

Senate Bill 512

By: Senators Miller of the 49th, Stone of the 23rd and Jackson of the 24th

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Article 5 of Chapter 4 of Title 10 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
2 relating to self-service storage facilities, so as to provide a short title; to provide for  
3 definitions; to change the due date for monthly rental payments; to provide procedures for  
4 sending notice of default; to provide for print or electronic publication of notice of public  
5 sale of property; to provide for limitations on an owner's liability; to provide for towing of  
6 motor vehicles and watercraft; to provide for delay in filing an owner's lien if an occupant  
7 is deployed overseas by the armed services; to provide for related matters; to provide for an  
8 effective date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

10 style="text-align:center">**SECTION 1.**

11 Article 5 of Chapter 4 of Title 10 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to  
12 self-service storage facilities, is revised as follows:

13 style="text-align:center">"ARTICLE 5

14 10-4-210.

15 This article shall be known and may be cited as the 'Georgia Self-service Storage Facility  
16 Act of 2012.'

17 10-4-211.

18 For purposes of this article, the term:

19 (1) 'Active duty' means full-time duty status in the active uniformed services of the  
20 United States, including members of the National Guard and Reserve on active duty  
21 orders pursuant to 10 U.S.C. Sections 1209 and 1211.

22 ~~(1)~~(2) 'Last known address' means ~~that~~ the street address, or post office box address  
23 provided by the occupant in the latest rental agreement or the address provided by the  
24 occupant in a subsequent written notice of a change of address by hand delivery, or  
25 verified mail.

26 ~~(2)~~(3) 'Occupant' means a person, his or her sublessee, successor, or assign entitled to the  
 27 use of the storage space at a self-service storage facility under a rental agreement, to the  
 28 exclusion of others.

29 ~~(3)~~(4) 'Owner' means the owner, operator, lessor, or sublessor of a self-service storage  
 30 facility, his or her agent, or any other person authorized ~~by him~~ to manage the facility or  
 31 to receive rent from an occupant under a rental agreement.

32 ~~(4)~~(5) 'Personal property' means movable property not affixed to land and includes, but  
 33 is not limited to, goods, wares, merchandise, motor vehicles, watercraft, and household  
 34 items and furnishings.

35 ~~(5)~~(6) 'Rental agreement' means any agreement or lease, written or oral, that establishes  
 36 or modifies the terms, conditions, rules, or any other provisions concerning the use and  
 37 occupancy of a self-service storage facility.

38 ~~(6)~~(7) 'Self-service storage facility' means any real property designed and used for the  
 39 purpose of renting or leasing individual storage space to occupants who are to have  
 40 access to such for the purpose of storing and removing personal property. No occupant  
 41 shall use a self-service storage facility for residential purposes. A self-service storage  
 42 facility is not a warehouse within the meaning of Article 1 of this chapter, known as the  
 43 'Georgia State Warehouse Act,' and the provisions of law relative to bonded public  
 44 warehousemen shall not apply to the owner of a self-service storage facility. A  
 45 self-service storage facility is not a safe-deposit box or vault maintained by banks, trust  
 46 companies, or other financial entities.

47 (8) 'Service member' means a member of the armed forces, a reserve branch of the armed  
 48 forces, or the Georgia National Guard.

49 (9) 'Verified mail ' means the method of mailing that is offered by the United States  
 50 Postal Service that provides evidence of mailing.

51 10-4-212.

52 The owner of a self-service storage facility and his or her heirs, executors, administrators,  
 53 successors, and assigns have a lien upon all personal property located at a self-service  
 54 storage facility for rent, labor, or other charges, present or future, in relation to the personal  
 55 property and for expenses necessary for its preservation or expenses reasonably incurred  
 56 in its sale or other disposition pursuant to this article. The lien provided for in this Code  
 57 section is superior to any other lien or security interest except those which are perfected  
 58 and recorded prior to the date of the rental agreement in Georgia in the name of the  
 59 occupant, either in the county of the occupant's last known address or in the county where  
 60 the self-service storage facility is located, except any tax lien as otherwise provided by law  
 61 and except any lienholder with an interest in the property of whom the owner has

62 knowledge either through the disclosure provision of the rental agreement or through other  
 63 written notice. The lien attaches as of the date the personal property is brought to the  
 64 self-service storage facility.

