subject to the general supervision and guidance of the mayor and city council.

SECTION 2.13.

522 Prohibitions.

- (a) No elected official, appointed officer, or employee of the city or any agency or political entity to which this charter applies shall knowingly:
 - (1) Engage in any business or transaction or have a financial or other personal interest, direct or indirect, which is incompatible with the proper discharge of official duties or which would tend to impair the independence of his or her judgment or action in the performance of official duties;
 - (2) Engage in or accept private employment or render services for private interests when such employment or service is incompatible with the proper discharge of official duties or would tend to impair the independence of his or her judgment or action in the performance of official duties;

(3) Disclose confidential information concerning the property, government, or affairs of the governmental body without proper legal authorization or use such information to advance the financial or other private interest of himself or herself or others, except as required by law;

- (4) Accept any valuable gift, whether in the form of service, loan, object, or promise, from any person, firm, or corporation which to his or her knowledge is interested, directly or indirectly, in any manner whatsoever in business dealings with the governmental body by which he or she is engaged; "valuable" shall be an amount determined by the city council; provided, however, that the amount shall not exceed \$100.00;
- (5) Represent other private interests in any action or proceeding against this city or any portion of its government; or
- (6) Vote or otherwise participate in the negotiation or in the making of any contract with any business or entity in which he or she, or members of his or her family, has a financial interest.
- (b) Any elected official, appointed officer, or employee who has any private financial interest, directly or indirectly, in any permissible contract or matter pending before or within any department of the city shall disclose such private interest to the city council. "Private financial interest" shall include interests of family. The mayor or any councilmember who has a private interest in any matter pending before the city council shall disclose in writing such private interest and such disclosure shall be entered on the records of the city council, and he or she shall disqualify himself or herself from participating in any decision or vote relating thereto. Any elected official, appointed officer, or employee of any agency or political entity to which this charter applies who shall have any private financial interest, directly or indirectly, in any contract or matter pending before or within such entity shall disclose such private interest to the governing body of such agency or entity.
- (c) No elected official, appointed officer, or employee of the city or any agency or entity to which this charter applies or any member of his or her family shall use property owned by such governmental entity for personal benefit, convenience, or profit.
- (d) Any violation of this section which occurs with the knowledge, express or implied, of a party to a contract or sale shall render such contract or sale voidable at the option of the city council.
- (e) Except as authorized by law, no member of the city council shall hold any other elective city office or be employed by any city or county government during the term for which he or she is elected.
- (f) No elected official, appointed officer, or employee of the city or any agency, board, authority, bureau, or any other political entity to which this charter applies nor any member of such person's family, nor any person who has an employment or other personal

relationship with such person, may contract with the city, either directly or indirectly or through any entity in which such person has a financial or employment interest, for the provision of goods, professional services, other services, construction or rehabilitation of improvements, or any other procurement request by the city.

(g) "Family" shall, for purposes of this section, include the parents, aunts, uncles, nieces, nephews, siblings, spouse, and children of such person and shall also include the parents, siblings, spouses, and children of any of the foregoing family members.

SECTION 2.14.

Boards, commissions, or authorities.

- (a) All members of boards, commissions, or authorities of the city shall be appointed by the mayor subject to confirmation by the city council for such term of office and such manner of appointment as provided by ordinance, except where other appointing authority, term of office, or manner of appointment is prescribed by this charter or by applicable state law.
- (b) No member of any board, commission, or authority of the city shall hold any elective office in the city. Councilmembers and the mayor, however, may serve as ex officio members of such boards, commissions, or authorities, without a vote.
- (c) Any vacancy in office of any member of a board, commission, or authority of the city shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner prescribed for original appointment, except as otherwise provided by this charter or any applicable law of the State of Georgia.
- (d) No member of any board, commission, or authority shall assume office until he or she shall have executed and filed with the designated officer of the city an oath obligating himself or herself to faithfully and impartially perform the duties of his or her office, such oath to be prescribed by ordinance of the city council.
- (e) Any member of a board, commission, or authority may be removed from office for cause by a vote of a majority of the councilmembers in accordance with state laws.
- (f) Members of boards, commissions, or authorities may receive such compensation and expenses in the performance of their official duties as prescribed by ordinance.
- (g) Except as otherwise provided by this charter or applicable state law, each board, commission, or authority of the city government shall elect one of its members as chairperson and one member as vice chairperson for terms of one year and may elect as its secretary one of its own members or may appoint as secretary an employee of the city. Each board, commission, or authority of the city government may establish such bylaws, rules, and regulations not inconsistent with this charter, ordinances of the city, or applicable state law as it deems appropriate and necessary for the conduct of its affairs, copies of which shall be filed with the designated officer of the city.

SECTION 2.15.

Ordinance form; procedures.

(a) Every proposed ordinance and resolution shall be introduced in writing and the city council shall have the authority to approve, disapprove, or amend the same. A resolution may be passed at the time it is offered, but an ordinance shall not be adopted until the title of such ordinance shall have been read at two city council meetings, provided that the beginnings of such meetings are neither less than 24 hours nor more than 60 days apart. This requirement of two readings shall not apply to emergency ordinances, to ordinances passed during the first 90 days from the date on which the city begins operation, to ordinances adopted at the first business meeting of the city council in a calendar year, or to ordinances adopted at the first meeting of the initial city council as elected under subsection (b) of Section 2.02 of this charter. The catchlines of sections of this charter or any ordinance printed in boldface type or italics, or otherwise, are intended as mere catchwords to indicate the contents of the section and:

- (1) Shall not be deemed or taken to be titles of such sections or as any part of such section; and
- (2) Shall not be so deemed when any of such sections, including the catchlines, are amended or reenacted unless expressly provided to the contrary.

Furthermore, the chapter, article, and section headings contained in this charter shall not be deemed to govern, limit, modify, or in any manner affect the scope, meaning, or intent of the provisions of any chapter, article, or section hereof.

(b) The city council may, by ordinance or resolution, adopt rules and bylaws to govern the conduct of its business, including procedures and penalties for compelling the attendance of absent councilmembers. Such rules may include punishment for contemptuous behavior conducted in the presence of the city council.

SECTION 2.16.

Submission of ordinances to the city clerk.

- (a) Every ordinance, resolution, and other action adopted by the city council shall be presented to the city clerk within 15 days of its adoption or approval. The city clerk shall record upon the ordinance the date of its delivery from the city council.
- (b) An ordinance or resolution that has been passed by the city council shall become effective on the date the ordinance is passed by the city council or on such other date as may be specified in the ordinance.

