Senate Bill 166

By: Senators Stone of the 23rd, Mullis of the 53rd and Jeffares of the 17th

**AS PASSED** 

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

- 1 To amend Title 33 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to insurance, so as to
- 2 extensively revise the requirements for continuing care providers and facilities; to revise
- 3 definitions; to provide for enforcement powers of the Commissioner of Insurance; to revise
- 4 provisions relating to annual disclosure statements; to revise requirements for continuing care
- 5 agreements; to provide extensive requirements for disclosure statements; to provide for
- specific financial requirements; to provide for supervision, rehabilitation, and liquidation of 6
- a continuing care provider facility; to revise provisions relating to penalties for violations; 7
- to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes. 8

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA: 9

10 **SECTION 1.** 

11 Title 33 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to insurance, is amended by

12 revising Chapter 45, relating to continuing care providers and facilities, as follows:

13 "CHAPTER 45

33-45-1. 14

- 15 As used in this chapter, the term:
- (1) 'Continuing care' or 'care' means furnishing pursuant to an agreement shelter, lodging 16
- that is not in a skilled nursing facility as defined in paragraph (34) of Code Section 17
- 31-6-2, an intermediate care facility as defined in paragraph (22) of Code Section 31-6-2, 18
- or a personal care home as defined in Code Section 31-7-12; food; and either nursing 20 care or personal services, whether such nursing care or personal services are is provided
- in the facility or in another setting designated by the agreement for continuing care, to an 21
- 22 individual not related by consanguinity or affinity to the provider furnishing such care
- 23 upon payment of an entrance fee. Other personal services provided shall be designated
- 24 in the continuing care agreement. Agreements to provide continuing care include

25 agreements to provide care for any duration, including agreements that are terminable by 26 either party. 27 (2) 'Continuing care agreement' means a contract or agreement to provide continuing 28 care or limited continuing care. Agreements to provide continuing care or limited continuing care include agreements to provide care for any duration, including 29 30 agreements that are terminable by either party. (2)(3) 'Entrance fee' means an initial or deferred payment of a sum of money or property 31 32 made as full or partial payment to assure the resident a place in a facility continuing care 33 or limited continuing care; provided, however, that any such initial or deferred payment 34 which is greater than or equal to 12 times the monthly care fee shall be presumed to be 35 an entrance fee so long as such payment is intended to be a full or partial payment to 36 assure the resident lodging in a residential unit. An accommodation fee, admission fee, 37 or other fee of similar form and application greater than or equal to 12 times the monthly 38 <u>care fee</u> shall be considered to be an entrance fee. 39 (3)(4) 'Facility' means a place in which it is undertaken to provide continuing care or 40 <u>limited continuing care</u>. 41 (4)(5) 'Licensed' means that the provider has obtained a certificate of authority from the 42 department. 43 (6) 'Limited continuing care' means furnishing pursuant to an agreement lodging that is 44 not in a skilled nursing facility as defined in paragraph (34) of Code Section 31-6-2, an 45 intermediate care facility as defined in paragraph (22) of Code Section 31-6-2, or a 46 personal care home as defined in Code Section 31-7-12; food; and personal services, 47 whether such personal services are provided in a facility such as a personal care home or 48 in another setting designated by the continuing care agreement, to an individual not 49 related by consanguinity or affinity to the provider furnishing such care upon payment 50 of an entrance fee. 51 (7) 'Monthly care fee' means the fee charged to a resident for continuing care or limited 52 continuing care on a monthly or periodic basis. Monthly care fees may be increased by the provider to provide care to the resident as outlined in the continuing care agreement. 53 54 Periodic fee payments or other prepayments shall not be monthly care fees. (8) 'Nursing care' means services which are provided to residents of skilled nursing 55 facilities or intermediate care facilities. 56 (5)(9) 'Personal services' means, but is not limited to, such services as: individual 57 58 assistance with eating, bathing, grooming, dressing, ambulation, and housekeeping; 59 supervision of self-administered medication; arrangement for or provision of social and leisure services; arrangement for appropriate medical, dental, nursing, or mental health 60 services; and other similar services which the department may define. 'Personal services' 61

shall not be construed to mean the provision of medical, nursing, dental, or mental health services by the staff of a facility. Personal services provided, if any, shall be designated in the continuing care agreement.

(6)(10) 'Provider' means the owner or operator, whether a natural person, partnership, or other unincorporated association, however organized, trust, or corporation, of an institution, building, residence, or other place, whether operated for profit or not, which owner or operator undertakes to provide continuing care or limited continuing care for a fixed or variable fee, or for any other remuneration of any type, whether fixed or variable, for the period of care, payable in a lump sum or lump sum and monthly maintenance charges or in installments.