65 10-4-213.

66 Provided that it complies with the requirements of this Code section, an owner may enforce  
 67 the lien without judicial intervention. ~~Owner~~ The owner shall obtain from the occupant a  
 68 written rental agreement which includes the following language:

69 This agreement, made and entered into this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, by  
 70 and between \_\_\_\_\_, hereinafter called Owner, and \_\_\_\_\_,  
 71 hereinafter called Occupant, whose last known address is \_\_\_\_\_. For the  
 72 consideration hereinafter stated, the Owner agrees to let the Occupant use and occupy a  
 73 space in the self-service storage facility, known as \_\_\_\_\_, situated in  
 74 the City of \_\_\_\_\_, County of \_\_\_\_\_, State of Georgia, and more particularly  
 75 described as follows: Building #\_\_\_\_\_, Space #\_\_\_\_\_, Size \_\_\_\_\_. Said space is to  
 76 be occupied and used for the purposes specified herein and subject to the conditions set  
 77 forth for a period of \_\_\_\_\_, beginning on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_,  
 78 and continuing month to month until terminated.

79 'Space,' as used in this agreement, will be that part of the self-service storage facility as  
 80 described above. The Occupant agrees to pay the Owner, as payment for the use of the  
 81 space and improvements thereon, the monthly sum of \$\_\_\_\_\_. Monthly installments  
 82 are payable in advance on or before the first of each month, in the amount of \$\_\_\_\_\_,  
 83 and a like amount for each month thereafter, until the termination of this agreement.

84 If any monthly installment is not paid by the ~~tenth~~ fifth of the month due, or if any check  
 85 given in payment is dishonored, Occupant shall be deemed to be in default.

86 Occupant further agrees to pay the sum of one month's fees, which shall be used as a  
 87 clean-up and maintenance fund, and is to be used, if required, for the repair of any  
 88 damage done to the space and to clean up the space at the termination of the agreement.

89 In the event that the space is left in a good state of repair, and in a broom-swept  
 90 condition, then this amount shall be refunded to the Occupant. However, it is agreed to  
 91 between the parties that the Owner may set off any claims it may have against the  
 92 Occupant from this fund.

93 The space named herein is to be used by the Occupant solely for the purpose of storing  
 94 any personal property belonging to the Occupant. The Occupant agrees not to store any  
 95 explosives or any highly inflammable goods or any other goods in the space which would  
 96 cause danger to the space. The Occupant agrees that the property will not be used for any

97 unlawful purposes and the Occupant agrees not to commit waste, nor alter, nor affix signs  
 98 on the space, and to keep the space in good condition during the term of this agreement.  
 99 OWNER HAS A LIEN ON ALL PERSONAL PROPERTY STORED IN OCCUPANT'S  
 100 SPACE FOR RENT, LABOR, OR OTHER CHARGES, PRESENT OR FUTURE, IN  
 101 RELATION TO THE PERSONAL PROPERTY, AND FOR ITS PRESERVATION OR  
 102 EXPENSES REASONABLY INCURRED IN ITS SALE OR OTHER DISPOSITION  
 103 PURSUANT TO THIS AGREEMENT. PERSONAL PROPERTY STORED IN  
 104 OCCUPANT'S SPACE WILL BE SOLD OR OTHERWISE DISPOSED OF IF NO  
 105 PAYMENT HAS BEEN RECEIVED FOR A CONTINUOUS THIRTY-DAY PERIOD  
 106 AFTER DEFAULT. IN ADDITION, UPON OCCUPANT'S DEFAULT, OWNER MAY  
 107 WITHOUT NOTICE DENY OCCUPANT ACCESS TO THE PERSONAL PROPERTY  
 108 STORED IN OCCUPANT'S SPACE UNTIL SUCH TIME AS PAYMENT IS  
 109 RECEIVED. IF ANY MONTHLY INSTALLMENT IS NOT MADE BY THE ~~TENTH~~  
 110 FIFTH OF THE MONTH DUE, OR IF ANY CHECK GIVEN IN PAYMENT IS  
 111 DISHONORED, THE OCCUPANT IS IN DEFAULT FROM DATE PAYMENT WAS  
 112 DUE.