638	ARTICLE III
639	EXECUTIVE BRANCH
640	SECTION 3.01.
641	Powers and duties of the mayor.
642	(a) The mayor shall:
643	(1) Preside over all meetings of the city council;
644	(2) Set the agenda for meetings of the city council after receiving input from members
645	of the city council, the city manager, and the public; provided, however that an additional
646	item shall be added to the agenda upon the written request of any two members of the city
647	council;
648	(3) Serve as the ceremonial head of the city and as its official representative to federal,
649	state, and local governmental bodies and officials;
650	(4) Sign all orders, checks, and warrants for payment of money within a level of
651	authorization as established by the city council;
652	(5) Execute all contracts, deeds, and other obligations of the city within a level of
653	authorization as established by the city council;
654	(6) Vote in all matters before the city council as provided in subsection (a) of
655	Section 2.10 of this charter;
656	(7) Make all appointments of city officers as provided by this charter, subject to
657	confirmation by the city council;
658	(8) Serve in a part-time capacity and be compensated accordingly; and
659	(9) Perform any other duties and exercise any other powers required by state or federal
660	law or authorized by a duly adopted ordinance that is not in conflict with this charter.
661	(b) The mayor shall have the authority to transfer appropriations within a department, fund,
662	service, strategy, or organizational unit, but only with approval of the city council.
663	(c) The mayor shall have the authority to certify that a supplemental appropriation is
664	possible due to unexpected revenue increases, but only with approval of the city council.
665	(d) The mayor shall have all of the powers specifically granted to the mayor elsewhere in
666	this charter regardless of whether such powers are enumerated in this section of this charter.
667	SECTION 3.02.
668	City manager; appointment and qualification.
669	The mayor shall appoint, subject to confirmation by the city council, an officer whose title
670	shall be "city manager." The city manager shall be appointed without regard to political

beliefs and solely on the basis of his or her education and experience in the accepted competencies and practices of local government management.

SECTION 3.03.

City manager; chief administrative officer.

The city manager shall be the chief administrative officer of the government of the city. The city manager shall devote all of his or her working time and attention to the affairs of the city and shall be responsible to the mayor and city council for the proper and efficient administration of the affairs of the city over which such officer has jurisdiction.

SECTION 3.04.

City manager; powers and duties enumerated.

The city manager shall have the power and it shall be his or her duty to:

- (1) See that all laws and ordinances are enforced;
- (2) Appoint and employ all necessary employees of the city, provided that this power of appointment shall not include officers and employees who by this charter are appointed or elected by the mayor and the city council or departments not under the jurisdiction of the city manager;
- (3) Remove employees appointed and employed under paragraph (2) of this section without the consent of the city council and without assigning any reason therefor;
- (4) Exercise supervision and control of all departments, offices, and agencies and all divisions or bureaus created in this charter or that may hereafter be created by the city council, except as otherwise provided in this charter;
- (5) Attend all meetings of the city council, without a right to vote, but with a right to take part in the discussions as seen fit by the chairperson; provided, however, that, regardless of the decision of the chairperson, the city manager may take part in any discussion and report on any matter requested and approved by the city council at such meeting. The city manager shall be entitled to notice of all special meetings;
- (6) Recommend to the city council, after prior review and comment by the mayor, for adoption such measures as the city manager may deem necessary or expedient;
- (7) See that all terms and conditions imposed in favor of the city or its inhabitants in any public utility franchise are faithfully kept and performed and, upon knowledge of any violation thereof, call the same to the attention of the city attorney, whose duty it shall be forthwith to take such steps as are necessary to protect and enforce the same;

(8) Make and execute all lawful contracts on behalf of the city as to matters within the city manager's level of authorization as established by the city council to the extent that such contracts are funded in the city's budget, except such as may be otherwise provided by law; provided, however, that no contract purchase or obligation requiring a budget amendment shall be valid and binding until after approval of the city council;

- (9) Sign all orders, checks, and warrants for payment of money within the city manager's level of authorization as established by the city council to the extent that such contracts are funded in the city's budget, except such as may be otherwise provided by law; provided, however, that no such order, check, or warrant requiring a budget amendment shall be valid and binding until after approval of the city council;
- (10) Act as budget officer to prepare and submit to the city council, after review and comment by the mayor, prior to the beginning of each fiscal year, a budget of proposed expenditures for the ensuing year, showing in as much detail as practicable the amounts allotted to each department of the city government and the reasons for such estimated expenditures;
- (11) Keep the city council at all times fully advised as to the financial condition and needs of the city;
- (12) Make a full written report to the city council on the fifteenth day of each month showing the operations and expenditures of each department of the city government for the preceding month, and a synopsis of such reports shall be published by the city clerk;
- (13) Fix all salaries and compensation of city employees in accordance with the city budget and the city pay and classification plan; and
- (14) Perform such other duties as may be prescribed by this charter or required by ordinance or resolution of the city council.

SECTION 3.05.

City council interference with administration.

Except for the purpose of inquiries and investigations under Section 2.08 of this charter, the city council or its members shall deal with city officers and employees who are subject to the direction or supervision of the city manager solely through the city manager, and neither the city council nor its members shall give orders to any such officer or employee, either publicly or privately.

SECTION 3.06.

735 City manager; removal.

(a) The mayor and city council may remove the city manager from office in accordance with the following procedures:

- (1) The city council shall adopt, by affirmative vote of a majority of all its members, a preliminary resolution removing the city manager and may suspend the city manager from duty for a period not to exceed 45 days. A copy of the resolution shall be delivered promptly to the city manager;
- (2) Within five days after a copy of the resolution is delivered to the city manager, he or she may file with the city council a written request for a public hearing. This hearing shall be held at a city council meeting not earlier than 15 days nor later than 30 days after the request is filed. The city manager may file with the city council a written reply not later than five days before the hearing; and
- (3) The city council may adopt a final resolution of removal, which may be made effective immediately, by affirmative vote of four of its members at any time after five days from the date when a copy of the preliminary resolution was delivered to the city manager if he or she has not requested a public hearing, or at any time after the public hearing if he or she has requested one.
- (b) The city manager shall continue to receive his or her salary until the effective date of a final resolution of his or her removal. The action of the city council in suspending or removing the city manager shall not be subject to review by any court or agency.
- (c) If the city manager is suspended in accordance with subsection (a) of this section or becomes disabled and is unable to carry out the duties of the office or if the city manager dies, the acting city manager shall perform the duties of the city manager until the city manager's disability is removed or until the city manager is replaced. Removal of the city manager because of disability shall be carried out in accordance with the provisions of subsection (a) of this section.

SECTION 3.07.

762 Acting city manager.

(a) The mayor, with the approval of the city council, may appoint any person to exercise all powers, duties, and functions of the city manager during the city manager's suspension under subsection (a) of Section 3.06 of this charter, temporary absence from the city, or period of disability.

(b) In the event of a vacancy in the office of city manager, the mayor may designate, with the approval of the city council, a person as acting city manager, who shall exercise all powers, duties, and functions of the city manager until a city manager is appointed.

SECTION 3.08.

City attorney.

The mayor shall appoint the city attorney or city attorneys, together with such assistant city attorneys as may be deemed appropriate, subject to confirmation by the city council, and shall provide for the payment of such attorneys for services rendered to the city. The rates or salary paid to any city attorney or assistant city attorney shall be approved in advance by the city council. The city attorney shall be responsible for representing and defending the city in all litigation in which the city is a party; may be the prosecuting officer in the municipal court; shall attend meetings of the city council as directed; shall advise the city council, mayor, other officers, and employees of the city concerning legal aspects of the city's affairs; and shall perform such other duties as may be required by virtue of his or her position as city attorney. The city attorney shall review all contracts of the city but shall not have the power to bind the city.

SECTION 3.09.

City clerk.

The mayor may appoint a city clerk, subject to confirmation by the city council, to keep a journal of the proceedings of the city council, to maintain in a safe place all records and documents pertaining to the affairs of the city, and to perform such duties as may be required by law or ordinance or as the mayor or city manager may direct.

SECTION 3.10.

City tax collector.