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- (7)(11) 'Resident' means a purchaser of or a nominee of or a subscriber to a continuing care agreement. Such an agreement may shall not be construed to give the resident a part ownership of the facility in which the resident is to reside unless expressly provided for in the agreement.
- 76 (12) 'Residential unit' means a residence or apartment in which a resident lives that is not 77 a skilled nursing facility as defined in paragraph (34) of Code Section 31-6-2, an 78 intermediate care facility as defined in paragraph (22) of Code Section 31-6-2, or a 79 personal care home as defined in Code Section 31-7-12.
- 80 33-45-2.

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- 81 Except as provided in this chapter, providers of continuing care facilities shall be governed
- 82 by the provisions of this chapter and shall be exempt from all other provisions of this title.
- 83 (a) For the purpose of enforcing the requirements of this chapter, the Commissioner and
- 84 the department shall be authorized to use the powers granted in Chapters 1 and 2 of this
- 85 title.
- 86 (b) A provider or facility which charges a resident an entrance fee for lodging in a
- 87 residential unit and provides limited continuing care shall not call itself nor be considered
- a provider of continuing care, but such provider or facility shall otherwise be subject to the 88
- 89 requirements imposed upon the providers and facilities regulated by this chapter; provided,
- 90 however, that a facility that has received a certificate of authority and has been in
- 91 conformance with the provisions of this chapter prior to July 1, 2011, may continue to call
- 92 and present itself to the public as a provider of continuing care.
- 93 33-45-3.
- Nothing in this title or chapter shall be deemed to authorize any provider of a continuing 94
- 95 care facility or a facility providing limited continuing care to transact any insurance
- 96 business other than that of continuing care insurance or <u>limited continuing care insurance</u>

or otherwise to engage in any other type of insurance unless it is authorized under a certificate of authority issued by the department under this title. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed so as to interfere with the jurisdiction of the Department of Community Health or any other regulatory body exercising authority over continuing care providers or limited continuing care providers regulated by this chapter.

- 102 33-45-4.
- The administration of this chapter is vested in the department, which shall:
- 104 (1) Prepare and furnish all forms necessary under the provisions of this chapter;
- 105 (2) Collect in advance, and the applicant shall pay in advance, at the time of filing, a fee
- for an application for a certificate of authority or a renewal of a certificate of authority,
- both as provided in Code Section 33-8-1, and a late fee to be determined by the
- department. The department may also levy a fine not to exceed \$50.00 a day for each day
- of noncompliance; and the following fees:
- (A) At the time of filing an application for a certificate of authority, an application fee
- as provided in Code Section 33-8-1 for each facility;
- 112 (B) At the time of renewal of a certificate of authority, a renewal fee as provided in
- 113 Code Section 33-8-1 for each year or part thereof for each facility where continuing
- care is provided; and
- (C) A late fee in an amount equal to 50 percent of the renewal fee in effect on the last
- preceding regular renewal date. In addition to any other penalty that may be provided
- for under this chapter, the department may levy a fine not to exceed \$50.00 a day for
- each day of noncompliance;
- 119 (3) Adopt rules, within the standards of this chapter, necessary to effect the purposes of
- this chapter. Specific provisions in this chapter relating to any subject shall not preclude
- the department from adopting rules concerning such subject if such rules are within the
- standards and purposes of this chapter;.
- (4) Adopt rules, within the standards of this chapter, to set a bond conditioned upon
- compliance with the provisions of this chapter. The amount of the bond shall be not less
- than \$10,000.00. The rules adopted by the department shall provide for consideration of
- the obligations, financial condition, amounts of debt, service provisions, and such other
- features as deemed pertinent and applicable to the determination of a sufficient bond
- 128 amount; and
- 129 (5) Impose administrative fines and penalties pursuant to this chapter.

130 33-45-5.

No person may engage in the business of providing continuing care or <u>limited continuing</u> 131 132 <u>care or</u> issuing continuing care agreements in this state without a certificate of authority 133 therefor obtained from the department as provided in this chapter. For purposes of this Code section, the term 'engage in the business of' shall include the development or 134 135 construction of a facility subject to regulation under this chapter or the holding of oneself 136 out to the public as a provider. The application for approval or renewal of a certificate of authority shall be on such forms as provided by the department. The department shall issue 137 138 such certificate of authority if the applicant pays the required fees, and the continuing care agreement for the applicant meets the requirements of Code Section 33-45-7. The 139 department shall renew a certificate of authority if the provider pays the required fees and 140 141 furnishes the annual disclosure statements required by Code Section 33-45-6 and is 142 otherwise not in violation of this chapter.