113 For purposes of Owner's lien: 'personal property' means movable property, not affixed  
 114 to land, and includes, but is not limited to, goods, wares, merchandise, motor vehicles,  
 115 watercraft, household items, and furnishings; 'last known address' means ~~that~~ the street  
 116 address, or post office box address provided by the occupant in the latest rental agreement  
 117 or the address provided by the occupant in a subsequent written notice of a change of  
 118 address by hand delivery, or verified mail.

119 The Owner's lien is superior to any other lien or security interest, except those which are  
 120 evidenced by a certificate of title or perfected and recorded prior to the date of this rental  
 121 agreement in Georgia, in the name of the Occupant, either in the county of the Occupant's  
 122 'last known address' or in the county where the self-service storage facility is located,  
 123 except any tax lien as provided by law and except those liens or security interests of  
 124 whom the Owner has knowledge through the Occupant's disclosure in this rental  
 125 agreement or through other written notice. Occupant attests that the personal property  
 126 in his Occupant's space(s) is free and clear of all liens and secured interests except for  
 127 \_\_\_\_\_. The Owner's lien attaches as of the date the personal property is brought  
 128 to the self-service storage facility.

129 Except as otherwise specifically provided in this rental agreement, the exclusive care,  
 130 custody, and control of any and all personal property stored in the leased space shall  
 131 remain vested in the Occupant. The Owner does not become a bailee of the Occupant's  
 132 personal property by the enforcement of the Owner's lien.

133 If Occupant has been in default continuously for thirty (30) days, Owner may enforce its  
134 lien, provided Owner shall comply with the following procedure:

135 ~~The Occupant shall be notified in writing by delivery in person or by certified mail or~~  
136 ~~statutory overnight delivery to the last known address of Occupant of the Owner's intent~~  
137 ~~to enforce the Owner's lien by written notice delivered in person or by verified mail.~~

138 The Owner also shall notify other parties with superior liens or security interests as  
139 defined in this rental agreement. ~~Such~~ A notice given pursuant to this rental agreement  
140 ~~shall be presumed delivered as of the date indicated on the proof of delivery or, if there~~  
141 ~~is no proof of delivery, on the fourteenth day after sending as shown by~~ sent when it is  
142 deposited with the United States Postal Service or the statutory overnight delivery  
143 service: and properly addressed with postage prepaid.

144 Owner's notice to Occupant shall include an itemized statement of the Owner's claim  
145 showing the sum due; at the time of the notice; and the date when the sum became due.  
146 ~~It shall briefly and generally describe the personal property subject to the lien. The~~  
147 ~~description shall be reasonably adequate to permit the person(s) notified to identify it,~~  
148 ~~except that any container included, but not limited to, a trunk, valise, or box that is~~  
149 ~~locked, fastened, sealed, or tied in a manner which deters immediate access to its~~  
150 ~~contents may be described as such without describing its contents.~~ Owner's notice shall  
151 notify Occupant of denial of access to the personal property and provide the name,  
152 street address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the Owner or its designated  
153 agent, whom the Occupant may contact to respond to this notice. Owner's notice shall  
154 demand payment within a specified time, not less than fourteen (14) days after delivery  
155 of the notice. It shall state that, unless the claim is paid, within the time stated in the  
156 notice, the personal property will be advertised for public sale to the highest bidder, and  
157 will be sold at a public sale to the highest bidder, at a specified time and place.