The mayor may appoint a city tax collector, subject to confirmation by the city council, to collect all taxes, licenses, fees, and other moneys belonging to the city, subject to the provisions of this charter and the ordinances of the city; and the tax collector shall diligently comply with and enforce all general laws of Georgia relating to the collection, sale, or foreclosure of taxes by municipalities.

SECTION 3.11.

797 City accountant.

The mayor may appoint a city accountant, subject to confirmation by the city council, to perform the duties of an accountant.

SECTION 3.12.

City internal auditor.

The city council shall appoint an internal auditor to audit the financial records and expenditures of city funds and to report the results of such audits in writing to the city council at times and intervals set by the city council but not less than quarterly. Such audit reports shall, at a minimum, identify all city expenditures and other financial matters that the internal auditor either determines are not in compliance with or cannot conclusively be determined to be in compliance with:

- (1) The provisions of this charter;
- (2) The applicable city budget; and
- (3) Applicable ordinances, resolutions, or other actions duly adopted or approved under the provisions of this charter.

The compensation and expenses payable to the mayor and the councilmembers pursuant to Section 2.07 of this charter shall not commence until an internal auditor is appointed by the city council.

SECTION 3.13.

816 Consolidation of functions.

The city manager, with the approval of the city council, may consolidate any two or more of the positions of city clerk, city tax collector, and city accountant, or any other positions or may assign the functions of any one or more of such positions to the holder or holders of any other positions. The city manager may also, with the approval of the city council, perform all or any part of the functions of any of the positions or offices in lieu of the appointment of other persons to perform the same.

SECTION 3.14.

Position classification and pay plans; employment at will.

The city manager shall be responsible for the preparation of a position classification and a pay plan which shall be submitted to the city council for approval. Such plan may apply to all employees of the City of LaVista Hills and any of its agencies and offices. When a pay plan has been adopted by the city council, neither the city council nor the city manager shall increase or decrease the salaries of individual employees except in conformity with such pay plan or pursuant to an amendment of such pay plan duly adopted by the city council. Except as otherwise provided in this charter, all employees of the city shall be subject to removal or discharge, with or without cause, at any time.

833 ARTICLE IV
834 MUNICIPAL COURT
835 SECTION 4.01.
836 Creation.

There is established a court to be known as the Municipal Court of the City of LaVista Hills which shall have jurisdiction and authority to try offenses against the laws and ordinances of such city and to punish for violations of the same. Such court shall have the power to enforce its judgments by the imposition of such penalties as may be provided by law, including ordinances of the city; to punish witnesses for nonattendance and to punish also any person who may counsel or advise, aid, encourage, or persuade another whose testimony is desired or material in any proceeding before such court to go or move beyond the reach of the process of the court; to try all offenses within the territorial limits of the city constituting traffic cases which, under the laws of Georgia, are placed within the jurisdiction of municipal courts to the extent of, and in accordance with, the provisions of such laws and all laws subsequently enacted amendatory thereof. Such court shall be presided over by the judge of such court. In the absence or disqualification of the judge, the judge pro tempore shall preside and shall exercise the same powers and duties as the judge when so acting.

SECTION 4.02.

Judges.

(a) No person shall be qualified or eligible to serve as judge unless he or she shall have attained the age of 28 years and shall have been a member of the State Bar of Georgia for a minimum of three years. The judges shall be nominated by the mayor subject to approval

855 by the city council. The compensation and number of the judges shall be fixed by the city 856 council. 857 (b) The judge pro tempore shall serve as requested by the judge, shall have the same qualifications as the judge, shall be nominated by the mayor subject to approval by the city 858 859 council, and shall take the same oath as the judge. 860 (c) Before entering on the duties of his or her office, the judge and judge pro tempore shall 861 take an oath before an officer duly authorized to administer oaths in this state declaring that 862 he or she will truly, honestly, and faithfully discharge the duties of his or her office to the 863 best of his or her ability without fear, favor, or partiality. The oath shall be entered upon the 864 minutes of the city council. 865 (d) The judge or judge pro tempore shall serve for a term of four years but may be removed from the position by a two-thirds vote of the entire membership of the city council or shall 866 be removed upon action taken by the state Judicial Qualifications Commission for: 867 (1) Willful misconduct in office; 868 (2) Willful and persistent failure to perform duties; 869 (3) Habitual intemperance; 870 (4) Conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice which brings the judicial office 871 872 into disrepute; or 873 (5) Disability seriously interfering with the performance of duties, which is or is likely 874 to become of a permanent character. 875 **SECTION 4.03.** 876 Convening. 877 The municipal court shall be convened at such times as designated by ordinance or at such times as deemed necessary by the judge to keep current the dockets thereof. 878 SECTION 4.04. 879 880 Jurisdiction; powers. 881 (a) The municipal court shall try and punish for crimes against the City of LaVista Hills and 882 for violations of its ordinances. The municipal court may fix punishment for offenses within 883 its jurisdiction to the fullest extent allowed by state law. 884

- (b) The municipal court shall have authority to recommend to the city council for approval a schedule of fees to defray the costs of operation.
- (c) The municipal court shall have authority to establish bail and recognizances to ensure the presence of those charged with violations before such court and shall have discretionary

authority to accept cash or personal or real property as security for appearances of persons charged with violations. Whenever any person shall give bail for his or her appearance and shall fail to appear at the time fixed for trial, the bond shall be forfeited to the judge presiding at such time and an execution issued thereon by serving the defendant and his or her sureties with a rule nisi at least two days before a hearing on the rule nisi. In the event that cash or property is accepted in lieu of bond for security for the appearance of a defendant at trial, and if such defendant fails to appear at the time and place fixed for trial, the cash so deposited shall be on order of the judge declared forfeited to the City of LaVista Hills, or the property so deposited shall have a lien against it for the value forfeited.

- (d) The municipal court shall have the authority to bind prisoners over to the appropriate court when it appears, by probable cause, that a state law has been violated.
- (e) The municipal court shall have the authority to administer oaths and to perform all other acts necessary or proper to the conduct of such court.
- (f) The municipal court may compel the presence of all parties necessary to a proper disposal of each case by the issuance of summons, subpoenas, and warrants which may be served as executed by any officer as authorized by this charter or state law.
- (g) The municipal court is specifically vested with all of the judicial jurisdiction and judicial powers throughout the entire area of the City of LaVista Hills granted by state laws generally to municipal courts and particularly by such laws as authorize the abatement of nuisances.

SECTION 4.05.

908 Certiorari.

The right of certiorari from the decision and judgment of the municipal court shall exist in all criminal cases and ordinance violation cases, and such certiorari shall be obtained under the sanction of a judge of the Superior Court of DeKalb County under the laws of the State of Georgia regulating the granting and issuance of writs of certiorari.

SECTION 4.06.

914 Rules for court.

With the approval of the city council, the judges shall have full power and authority to make reasonable rules and regulations that are necessary and proper to secure the efficient and successful administration of the municipal court.