- 143 33-45-6.
- 144 (a) Annually, on or before May 1 June 1, the provider shall file an annual a revised
- disclosure statement and such other information and data showing its condition as of the
- last day of the preceding calendar year or fiscal year of the provider. If the department
- does not receive the required information on or before May 1 or within 120 days after the
- last day of the fiscal year of the provider, June 1, a late fee may be charged pursuant to
- 149 Code Section 33-45-4. The department may approve an extension of up to 30 days.
- (b)(1) The provider shall also make the revised disclosure statement available to all the
- residents of the facility.
- (2) A provider shall also revise its disclosure statement and have the revised disclosure
- statement recorded at any other time if revision is necessary to prevent an otherwise
- current disclosure statement from containing a material misstatement of fact or omitting
- a material fact required to be stated therein. Only the most recently recorded disclosure
- statement, with respect to a facility, and in any event, only a disclosure statement dated
- within one year plus 120 days prior to the due date of the time of renewal of a certificate
- of authority required by this chapter, shall be considered current.
- 159 (b) The annual statement shall be in such form as the department prescribes and shall
- 160 contain at least the following:
- (1) Financial statements audited by an independent certified public accountant, which
- shall contain, for two or more fiscal years if the facility has been in existence that long,
- the following:
- 164 (A) An accountant's opinion and, in accordance with generally accepted accounting
- 165 principles:

166 (I) A balance sheet; 167 (ii) A statement of income and expenses; (iii) A statement of equity or fund balances; and 168 169 (iv) A statement of changes in financial position; and (B) Notes to the financial statements considered customary or necessary for full 170 171 disclosure or adequate understanding of the financial statements, financial condition, 172 and operation; (2) The following financial information: 173 174 (A) A schedule giving additional information relating to property, plant, and equipment having an original cost of at least \$25,000.00 so as to show in reasonable detail with 175 respect to each separate facility original costs, accumulated depreciation, net book 176 value, appraised value or insurable value and date thereof, insurance coverage, 177 178 encumbrances, and net equity of appraised or insured value over encumbrances. Any 179 property not used in continuing care shall be shown separately from property used in 180 continuing care; (B) The level of participation in medicare or Medicaid programs, or both; 181 (C) A statement of all fees required of residents including, but not limited to, a 182 183 statement of the entrance fee charged, the monthly service charges, the proposed 184 application of the proceeds of the entrance fee by the provider, and the plan by which the amount of the entrance fee is determined if the entrance fee is not the same in all 185 186 cases; and 187 (D) Any change or increase in fees when the provider changes either the scope of, or 188 the rates for, care or services, regardless of whether the change involves the basic rate or only those services available at additional costs to the resident; and 189 190 (3)(c) If the provider is an individual, the annual statement shall be sworn to by the 191 individual; if a limited partnership, by the general partner; if a partnership other than a 192 limited partnership, by all the partners; if any other unincorporated association, by all its 193 members or officers and directors; if a trust, by all its trustees and officers; and, if a 194 corporation, by the president and secretary thereof. Notwithstanding the provisions of 195 Code Section 33-45-9, the Commissioner may require a provider to submit such other 196 information as he or she deems necessary to enforce this chapter. 33-45-7.

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(a) In addition to other provisions considered proper to effectuate any continuing care 198 199 agreement, addendum, or amendment, each such agreement, addendum, or amendment 200 shall be in writing and shall:

(1) Provide for the continuing care <u>or limited continuing care</u> of only one resident, or for two persons occupying space designed for double occupancy under appropriate regulations established by the provider, and shall <u>state the total consideration to be paid</u>, <u>including a</u> list all properties transferred and their market value at the time of transfer, including donations, subscriptions, fees, and any other amounts paid or payable by, or on behalf of, the resident or residents;

- (2) Specify all services which are to be provided by the provider to each resident, including, in detail, all items which each resident will receive, whether the items will be provided for a designated time period or for life, and whether the services will be available on the premises or at another specified location. The provider shall indicate which services or items are included in the agreement for continuing care monthly care fee and which services or items are made available at or by the facility at extra charge. Such items shall may include, but are not limited to, food, shelter lodging, personal services or nursing care, drugs, burial, and incidentals;
- (3) Describe the terms and conditions under which an agreement for continuing care the continuing care agreement may be canceled by the provider or by a resident and the conditions, if any, under which all or any portion of the entrance fee will be refunded in the event of cancellation of the continuing care agreement by the provider or by the resident, including the effect of death of or any change in the health or financial condition of a person between the date of entering an agreement for continuing care a continuing care agreement and the date of initial occupancy of a living residential unit by that person;
- 223 (4) Describe:

- 224 (A) The residential unit;
- 225 (B) Any property rights of the resident;
  - (C) The the health and financial conditions required for a person to be accepted as a resident and to continue as a resident, once accepted, including the effect of any change in the health or financial condition of a person between the date of entering into a continuing care agreement and the date of taking occupancy in a living residential unit; (D) The conditions under which a residential unit occupied by a resident may be made available by the provider to a different or new resident other than on the death of the prior resident;
- 233 (5)(E) Describe the The policies to be implemented and the circumstances under which 234 the resident will be permitted to remain in the facility in the event of financial 235 difficulties of the resident; and