158 After the expiration of the time given in Owner's notice, Owner shall publish an  
159 advertisement of the public sale to the highest bidder, once a week, for two consecutive  
160 weeks, ~~in a newspaper of general circulation where the self-service storage facility is~~  
161 ~~located:~~ the county legal organ where the self service-storage facility is located. The  
162 manner of advertisement shall be deemed commercially reasonable if at least three (3)  
163 independent bidders attend the sale at the time and place advertised. 'Independent bidder'  
164 means a bidder who is not related to and who has no controlling interest in, or common  
165 pecuniary interest with, the Owner or any other bidder. The advertisement shall include:  
166 a brief and general description of the personal property, reasonably adequate to permit  
167 its identification; the address of the self-service storage facility, and the number, if any,  
168 of the space where the personal property is located, and the name of the Occupant; and  
169 the time, place, and manner of the public sale. The public sale to the highest bidder shall

170 take place not sooner than fifteen (15) days after the first publication. ~~If there is no~~  
171 ~~newspaper of general circulation where the self-service storage facility is located, the~~  
172 ~~advertisement shall be posted at least ten (10) days before the date of the public sale and~~  
173 ~~in not less than six (6) conspicuous places in the neighborhood where the self-service~~  
174 ~~storage facility is located~~ Regardless of whether a sale involves the property of more than  
175 one Occupant, a single advertisement may be used to advertise the disposal of property  
176 at the sale.

177 If no one purchases the property at the public sale and if the Owner has complied with  
178 the foregoing procedures, the Owner may otherwise dispose of the property and shall  
179 notify the Occupant of the action taken. Any sale or disposition of the personal property  
180 shall be held at the self-service storage facility or at the nearest suitable place to where  
181 the personal property is held or stored.

182 Before any sale or other disposition of personal property pursuant to this agreement, the  
183 Occupant may pay the amount necessary to satisfy the lien and the reasonable expenses  
184 incurred and thereby redeem the personal property and thereafter the Owner shall have  
185 no liability to any person with respect to such personal property.

186 A Purchaser in good faith of the personal property sold to satisfy Owner's lien takes the  
187 property free of any rights of persons against whom the lien was valid, despite  
188 noncompliance by the Owner with the requirements of this agreement.

189 In the event of a sale, the Owner may satisfy his or her lien from the proceeds of the sale.  
190 The Owner shall hold the balance of the proceeds, if any, for the Occupant or any notified  
191 secured interest holder. If not claimed within two years of the date of sale, the balance  
192 of the proceeds shall be disposed of in accordance with Article 5 of Chapter 12 of Title  
193 44, the 'Disposition of Unclaimed Property Act.' In no event shall the Owner's liability  
194 exceed the proceeds of the sale.

195 If the rental agreement contains a limit on the value of property stored in the Occupant's  
196 storage space, the limit shall be deemed to be the maximum value of the property stored  
197 in that space.

198 If the property upon which the lien is claimed is a motor vehicle or watercraft and rent  
199 and other charges related to the property remain unpaid or unsatisfied for 60 days  
200 following the maturity of the obligation to pay rent, the Owner may have the property  
201 towed in lieu of foreclosing on the lien. If a vehicle or watercraft is towed as authorized  
202 in this section, the Owner shall not be liable for the vehicle or watercraft or any damages  
203 to the vehicle or watercraft once the tower takes possession of the property.

204 10-4-214.

205 Nothing in this article shall be construed as in any manner impairing or affecting the right  
206 of the parties to create additional rights, duties, and obligations in and by virtue of the  
207 rental agreement. The rights provided by this article shall be in addition to all other rights  
208 allowed by law to a creditor against his or her debtor. An occupant who is an active duty  
209 service member and who is transferred or deployed overseas for a period of 180 days or  
210 more may notify the owner of the transfer or deployment. The occupant shall provide  
211 written evidence of the transfer or deployment with the notice. If an owner receives a  
212 notice with supporting evidence from an occupant, the owner shall not enforce an owner's  
213 lien until 90 days after the end of the occupant's overseas deployment.

214 10-4-215.

215 All rental agreements entered into before July 1, ~~1982~~ 2012, and not extended or renewed  
216 after that date; and the rights and duties and interests flowing from them shall remain valid  
217 and may be enforced or terminated in accordance with their terms or as permitted by any  
218 other statute or law of this state."

219 **SECTION 2.**

220 This Act shall become effective on July 1, 2012.

221 **SECTION 3.**

222 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.