918 ARTICLE V 919 FINANCE AND FISCAL 920 SECTION 5.01. 921 Fiscal year. 922 The city council shall set the fiscal year by ordinance. Such fiscal year shall constitute the budget year and the year for financial accounting and reporting of each and every office, 923 department or institution, agency, and activity of the city government, unless otherwise 924 925 provided by state or federal law. 926 SECTION 5.02. 927 Preparation of budgets. 928 The city council shall provide, by ordinance, the procedures and requirements for the preparation and execution of an annual operating budget and a capital budget, including 929 requirements as to the scope, content, and form of such budgets and programs. 930 931 SECTION 5.03. 932 Submission of operating budget to city council. 933 (a) On or before a date fixed by the city council, but no later than the first day of the ninth 934 month of the fiscal year currently ending, the city manager shall, after input, review, and 935 comment by the mayor, submit to the city council a proposed operating budget and capital 936 budget for the ensuing fiscal year. The budget shall be accompanied by a message from the 937 mayor and city manager containing a statement of the general fiscal policies of the city, important features of the budget, explanations of major changes recommended for the next 938 939 fiscal year, a general summary of the budget, and such other comments and information as they may deem pertinent. The operating budget, capital budget, budget message, and all 940 941 supporting documents shall be filed in the office of the city manager and shall be open to 942 public inspection. 943 (b) Beginning in the third year of the city's operation, the city manager and mayor are 944 required to present to the city council a budget which is balanced in projected spending and 945 revenues. 946 (c) Prior to passage of the budget, the city council shall hold a special public hearing at

which the budget will be presented and public comment on the budget will be solicited. The

date, time, and place of the special public hearing shall be announced no less than 30 days

prior to the scheduled date for such hearing.

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(d) All unencumbered balances of appropriations in the current operating budget at the end of the fiscal year shall lapse into the unappropriated surplus or reserves of the fund or funds from which such appropriations were made. When a supplemental appropriation is certified by the city manager to exist, these appropriations may be spent during the current fiscal year following passage of a supplemental appropriation ordinance.

SECTION 5.04.

Action by city council on budget.

(a) The city council may amend the operating budget or capital budget proposed by the city manager in accordance with subsection (a) of Section 5.03 of this charter, except that the budget, as finally amended and adopted, shall provide for all expenditures required by law or by other provisions of this charter and for all debt service requirements for the ensuing fiscal year; and the total appropriations from any fund shall not exceed the estimated fund balance, reserves, and revenues constituting the fund availability of such fund.

(b) The city council shall adopt a budget on or before the first day of the eleventh month of the fiscal year currently ending. If the city council fails to adopt the budget by the prescribed deadline, the operating budget and capital budget proposed by the mayor and city manager shall be adopted without further action by the city council.

SECTION 5.05.

Procurement and property management.

No contract with the city shall be binding on the city unless it is in writing. The city council may adopt procedures for the authorization of certain contracts without city attorney review or city council approval. Absent the foregoing, no contract with the city shall be binding on the city unless:

- (1) It is drawn or submitted and reviewed by the city attorney and, as a matter of course, is signed by the city attorney to indicate such drafting or review; and
- (2) It is made or authorized by the city council and such approval is entered in the city council journal of proceedings.

SECTION 5.06.

Purchasing.

The city council shall by ordinance prescribe procedures for a system of centralized purchasing for the city.

SECTION 5.07.

982 Audits.

(a) There shall be an annual independent audit of all city accounts, funds, and financial transactions by a certified public accountant selected by the city council. The audit shall be conducted according to generally accepted accounting principles. Any audit of any funds by the state or federal government may be accepted as satisfying the requirements of this charter. Copies of all audit reports shall be available at printing cost to the public.

(b) As a minimum, all audits and budgets of the city shall satisfy the requirements of Chapter 81 of Title 36 of the O.C.G.A., relating to local government audits and budgets.

SECTION 5.08.

Homestead exemption; freeze.

- (a) As used in this section, the term:
 - (1) "Ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes" means all ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes levied by, for, or on behalf of the City of LaVista Hills, including, but not limited to, any ad valorem taxes to pay interest on and to retire municipal bonded indebtedness.
 - (2) "Base year" means the taxable year immediately preceding the taxable year in which the exemption under this section is first granted to the most recent owner of such homestead.
 - (3) "Homestead" means homestead as defined and qualified in Code Section 48-5-40 of the O.C.G.A., as amended, with the additional qualification that it shall include not more than five contiguous acres of homestead property.
- (b) Each resident of the City of LaVista Hills is granted an exemption on such person's homestead from City of LaVista Hills ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes in an amount equal to the amount by which the current year assessed value of such homestead exceeds the base year assessed value of such homestead. This exemption shall not apply to taxes assessed on improvements to the homestead or additional land that is added to the homestead after January 1 of the base year. If any real property is added to or removed from the homestead, the base year assessed value shall be adjusted to reflect such addition or removal, and the exemption shall be recalculated accordingly. The value of such property in excess of such exempted amount shall remain subject to taxation.
- (c) A person shall not receive the homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section unless the person or person's agent files an application with the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, giving such information relative to

receiving such exemption as will enable the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, to make a determination regarding the initial and continuing eligibility of such owner for such exemption. The governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, shall provide application forms for this purpose.

- (d) The exemption shall be claimed and returned as provided in Code Section 48-5-50.1 of the O.C.G.A., as amended. The exemption shall be automatically renewed from year to year so long as the owner occupies the residence as a homestead. After a person has filed the proper application as provided in subsection (c) of this section, it shall not be necessary to make application thereafter for any year, and the exemption shall continue to be allowed to such person. It shall be the duty of any person granted the homestead exemption under subsection (b) of this section to notify the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, in the event such person for any reason becomes ineligible for such exemption.
- (e) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to or affect state ad valorem taxes, county ad valorem taxes for county purposes, or county or independent school district ad valorem taxes for educational purposes. The homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall be in addition to and not in lieu of any other homestead exemption applicable to municipal ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes.
- (f) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall apply only to taxable years 2017 through 2019. Unless renewed or extended by subsequent Act of the General Assembly, the exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to taxable year 2020 or any subsequent taxable year.

SECTION 5.09.

Homestead exemption; senior citizens; disabled.

(a) As used in this section, the term:

- (1) "Ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes" means all ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes levied by, for, or on behalf of the City of LaVista Hills, including, but not limited to, any ad valorem taxes to pay interest on and to retire municipal bonded indebtedness.
- (2) "Homestead" means homestead as defined and qualified in Code Section 48-5-40 of the O.C.G.A., as amended.
- (3) "Income" means Georgia taxable net income determined pursuant to Chapter 7 of Title 48 of the O.C.G.A., as amended, for state income tax purposes, except income shall not include income received as retirement, survivor, or disability benefits under the federal Social Security Act or under any other public or private retirement, disability, or

pension system, except such income which is in excess of the maximum amount authorized to be paid to an individual and such individual's spouse under the federal Social Security Act. Income from such sources in excess of such maximum amount shall be included as income for the purposes of this charter.

(4) "Senior citizen" means a person who is 65 years of age or over on or before January 1 of the year in which application for the exemption under subsection (b) of this section is

(b) Each resident of the City of LaVista Hills who is disabled or is a senior citizen is granted an exemption on such person's homestead from City of LaVista Hills ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes in the amount of \$14,000.00 of the assessed value of such homestead. The exemption granted by this subsection shall only be granted if such person's income, together with the income of the spouse who also occupies and resides at such homestead, does not exceed \$15,000.00 for the immediately preceding year. The value of such property in excess of such exempted amount shall remain subject to taxation.

(c)(1) In order to qualify for the exemption provided for in subsection (b) of this section due to being disabled, the person claiming such exemption shall be required to obtain a certificate from not more than three physicians licensed to practice medicine under Chapter 34 of Title 43 of the O.C.G.A., as amended, certifying that, in the opinion of such physician or physicians, such person is mentally or physically incapacitated to the extent that such person is unable to be gainfully employed and that such incapacity is likely to be permanent. Such certificate or certificates shall constitute part of and be submitted with the application provided for in paragraph (2) of this subsection.