(F) The procedures the provider shall follow to change the resident's accommodation if necessary for the protection of the health or safety of the resident or of the general and economic welfare of the facility;

(6)(5) State the fees that will be charged if the resident marries while at the designated facility, the terms concerning the entry of a spouse to the facility, and the consequences if the spouse does not meet the requirements for entry;

(7)(6) State whether the funds or property transferred for the care of the resident is:

(A) Nonrefundable, in which event the <u>continuing care</u> agreement shall comply with this subparagraph. Such <u>continuing care</u> agreement shall allow a 90 day trial period of residency in the facility during which time the provider, resident, or person who provided the transfer of funds or property for the care of such resident may cancel the agreement after written notice. A refund <u>must shall</u> be made of such funds, property, or both within 120 days after the receipt of such notice and shall be calculated on a pro rata basis with the provider retaining no more than 10 percent of the amount of the entry fee. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subparagraph, the provisions of paragraph (8)(7) of this subsection; and the provisions of subsections (b) and (e) of this Code section shall apply to nonrefundable <u>continuing care</u> agreements; or

(B) Refundable, in which event the <u>continuing care</u> agreement shall comply with this subparagraph. Such <u>continuing care</u> agreement may be canceled upon the giving of written notice of cancellation of at least 30 days by the provider, the resident, or the person who provided the transfer of property or funds for the care of such resident; provided, however, <u>that</u> if <u>an a continuing care</u> agreement is canceled because there has been a good faith determination that a resident is a <u>danger to that resident or to threat to his or her health or safety or to the health or safety of others, only such notice as is reasonable under the circumstances shall be required. The <u>continuing care</u> agreement shall further provide in clear and understandable language, in print no smaller than the largest type used in the body of the <u>continuing care</u> agreement, the terms governing the refund of any portion of the entrance fee, which terms shall include a provision that all refunds be made within 120 days of notification. <u>The moneys refunded to the resident may be from the escrow account required by Code Section 33-45-8 or from other funds available to the provider, and the continuing care agreement shall further comply with the following requirements:</u></u>

(i) For a resident whose <u>continuing care</u> agreement with the facility provides that the resident does not receive a transferable membership or ownership right in the facility and who has occupied his <u>or her residential</u> unit, the refund shall be calculated on a pro rata basis with the facility retaining no more than 2 percent per month of occupancy by the resident and no more than a 4 percent fee for processing. Such

refund shall be paid no later than 120 days after the giving of notice of intention to cancel: or

(ii) Alternatively, if If the contract continuing care agreement provides for the facility to retain no more than 1 percent per month of occupancy by the resident, it may provide that such refund will be payable upon receipt by the provider of the next entrance fee for any comparable <u>residential</u> unit upon which there is no prior claim by any resident; provided, however, that the agreement may define the term 'comparable residential unit upon which there is no prior claim'; specifically delineate when such refund is due; and establish the order of priority of refunds to residents. Unless the provisions of subsection (e) of this Code section apply, for any prospective resident, regardless of whether or not such a resident receives a transferable membership or ownership right in the facility, who cancels the agreement prior to occupancy of the <u>residential</u> unit, the refund shall be the entire amount paid toward the entrance fee, less a processing fee not to exceed 4 percent of the entire entrance fee, but in no event shall such processing fee exceed the amount paid by the prospective resident. Such refund shall be paid no later than 60 days after the giving of notice of intention to cancel. For a resident who has occupied his or her residential unit and who has received a transferable membership or ownership right in the facility, the foregoing refund provisions shall not apply but shall be deemed satisfied by the acquisition or receipt of a transferable membership or an ownership right in the facility. The provider shall not charge any fee for the transfer of membership or sale of an ownership right. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to require a continuing care agreement to provide a refund to more than one resident at a time upon the vacation of a specific comparable residential unit;

(8)(7) State the terms under which an a continuing care agreement is canceled by the death of the resident. These terms may contain a provision that, upon the death of a resident, the entrance fee of such resident shall be considered earned and shall become the property of the provider. When the unit is shared, the conditions with respect to the effect of the death or removal of one of the residents shall be included in the continuing care agreement;

## (9)(8) Require:

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(A) Describe the policies which may lead to changes in monthly recurring and nonrecurring charges or fees for goods and services received. The continuing care agreement shall to provide for advance notice to the resident, of not less than 60 days, before any change in fees or charges or the scope of care or services may be effective, except for changes required by state or federal assistance programs;