(2) A person shall not receive the homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section unless the person or person's agent files an application with the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, giving the person's age, income, and such additional information relative to receiving such exemption as will enable the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, to make a determination regarding the initial and continuing eligibility of such owner for such exemption. The governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee

(d) The exemption shall be claimed and returned as provided in Code Section 48-5-50.1 of the O.C.G.A., as amended. The exemption shall be automatically renewed from year to year so long as the owner occupies the residence as a homestead. After a person has filed the proper application as provided in subsection (c) of this section, it shall not be necessary to make application thereafter for any year, and the exemption shall continue to be allowed to such person. It shall be the duty of any person granted the homestead exemption under subsection (b) of this section to notify the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills,

thereof, shall provide application forms for this purpose.

or the designee thereof, in the event such person for any reason becomes ineligible for such exemption.

- (e) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to or affect state ad valorem taxes, county ad valorem taxes for county purposes, or county or independent school district ad valorem taxes for educational purposes. The homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall be in addition to and not in lieu of any other homestead exemption applicable to municipal ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes.
- (f) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall apply to all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

SECTION 5.10.

Homestead exemption; general.

(a) As used in this section, the term:

- (1) "Ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes" means all ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes levied by, for, or on behalf of the City of LaVista Hills, including, but not limited to, any ad valorem taxes to pay interest on and to retire municipal bonded indebtedness.
- (2) "Homestead" means homestead as defined and qualified in Code Section 48-5-40 of the O.C.G.A., as amended.
- (b) Each resident of the City of LaVista Hills is granted an exemption on such person's homestead from City of LaVista Hills ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes in the amount of \$10,000.00 of the assessed value of such homestead. The value of such property in excess of such exempted amount shall remain subject to taxation.
- (c) A person shall not receive the homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section unless the person or person's agent files an application with the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, giving such information relative to receiving such exemption as will enable the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, to make a determination regarding the initial and continuing eligibility of such owner for such exemption. The governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, shall provide application forms for this purpose.
- (d) The exemption shall be claimed and returned as provided in Code Section 48-5-50.1 of the O.C.G.A., as amended. The exemption shall be automatically renewed from year to year so long as the owner occupies the residence as a homestead. After a person has filed the proper application as provided in subsection (c) of this section, it shall not be necessary to make application thereafter for any year, and the exemption shall continue to be allowed to such person. It shall be the duty of any person granted the homestead exemption under

subsection (b) of this section to notify the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, in the event such person for any reason becomes ineligible for such exemption.

- (e) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to or affect state ad valorem taxes, county ad valorem taxes for county purposes, or county or independent school district ad valorem taxes for educational purposes. The homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall be in addition to and not in lieu of any other homestead exemption applicable to municipal ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes.
- (f) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall apply to all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

SECTION 5.11.

Homestead exemption; surviving spouses.

(a) As used in this section, the term:

- (1) "Ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes" means all ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes levied by, for, or on behalf of the City of LaVista Hills, including, but not limited to, any ad valorem taxes to pay interest on and to retire municipal bonded indebtedness.
- (2) "Homestead" means homestead as defined and qualified in Code Section 48-5-40 of the O.C.G.A., as amended.
- (3) "Unremarried surviving spouse" means the unmarried widow or widower of a member of the armed forces who is receiving spousal benefits from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs.
- (b) Any person who is a resident of the City of LaVista Hills and who is an unremarried surviving spouse of a member of the armed forces of the United States, which member has been killed in or has died as a result of any war or armed conflict in which the armed forces of the United States engaged, whether under United States command or otherwise, shall be granted a homestead exemption from all City of LaVista Hills ad valorem taxation for municipal purposes in the amount of the greater of \$32,500.00 or the maximum amount which may be granted to a disabled veteran under Section 2102 of Title 38 of the United States Code, as amended. As of January 1, 2013, the maximum amount which may be granted to a disabled veteran under Section 2102 of Title 38 of the United States Code, as amended, is \$50,000.00. The exemption shall be on the homestead which the unremarried surviving spouse owns and actually occupies as a residence and homestead. In the event such surviving spouse remarries, such person shall cease to be qualified to receive the exemption under this charter effective December 31 of the taxable year in which such person

remarries. The value of all property in excess of such exemption granted to such unremarried surviving spouse shall remain subject to taxation.

- (c) In order to qualify for the exemption provided for in this charter, the unremarried surviving spouse shall furnish to the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, documents from the Secretary of Defense evidencing that such unremarried surviving spouse receives spousal benefits as a result of the death of such person's spouse who, as a member of the armed forces of the United States, was killed or died as a result of any war or armed conflict while on active duty or while performing authorized travel to or from active duty during such war or armed conflict in which the armed forces of the United States engaged, whether under United States command or otherwise, pursuant to the Survivor Benefit Plan under Subchapter II of Chapter 73 of Title 10 of the United States Code or pursuant to any preceding or subsequent federal law which provides survivor benefits for spouses of members of the armed forces who were killed or died as a result of any war or armed conflict.
- (d) An unremarried surviving spouse filing for the exemption under this section shall be required to file with the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, information relative to marital status and such other information which the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, deems necessary to determine eligibility for the exemption. An unremarried surviving spouse shall file for the exemption only once with the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills or the designee thereof. Once filed, the exemption shall automatically be renewed from year to year, except that the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, may require annually that the holder of an exemption substantiate his or her continuing eligibility for the exemption. It shall be the duty of any person granted the homestead exemption under this section to notify the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, in the event such person for any reason becomes ineligible for such exemption.
- (e) The exemption granted by this section shall be in lieu of and not in addition to any other exemption from ad valorem taxation for municipal purposes which is equal to or lower in amount than such exemption granted by this section. If the amount of any other exemption from ad valorem taxation for municipal purposes applicable to any resident qualifying under this section is greater than or is increased to an amount greater than the amount of the applicable exemption granted by this section, such other exemption shall apply and shall be in lieu of and not in addition to the exemption granted by this section.
- (f) The exemptions granted by this section shall apply to all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

SECTION 5.12.

Homestead exemption; one mill equivalent.

(a) As used in this section, the term:

- (1) "Ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes" means all ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes levied by, for, or on behalf of the City of LaVista Hills, including, but not limited to, any ad valorem taxes to pay interest on and to retire municipal bonded indebtedness.
- (2) "Homestead" means homestead as defined and qualified in Code Section 48-5-40 of the O.C.G.A., as amended.
- (b) Each resident of the City of LaVista Hills is granted an exemption on such person's homestead from City of LaVista Hills ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes in an amount that provides the dollar equivalent of a one mill reduction of the millage rate applicable to the homestead property with respect to ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes for the taxable year. The value of such property in excess of such exempted amount shall remain subject to taxation.
- (c) A person shall not receive the homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section unless the person or person's agent files an application with the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, giving such information relative to receiving such exemption as will enable the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, to make a determination regarding the initial and continuing eligibility of such owner for such exemption. The governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, shall provide application forms for this purpose.
- (d) The exemption shall be claimed and returned as provided in Code Section 48-5-50.1 of the O.C.G.A., as amended. The exemption shall be automatically renewed from year to year so long as the owner occupies the residence as a homestead. After a person has filed the proper application as provided in subsection (c) of this section, it shall not be necessary to make application thereafter for any year, and the exemption shall continue to be allowed to such person. It shall be the duty of any person granted the homestead exemption under subsection (b) of this section to notify the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, in the event such person for any reason becomes ineligible for such exemption.
- (e) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to or affect state ad valorem taxes, county ad valorem taxes for county purposes, or county or independent school district ad valorem taxes for educational purposes. The homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall be in addition to and not in lieu of any other homestead exemption applicable to municipal ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes.

(f) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall apply to all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

SECTION 5.13.

Homestead exemption; Fire Services Tax District HOST Equivalent.

- (a) As used in this section, the term:
 - (1) "Ad valorem taxes for fire services" means all ad valorem taxes for the purpose of providing fire services levied by, for, or on behalf of the City of LaVista Hills, including, but not limited to, any ad valorem taxes to pay interest on and to retire municipal bonded indebtedness.
 - (2) "Homestead" means homestead as defined and qualified in Code Section 48-5-40 of the O.C.G.A., as amended.
- (b) In the event that the City of LaVista Hills assumes responsibility for the transfer of fire services from DeKalb County, each resident of the City of LaVista Hills is granted an annual exemption on such person's homestead from City of LaVista Hills ad valorem taxes in a fixed amount equal to the HOST tax credit provided to DeKalb County residences who participate in the Fire Services Special Tax District at a level equal to the average percentage credit for the five years immediately preceding the cutover of fire services. The value of such property in excess of such exempted amount shall remain subject to taxation.
- (c) A person shall receive the homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section provided that the person or person's agent has filed or files an application with the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills in accordance with subsection (c) of Section 5.10 or subsection (c) of Section 5.12 of this charter giving such information relative to receiving such exemption as will enable the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, to make a determination regarding the initial and continuing eligibility of such owner for such exemption. No additional homestead exemption form or application is required to grant the homestead exemption under this section.
- (d) The exemption shall be automatically renewed from year to year so long as the owner occupies the residence as a homestead. After a person has filed the proper application, it shall not be necessary to make application thereafter for any year, and the exemption shall continue to be allowed to such person. It shall be the duty of any person granted the homestead exemption under subsection (b) of this section to notify the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, or the designee thereof, in the event such person for any reason becomes ineligible for such exemption.
- (e) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to or affect state ad valorem taxes, county ad valorem taxes for county purposes, or county or independent

school district ad valorem taxes for educational purposes. The homestead exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall be in addition to and not in lieu of any other homestead exemption applicable to municipal ad valorem taxes for municipal purposes.

(f) The exemption granted by subsection (b) of this section shall apply to all taxable years beginning in the year in which the City of LaVista Hills assumes responsibility for the transfer of fire services from DeKalb County. In the event that the transfer of fire services does not coincide with a taxable year end, the homestead exemption shall be prorated in the first year in an amount equal to the percent of the first year in which LaVista Hills provides fire services.

life services

1272 ARTICLE VI 1273 GENERAL PROVISIONS 1274 SECTION 6.01.

DeKalb County special services tax district.

For the taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2017, the adjusted ad valorem tax millage rate and amount for service charges or fees for district services assessed by DeKalb County, Georgia, for the LaVista Hills special services tax district shall be 0 percent. This section is enacted pursuant to the authority granted to the General Assembly under Section 1 of that local constitutional amendment providing that certain municipalities in DeKalb County shall constitute special services tax districts, Resolution Act. No. 168, House Resolution No. 715-1916, Ga. L. 1978, p. 2468, to control the subject matter of such local constitutional amendment. Municipal services provided by DeKalb County for the City of LaVista Hills will be established through intergovernmental agreements or established as otherwise authorized by statute.

SECTION 6.02.

Referendum and initial election.

(a) The election superintendent of DeKalb County shall call a special election for the purpose of submitting this Act to the qualified voters of the proposed City of LaVista Hills for approval or rejection. The superintendent shall set November 3, 2015, as the date of such election. The superintendent shall issue the call for such election at least 30 days prior to the date thereof. The superintendent shall cause the date and purpose of the election to be published once a week for two weeks immediately preceding the date thereof in the official organ of DeKalb County. The ballot shall have written or printed thereon the words:

"() YES Shall the Act incorporating the City of LaVista Hills in DeKalb County according to the charter contained in the Act and the homestead exemptions

() NO described in the Act be approved?"

All persons desiring to vote for approval of the Act shall vote "Yes," and all persons desiring to vote for rejection of the Act shall vote "No." If more than one-half of the votes cast on such question are for approval of the Act, it shall become of full force and effect as provided in this charter, otherwise it shall be void and of no force and effect. The initial expense of such election shall be borne by DeKalb County. Within two years after the elections if the incorporation is approved, the City of LaVista Hills shall reimburse DeKalb County for the actual cost of printing and personnel services for such election and for the initial election of the mayor and councilmembers pursuant to Section 2.02 of this charter. It shall be the duty of the superintendent to hold and conduct such election. It shall be his or her further duty to certify the result thereof to the Secretary of State.

- (b) For the purposes of the referendum election provided for in subsection (a) of this section and for the purposes of the special election of the City of LaVista Hills to be held in conjunction with and on the date of the 2016 presidential preference primary, the qualified electors of the City of LaVista Hills shall be those qualified electors of DeKalb County residing within the corporate limits of the City of LaVista Hills as described by Appendix A of this charter. At subsequent municipal elections, the qualified electors of the City of LaVista Hills shall be determined pursuant to the authority of Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the O.C.G.A., the "Georgia Election Code."
- (c) Only for the purposes of holding and conducting the referendum election provided for by subsection (a) of this section and holding and conducting the special election of the City of LaVista Hills to be held on the date of the 2016 presidential preference primary, the election superintendent of DeKalb County is vested with the powers and duties of the election superintendent of the City of LaVista Hills and the powers and duties of the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills.

SECTION 6.03.

Effective dates and transition.

- (a) The initial mayor and councilmembers shall take the oath of office the next business day after certification of the election of such officers and, by action of any four members of the governing authority, may meet and take actions binding on the city.
 - (b) A period of time will be needed for an orderly transition of various government functions from DeKalb County to the City of LaVista Hills. Accordingly, there shall be a two-year transition period as allowed by law beginning at 12:01 A.M. on July 1, 2016.

(c) During such transition period, DeKalb County shall continue to provide within the territorial limits of the city all government services and functions which DeKalb County provided in 2016 and at the same actual direct cost and level of service, except to the extent otherwise provided in this section; provided, however, that upon at least 30 days' prior written notice to the governing authority of DeKalb County by the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills, responsibility for any such service or function shall be transferred to the City of LaVista Hills. The governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills shall determine the date of commencement of collection of taxes, fees, assessments, fines and forfeitures, and other moneys within the territorial limits of the city and the date upon which the City of LaVista Hills is considered removed from the DeKalb County special services tax district.