309 (B) A description of the manner by which the provider may adjust periodic charges or 310 other recurring fees and the limitations on these adjustments, if any; and 311 (C) A description of any policy regarding fee adjustments if the resident is voluntarily 312 absent from the facility; (10)(9) Provide that charges for care paid in one lump sum shall not be increased or 313 314 changed during the duration of the agreed upon care, except for changes required by state 315 or federal assistance programs; and 316 (11) Specify whether or not the facility is, or is affiliated with, a religious, nonprofit, or 317 proprietary organization or management entity, the extent to which the affiliate organization will be responsible for the financial and contractual obligations of the 318 319 provider, and the provisions of the federal Internal Revenue Code, if any, under which 320 the provider or affiliate is exempt from the payment of federal income tax; and (12)(10) Describe the policy of the provider regarding reserve funding. 321 322 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (a)(6)(A) of this Code section, a A 323 resident has the right to rescind a continuing care agreement, without penalty or forfeiture, within seven days after executing the such continuing care agreement. During the 324 325 seven-day period, the resident's funds shall be retained in a separate an escrow account 326 under terms approved by the department in accordance with the provisions of subsection 327 (a) of Code Section 33-45-8. A resident shall not be required to move into the facility 328 designated in the <u>continuing care</u> agreement before the expiration of the seven-day period. 329 In the event that the prospective resident exercises his or her right to rescind the continuing 330 care agreement within seven days of executing such continuing care agreement, the facility 331 shall return any portion of the entrance fee paid by the resident within 30 days of receipt 332 of the prospective resident's notice of rescission. 333 (c) The <u>continuing care</u> agreement shall include or shall be accompanied by a statement, printed in boldface type, which reads: 'This facility and all other continuing care facilities 334 335 agreements in this state are regulated by Chapter 45 of Title 33 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated. A copy of the law is on file in this facility. The law gives you or your 336 337 legal representative the right to inspect our most recent annual disclosure statement before 338 signing the agreement.' (d) Before the transfer of any money or other property, other than an application fee which 339 340 shall not exceed \$1,500.00, to a provider by or on behalf of a prospective resident, the 341 provider shall present a typewritten or printed copy of the continuing care agreement and the disclosure statement required pursuant to Code Section 33-45-10 to the prospective 342 resident and all other parties to the agreement. The provider shall secure a signed, dated 343 344 statement from each party to the contract certifying that a copy of the continuing care

agreement with the specified attachment as required pursuant to this chapter and the

- 346 <u>disclosure statement</u> was received.
- 347 (e) If a resident dies before occupying the facility or, through illness, injury, or incapacity,
- is precluded from becoming a resident under the terms of the continuing care agreement,
- 349 the agreement is shall be automatically canceled, and the resident or his or her legal
- representative shall receive a full refund of all moneys paid to the facility, except those
- 351 costs specifically incurred by the facility at the request of the resident and set forth in
- writing in a separate addendum, signed by both parties, to the agreement.
- 353 (f) In order to comply with this Code section, a provider may furnish information not
- 354 contained in the continuing care agreement through an addendum.
- 355 (g) The Commissioner may also require the provider to submit to him or her a copy of the
- 356 continuing care agreement generally used by the provider; provided, however, that nothing
- in this subsection shall prohibit the department from requiring the submission of an
- individual contract between the provider and the resident.
- 359 33-45-8.
- 360 (a) Any portion of the entrance fee paid by a resident to the provider shall be held in an
- 361 <u>escrow account.</u> The escrow agreement shall state that its purpose is to protect the resident
- or the prospective resident. Escrow funds may be released to the resident, prospective
- resident, or provider in accordance with the provisions of this Code section.
- 364 (b) Entrance fees placed in escrow may be released in accordance with the provisions of
- 365 <u>this subsection as follows:</u>
- 366 (1) Escrow funds may be released to the resident during or following the seven-day right
- of rescission period required in subsection (b) of Code Section 33-45-7. Such release
- shall be in accordance with the provisions of that Code section;
- 369 (2) When a continuing care agreement between a resident and provider is nonrefundable,
- 370 <u>escrow funds or a portion thereof may be released to the resident if the resident exercises</u>
- 371 <u>his or her right to receive a refund as provided in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (6) of</u>
- 372 <u>subsection (a) of Code Section 33-45-7. The amount and timing of the release of funds</u>
- 373 to the resident shall be in compliance with the provisions of that subparagraph;
- 374 (3) When the continuing care agreement between a provider and resident or prospective
- resident is refundable, escrow funds may be released by the provider to such resident or
- prospective resident. The amount and timing of the release of funds to the resident shall
- be in compliance with the provisions of subparagraph (B) of paragraph (6) of subsection
- 378 (a) of Code Section 33-45-7;
- 379 (4) For a facility under construction or in development, escrow funds may be released
- 380 <u>to the provider when:</u>