- (d) During the transition period, the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills may generally exercise any power granted by this charter or general law, except to the extent that a power is specifically and integrally related to the provision of a governmental service, function, or responsibility not yet provided or carried out by the city.
- (e) During the transition period, all ordinances of DeKalb County shall remain applicable within the territorial limits of the city unless otherwise amended, repealed, or replaced by the City of LaVista Hills. Any transfer of jurisdiction to the City of LaVista Hills during or at the end of the transition period shall not in and of itself abate any judicial proceeding pending in DeKalb County or the pending prosecution of any violation of any ordinance of DeKalb County.
- (f) During the transition period, the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills may at any time, without the necessity of any agreement by DeKalb County, commence to exercise its planning and zoning powers; provided, however, that the city shall give the county notice of the date on which the city will assume the exercise of such powers. Upon the governing authority of the City of LaVista Hills commencing to exercise its planning and zoning powers, the Municipal Court of the City of LaVista Hills shall immediately have jurisdiction to enforce the planning and zoning ordinances of the city. The provisions of this subsection shall have control over any conflicting provisions of any other subsection of this section.
- (g) Effective upon the termination of the transition period, subsections (b) through (f) of this section shall cease to apply except for the last sentence of subsection (e) which shall remain effective. Effective upon the termination of the transition period, the City of LaVista Hills shall be a fully functioning municipal corporation and subject to all general laws of this state.

SECTION 6.04.

Directory nature of dates.

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It is the intention of the General Assembly that this Act be construed as directory rather than mandatory with respect to any date prescribed in this Act. If it is necessary to delay any action called for in this Act for providential cause or any other reason, it is the intention of the General Assembly that the action be delayed rather than abandoned. Any delay in performing any action under this Act, whether for cause or otherwise, shall not operate to frustrate the overall intent of this Act. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, it is specifically provided that if it is not possible to hold the referendum election provided for in Section 6.02 of this Act on the date specified in that section, then such referendum shall be held as soon thereafter as is reasonably practicable. If the referendum election provided for in Section 6.02 of this Act is conducted on or before November 3, 2015, the special election for the initial members of the governing authority shall be conducted on the date specified in Section 2.02 of this Act. If the referendum election provided for under Section 6.02 of this Act is conducted after November 3, 2015, then the special election for the initial members of the governing authority shall be held as soon thereafter as is reasonably practicable, and the commencement of the initial terms of office shall be delayed accordingly. If the first election provided for in Section 2.02 of this Act occurs after the date of the 2016 presidential preference primary, the city council shall be authorized to delay the dates otherwise specified in Section 6.03 of this charter.

1383 **SECTION 6.05.**

1384 Charter commission.

Not later than five years after the inception of the City of LaVista Hills, the mayor and the city council shall call for a charter commission to review the city's experience and recommend to the General Assembly any changes to the charter. Members of the charter commission shall be appointed as follows: one by the mayor, one by each member of the city council, and one member appointed by a vote of the members of the Georgia House of Representatives and Georgia Senate whose districts lie wholly or partially within the corporate boundaries of the City of LaVista Hills. All members of the charter commission shall reside in the City of LaVista Hills. The charter commission shall complete the recommendations within the time frame required by the city council.

1394 **SECTION 6.06.**

Severability.

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In the event any section, subsection, sentence, clause, or phrase of this Act shall be declared or adjudged invalid or unconstitutional, such adjudication shall in no manner affect the other sections, subsections, sentences, clauses, or phrases of this Act, which shall remain of full force and effect, as if the section, subsection, sentence, clause, or phrase so declared or adjudged invalid or unconstitutional were not originally a part hereof. The General Assembly hereby declares that it would have passed the remaining parts of this Act if it had known that such part or parts hereof would be declared or adjudged invalid or unconstitutional.

SECTION 6.07.

Effective date.

This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law without such approval.

1408 **SECTION 6.08.**

1409 Repealer.

All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.

APPENDIX A

1411

LEGAL DESCRIPTION CORPORATE LIMITS 1412 CITY OF LAVISTA HILLS, DEKALB COUNTY, GEORGIA 1413 The corporate limits of the City of LaVista Hills shall include the areas specified as follows; 1414 provided, however, that any part of the City of LaVista Hills which is included in the 1415 1416 description shall nevertheless not be included within the corporate boundaries of the City of 1417 LaVista Hills if such area was annexed into another corporate boundary before March 2, 2015: 1418 1419 Plan:LaVista Hills-p2(corp)-2015 Plan Type: Local 1420 1421 Administrator: LaVista Hills User: bak 1422 1423 **District LAVISTAHILLS** 1424 DeKalb County VTD: 089BC - BRIAR VISTA ELEMENTARY 1425 021504: 1426 1427 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1007 1428 VTD: 089BD - BRIARLAKE ELEMENTARY VTD: 089BG - BRIARCLIFF 1429 1430 VTD: 089CJ - CLAIRMONT HILLS 1431 021602: 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 2026 2028 1432 1433 022302: 3000 3001 3002 3003 3004 3005 3006 3007 3008 3009 3010 3011 1434 3012 3013 1435 1436 VTD: 089CW - CORALWOOD VTD: 089DC - DRESDEN ELEM 1437 021409: 1438 1439 1003 2003 2004 1440 021410: 3007 3008 1441 1442 021605: 1443 3000 3010 3011

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VTD: 089MP - MARGARET HARRIS

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021502:

021603:

1480 2005 2012 2014 2015 2016 2017 2021 3000 3001 3002 3003 3004 1481 3005 3006 3007 VTD: 089MW - MIDVALE ROAD

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1484 1009 1010 1014 1015 1020 1024 1025 1026 1027

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1489 VTD: 089ND - NORTHLAKE

1490 VTD: 089OA - OAK GROVE ELEM

1491 VTD: 089OB - OAKCLIFF ELEM

1492 021705:

1493 2000 2007 2010 2011

1494 021812:

1495 2000

1496 021813:

1497 1000 1007 1010

1498 VTD: 089PF - PLEASANTDALE ELEM

1499 VTD: 089PK - PLEASANTDALE ROAD

1500 VTD: 089RD - REHOBOTH

1501 021704:

1502 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023

1503 022001:

1504 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013

1505 2022

1506 VTD: 089SA - SAGAMORE HILLS

1507 VTD: 089SN - SHAMROCK MIDDLE

1508 VTD: 089VB - VALLEY BROOK

1509 VTD: 089WI - WARREN TECH

1510 021705:

1511 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015

1512 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2027 2028 2029 2030

1513 2031 2032 2033 2034

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For the purposes of this description, the term "VTD" shall mean and describe the same geographical boundaries as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia. The separate numeric designations in the description which are underneath a VTD heading shall mean and describe individual blocks within a VTD as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia.