381 (A) The provider has presold at least 50 percent of the residential units, having received a minimum 10 percent deposit on each of the presold residential units; 382 383 (B) The provider has received a commitment for any first mortgage loan or other 384 financing, and any conditions of the commitment prior to disbursement of funds 385 thereunder have been substantially satisfied; and 386 (C) Aggregate entrance fees received or receivable by the provider pursuant to binding 387 continuing care agreements, plus the anticipated proceeds of any first mortgage loan or other financing commitment, are equal to not less than 90 percent of the aggregate cost 388 389 of constructing or purchasing, equipping, and furnishing the facility, and not less than 390 90 percent of the funds estimated in the statement of cash flows submitted by the 391 provider as that part of the disclosure statement required by this chapter, to be necessary 392 to fund start-up losses and assure full performance of the obligations of the provider 393 pursuant to continuing care contracts shall be on hand; 394 (5) At the time a new project is financed or after the opening of a facility by a provider, 395 escrow funds may be released to the provider, so long as the provider is in compliance 396 with the financial reserves required by Code Section 33-45-11 and sufficient funds are 397 maintained in escrow to meet the provider's obligations under subparagraphs (1) and (2) 398 of this subsection; or 399 (6) Escrow funds may be released to the provider under terms submitted to and approved 400 by the Commissioner. 401 <u>33-45-9.</u> 402 No act, agreement, or statement of any resident, or of an individual purchasing continuing 403 care or limited continuing care for a resident, under any continuing care agreement to 404 furnish care to the resident shall constitute a valid waiver of any provision of this chapter 405 intended for the benefit or protection of the resident or the individual purchasing care for 406 the resident; provided, however, that nothing in this Code section shall be construed to 407 prohibit a continuing care agreement from providing for a resident or prospective resident 408 to agree to arbitration prior to bringing any action pursuant to Code Section 33-45-12. 409 <del>33-45-9</del>.<u>33-45-10</u>. 410 (a) Each facility shall maintain as public information, available upon request, all annual 411 a copy of its current disclosure statement and the disclosure and all previous disclosure statements that have been filed with the department. 412 413 (b) Each facility shall post in a prominent position in the facility so as to be accessible to 414 all residents and to the general public a brief summary of the latest annual disclosure 415 statement required pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code section, indicating in the

416 summary where the full annual disclosure statement may be inspected in the facility. A 417 listing of any proposed changes in policies, programs, and services shall also be posted. 418 (c) Before entering into an a continuing care agreement to furnish continuing care or at the 419 time of, or prior to, the transfer of any money or other property to a provider by or on behalf of a prospective resident, whichever occurs first, the provider undertaking to furnish 420 421 the care, or the agent of the provider, shall make full disclosure and provide the current 422 disclosure statement required pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code section and copies to 423 the prospective resident, or his <u>or her</u> legal representative, of the <u>continuing care</u> agreement 424 to furnish continuing care. 425 (d) The text of the disclosure statement required by this Code section shall contain at least: (1) The name and business address of the provider and a statement as to whether the 426 427 provider is a partnership, corporation, or other type of legal entity; 428 (2) The names and business addresses and description of the business experience of the person, if any, in the operation or management of similar facilities of the officers, 429 430 directors, trustees, managing or general partners, any person having a 10 percent or 431 greater equity or beneficial interest in the provider, and any person who will be managing the facility on a day to day basis and a description of these persons' interests in or 432 433 occupations with the provider; 434 (3) Information on all persons named in response to paragraph (2) of this subsection which details: 435 436 (A) Any conflict or potential conflict of interest; and 437 (B) Any relevant criminal record, including a plea of nolo contendere, background on 438 relevant civil judicial proceedings, and relevant action brought by a governmental 439 agency or department, if the order or action arose out of or related to business activity 440 of health care; 441 (4) A statement as to whether the provider is or is not affiliated with a religious, charitable, or other nonprofit organization; the extent of the affiliation, if any; the extent 442 to which the affiliate organization will be responsible for the financial and contract 443 444 obligations of the provider; and the provision of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, if 445 any, under which the provider or affiliate is exempt from the payment of income tax; (5) An estimate of the number of residents of the facility to be provided services; 446 447 (6) The location and description of the physical property or properties of the facility, 448 existing or proposed, and to the extent proposed, the estimated completion date or dates, 449 whether construction has begun, and the contingencies subject to which construction may

(7) The location of other facilities, if any, which the provider owns or operates;

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be deferred;

452 (8) A statement that the provider maintains financial reserves in conformance with the requirements of Code Section 33-45-11 or otherwise meets the requirements of that Code 453 454 section; the provisions that the provider has made or will make to provide reserve funding 455 or security to enable the provider to perform its obligations fully under continuing care agreements to provide continuing care or limited continuing care at the facility, including 456 457 the establishment of escrow accounts, trusts, or reserve funds, together with the manner 458 in which these funds will be invested; and the names and experience of any individuals 459 in the direct employment of the provider who will make the investment decisions; 460 (9) A financial statement audited by an independent certified public accountant which 461 shall provide the information required by this Code section for two or more fiscal years if the facility has been in existence that long. If the facility has been in existence for a 462 463 lesser length of time, the financial statements of the provider shall be for the most recent 464 fiscal year or such shorter period of time as the provider shall have been in existence. If the provider's fiscal year ended more than 120 days prior to the date the disclosure 465 466 statement is recorded, interim financial statements as of a date not more than 90 days 467 prior to the date of recording the statement shall also be included but need not be certified to by an independent certified public accountant. The financial statement shall contain 468 469 the following: 470 (A) An accountant's opinion and, in accordance with generally accepted accounting 471 principles: 472 (i) A balance sheet; 473 (ii) A statement of income and expenses; 474 (iii) A statement of equity or fund balances; and (iv) A statement of changes in financial position; and 475 (B) Notes to the financial statements considered customary or necessary for full 476 477 disclosure or adequate understanding of the financial statements, financial condition, and operation and additional costs to the resident; 478 (10) The level of participation in medicare or Medicaid programs, or both; and 479 480 (11) A statement concerning all fees required of residents, including, but not limited to: (A) A statement of the entrance fee charged, the monthly service charges, the proposed 481 482 application of the proceeds of the entrance fee by the provider, and the plan by which 483 the amount of the entrance fee is determined if the entrance fee is not the same in all 484 cases; and 485 (B) A record of past increases in entrance fees and monthly care fees and other similar 486 charges during the previous three years; 487 (12) If a facility is in a stage of being proposed or developed, it shall additionally

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<u>provide:</u>

489 (A) The summary of the report of an actuary estimating the capacity of the provider to 490 meet its contractual obligation to the residents; and 491 (B) A statement of cash flows and narrative disclosure detailing all significant 492 assumptions used in the preparation of the statement of cash flows. The Commissioner 493 may establish by rule or regulation the necessary and significant assumptions used in 494 the preparation of the statements of cash flow; and 495 (13) Any additional costs to the resident. 496 (e) The cover page of the disclosure statement shall state, in a prominent location and in 497 boldface type, the date of the disclosure statement, the last date through which the 498 disclosure statement may be delivered if not earlier revised, and that the delivery of the 499 disclosure statement to a contracting party before the execution of a continuing care 500 agreement is required by this chapter, but that the disclosure statement has not been 501 reviewed or approved by any government agency or representative to ensure accuracy or 502 completeness of the information set out. 503 (f) A copy of the continuing care agreement generally used by the provider shall be 504 attached to each disclosure statement. 505 (g) The Commissioner may prescribe a standardized format for the disclosure statement 506 required by this Code section. 507 (h) The department may require a provider to alter or amend its disclosure statement in 508 order to provide full and fair disclosure to prospective residents. The department may also 509 require the revision of a disclosure statement which it finds to be unnecessarily complex, 510 confusing, or illegible. 511 33-45-11. 512 (a) A provider or facility shall maintain financial reserves equal to 25 percent of the total 513 operating costs of the facility projected for the 12 month period following the period 514 covered by the most recent audited financial statements included in the disclosure 515 statement required by Code Section 33-45-10. In addition to total operating expenses, total 516 operating costs shall include debt service, consisting of principal and interest payments, 517 along with taxes and insurance on any mortgage loan or other financing, but shall exclude 518 depreciation, amortized expenses, and extraordinary items as approved by the 519 Commissioner. If the debt service portion is accounted for by way of another reserve 520 account, the debt service portion may be excluded. (b) A provider or facility which has opened but not yet achieved full occupancy, as defined 521 by its lender or financing documents, if any, or 95 percent occupancy of its residential 522 523 units; or a provider or facility that has received a certificate of authority and has been in

conformance with the provisions of this chapter prior to July 1, 2011, shall be required to