APPENDIX B

1322	THI LINDIN D
1523	LEGAL DESCRIPTION
1524	COUNCIL DISTRICTS
1525	CITY OF LAVISTA HILLS, DEKALB COUNTY, GEORGIA
1526	Plan: LaVista Hills-p2-2015
1527	Plan Type: Local
1528	Administrator: LaVista Hills
1529	User: bak
1530	District 001
1531	DeKalb County
1532	VTD: 089EC - EMBRY HILLS
1533	021808:
1534	2013 2014
1535	021809:
1536	3000 3001 3002 3003 3004 3005 3006 3007 3008 3009
1537	VTD: 089EF - EVANSDALE ELEM
1538	021808:
1539	1001 1021 1022 1023
1540	VTD: 089MH - MIDVALE ELEM
1541	021809:
1542	5006 5007 5008
1543	VTD: 089OB - OAKCLIFF ELEM
1544	021812:
1545	2000
1546	021813:
1547	1000 1007 1010
1548	VTD: 089PF - PLEASANTDALE ELEM
1549	021812:
1550	1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 2001 2002 2003 2004
1551	2006 2007 2010
1552	021813:
1553	1009 1012
1554	021814:
1555	2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008

- 1556 VTD: 089PK PLEASANTDALE ROAD
- 1557 District 002
- 1558 DeKalb County
- 1559 VTD: 089EC EMBRY HILLS
- 1560 021808:
- 1561 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012
- 1562 2027
- 1563 021812:
- 1564 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019
- 1565 VTD: 089EF EVANSDALE ELEM
- 1566 021705:
- 1567 1000 1001 1002 1003 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2008 2009
- 1568 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026
- 1569 021808:
- 1570 1000 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1011 1012 1013 1016
- 1571 1017 1018 1019 1028 1029 2005 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
- 1572 2021 2022 2023 2025 2026 2028
- 1573 VTD: 089HB HAWTHORNE ELEM
- 1574 021308:
- 1575 1010 1011 1012
- 1576 021705:
- 1577 3006 3007 3011 3012 3013
- 1578 VTD: 089HC HENDERSON MILL
- 1579 021705:
- 1580 3000 3001 3002 3003 3004 3005
- 1581 021706:
- 1582 4000 4001 4002
- 1583 VTD: 089MW MIDVALE ROAD
- 1584 021808:
- 1585 1009 1010 1014 1015 1020 1024 1025 1026 1027
- 1586 021809:
- 1587 5021
- 1588 021810:
- 1589 1000 1001 1002
- 1590 VTD: 089OB OAKCLIFF ELEM

021706:

2013 2014 2015 2016 4008 4009

VTD: 089HC - HENDERSON MILL

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 $1000\ 1001\ 1002\ 1003\ 1004\ 1005\ 1006\ 1007\ 1008\ 1009\ 1010\ 2000$

2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012

- 15 1625 021705: 3008 3009 1626 021706: 1627 3000 3001 3002 3003 3004 3005 3006 3007 3008 3009 3010 3011 1628 3012 3013 3014 3015 4003 4004 4005 4006 4007 4010 4011 4012 1629 4013 4014 1630 VTD: 089HD - HERITAGE ED 1631 021605: 1632 1633 3001 3002 3003 3004 3005 3006 3009 VTD: 089LA - LAKESIDE HIGH 1634 021703: 1635 1004 1005 1006 1007 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1636 VTD: 089MW - MIDVALE ROAD 1637 021810: 1638 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1639 District 004 1640 1641 **DeKalb County** 1642 VTD: 089BD - BRIARLAKE ELEMENTARY 021703: 1643 1644 2009 2010 2011 2012 2023 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 1645 VTD: 089DC - DRESDEN ELEM 1646 021410: 3007 3008 1647 1648 021605: 3011 1649 VTD: 089HD - HERITAGE ED 1650 1651 021605: 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1652 1012 1013 1014 1017 1018 1653 VTD: 089LA - LAKESIDE HIGH 1654
- VTD: 089LB LAVISTA ROAD 1658

021703:

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2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2013 2014 2015

2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2025 2026 2027

- 15 1659 021602: 1660 2021 021604: 1661 1662 2021 2023 2024 VTD: 089ND - NORTHLAKE 1663 1664 021704: 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 3000 3012 3013 1665 3014 3015 3016 3021 3022 3023 3027 1666 VTD: 089OA - OAK GROVE ELEM 1667 VTD: 089RD - REHOBOTH 1668 021704: 1669 1013 1014 1018 1019 1670 VTD: 089SA - SAGAMORE HILLS 1671 1672 District 005 1673 **DeKalb County** VTD: 089BC - BRIAR VISTA ELEMENTARY 1674 1675 021504: 1676 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1007 VTD: 089BG - BRIARCLIFF 1677 1678 VTD: 089LB - LAVISTA ROAD 1679 021504: 2000 2002 3000 1680 021603: 1681 1682 1008 1010 1011 1012 1014 VTD: 089LC - LAVISTA 1683 1684 021503: 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 3000 3001 3002 3003 1685 VTD: 089MJ - MONTCLAIR ELEM 1686 021603: 1687 2002 2003 2004 1688 VTD: 089MP - MARGARET HARRIS 1689 1690 021502: 1007 1691
- 1693 2005 2012 2014 2015 2016 2017 2021 3000 3001 3002 3003 3004

1694 3005 3006 3007

021603:

- 1695 District 006
- 1696 DeKalb County
- 1697 VTD: 089CJ CLAIRMONT HILLS
- 1698 021602:
- 1699 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 2026 2028
- 1700 022302:
- 1701 3000 3001 3002 3003 3004 3005 3006 3007 3008 3009 3010 3011
- 1702 3012 3013
- 1703 VTD: 089CW CORALWOOD
- 1704 VTD: 089ND NORTHLAKE
- 1705 021704:
- 1706 3024 3025 3026 3028 3029 3030
- 1707 VTD: 089RD REHOBOTH
- 1708 021704:
- 1709 1015 1016 1017 1020 1021 1022 1023
- 1710 022001:
- 1711 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013
- 1712 2022

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- 1713 VTD: 089SN SHAMROCK MIDDLE
- 1714 VTD: 089VB VALLEY BROOK
- 1715 For the purposes of this plan (LaVista Hills-p2-2015):
- (1) The term "VTD" shall mean and describe the same geographical boundaries as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia. The separate numeric designations in a district description which are underneath a VTD heading shall mean and describe individual blocks within a VTD as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United

States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia;

- (2) Except as otherwise provided in the description of any district, whenever the description of any district refers to a named city, it shall mean the geographical boundaries of that city as shown on the census maps for the United States decennial
- census of 2010 for the State of Georgia;
- 1726 (3) Any part of the City of LaVista Hills which is not included in any district described in this plan (LaVista Hills-p2-2015) shall be included within that district contiguous to
- such part which contains the least population according to the United States decennial
- census of 2010 for the State of Georgia;

(4) Any part of the City of LaVista Hills which is described in this plan (LaVista Hills-p2-2015) as being included in a particular district shall nevertheless not be included within such district if such part is not contiguous to such district. Such noncontiguous part shall instead be included within that district contiguous to such part which contains the least population according to the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia; and

(5) Any part of the City of LaVista Hills which is described in this plan (LaVista

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(5) Any part of the City of LaVista Hills which is described in this plan (LaVista Hills-p2-2015) as being included in a particular district shall nevertheless not be included within such district if such area was annexed into another corporate boundary before March 2, 2015.

1740 APPENDIX C CERTIFICATE AS TO MINIMUM STANDARDS 1741 FOR INCORPORATION OF A NEW MUNICIPAL CORPORATION 1742 1743 I, Representative Tom Taylor, Georgia State House Representative from the 79th District and the author of this bill introduced at the 2015 session of the General Assembly of Georgia, 1744 which grants an original municipal charter to the City of LaVista Hills, do hereby certify that 1745 1746 this bill is in compliance with the minimum standards required by Chapter 31 of Title 36 of 1747 the O.C.G.A. in that the area embraced within the original incorporation in this bill is in all 1748 respects in compliance with the minimum standards required by Chapter 31 of Title 36 of the 1749 This certificate is executed to conform to the requirements of Code 1750 Section 36-31-5 of the O.C.G.A. 1751 So certified, this _____ day of February, 2015. 1752 1753 Honorable Tom Taylor 1754 Representative, 79th District 1755 Georgia State House of Representatives