525 achieve the level of financial reserves required by paragraph (1) of this subsection as 526 follows: 527 (1) The provider or facility shall submit a plan to the Commissioner the terms of which 528 assure that the provider or facility shall maintain sufficient progress to achieving the level 529 of financial reserves required by this Code section; and 530 (2) The plan demonstrates that the provider or facility is substantially likely to achieve 531 the required level of financial reserves within five years of opening or for existing facilities that received a certificate of authority and have been in conformance with the 532 533 provisions of this chapter prior to July 1, 2011, within five years of July 1, 2011. For 534 purposes of this paragraph, the term 'substantially likely' means a provider or facility shall 535 meet the level of financial reserves required by paragraph (1) of this subsection at a 536 minimum rate of 20 percent per year as of the end of each fiscal year after the later of the 537 date the facility opens or July 1, 2011, up to a total of 100 percent as of the end of the 538 fifth fiscal year. 539 (c) The financial reserves required by this Code section may be funded by cash, by 540 invested cash, or by investment grade securities, including bonds, stocks, United States 541 Treasury obligations, obligations of United States government agencies, any reserves 542 required by lenders or established by the facility, or any other financial resources approved 543 by the Commissioner that can be used by the facility to meet its operating reserve. 544 (d) The provider or facility shall notify the Commissioner as soon as the provider or 545 facility has knowledge of the need to expend any funds which reduce the balance in the 546 financial reserves to an amount less than the amount required by this Code section. Such 547 notice shall be made within at least 30 business days of the provider or facility having such 548 knowledge. If the provider or facility does not have such knowledge within 30 business 549 days, the provider or facility shall notify the Commissioner as soon as possible, but not 550 more than 30 business days after the expenditure of such funds. In the event that the 551 amount in the reserves falls to an amount less than the amount required by this Code 552 section, the Commissioner: 553 (1) Shall require that the provider or facility submit a corrective action plan to be 554 approved by the department such that the Commissioner finds that the provider or facility 555 can be reasonably expected to be able to reinstate the level of financial reserves required 556 by this Code section within sufficient time to ensure that the contractual liabilities of the 557 provider and the best interests of the residents of the facility will be adequately protected; 558 and (2) May require the provider or facility to make additional financial arrangements to 559 560 ensure that the contractual liabilities of the provider and the best interests of the residents 561 of the facility are adequately protected. Such arrangements may include:

- 562 (A) The posting of a security bond;
- (B) Requiring that the proceeds from any entrance fees from new residents be placed
- in escrow. Any requirement to escrow funds shall not be applied to funds which are
- subject to prior claims by a resident of the facility;
- 566 (C) Any other security which the Commissioner determines provides adequate
- assurance that the provider or facility will be able to fulfill its obligations to its residents
- 568 to the same extent as it would be if the financial reserves were funded at the amount
- required by this Code section; or
- 570 (D) Requiring the provider or facility to work with lenders to refinance or reevaluate
- 571 <u>the current debt of the provider or facility.</u>
- (e) Upon written application by a provider, the Commissioner may authorize a facility to
- 573 <u>maintain financial reserves in an amount less than the amount set forth in this Code section.</u>
- or at a lesser rate than the minimum rate of 20 percent per year as of the end of each fiscal
- 575 <u>year set forth in paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of this Code section, if the Commissioner</u>
- determines that the contractual liabilities of the provider and the best interests of the
- 577 <u>residents of the facility may be adequately protected by the financial reserves in a lesser</u>
- 578 <u>amount or by achieving the required financial reserves at a lesser rate than 20 percent per</u>
- 579 <u>year.</u>
- 580 <del>33-45-11.</del>33-45-12.
- Any resident injured by a violation of this chapter may bring an action for the recovery of
- damages plus reasonable attorney's fees.
- 583 <del>33-45-10.</del>33-45-13.
- 584 (a) Any person who knowingly maintains, enters into, performs, or, as manager or officer
- or in any other administrative capacity, assists in entering into, maintaining, or performing
- any continuing care agreement subject to this chapter without a valid certificate of authority
- or renewal thereof, as contemplated by or provided in this chapter, or who otherwise
- violates any provision of this chapter, is guilty of a misdemeanor. Each violation of this
- chapter constitutes a separate offense.
- (b) The In addition to the powers granted pursuant to Chapters 1 and 2 of this title, the
- department may bring an action to enjoin a violation, threatened violation, or continued
- violation of this chapter in the superior court of the county in which the violation occurred,
- is occurring, or is about to occur.
- (c) If, after a period of 180 days, or such additional time as the department shall deem
- appropriate, the corrective action plan required by paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Code
- Section 33-45-11 has been submitted and approved by the department and the department

597 deems the facility or provider to be unable to achieve the necessary financial reserves or 598 is not making substantial progress toward achieving the required financial reserves, the 599 department shall be authorized to take immediate action against the facility or provider's certificate of authority, including suspension or revocation of the certificate of authority; 600 601 provided, however, that before the Commissioner suspends or revokes a certificate of 602 authority, the Commissioner shall conduct a hearing in accordance with Chapter 2 of this 603 title. 604 (c)(d) Any action brought by the department against a provider shall not abate by reason of a sale or other transfer of ownership of the facility used to provide care, which provider 605 is a party to the action, except with the express written consent of the Commissioner of 606 607 Insurance. <del>33-45-12.</del><u>33-45-14.</u>

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609 Any contract or agreement for continuing care agreement executed before July 1, 1991, which is amended or renewed subsequent to July 1, 1991, and any contract or continuing 610 611 care agreement for continuing care executed on or after July 1, 1991, is shall be subject to 612 this chapter."

613 **SECTION 2.** 

614 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.