

House Bill 605

By: Representatives Ralston of the 7<sup>th</sup> and Keen of the 179<sup>th</sup>

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Title 32 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to highways, bridges,  
2 and ferries, so as to enact the "Transforming Transportation Investment Act"; to abolish the  
3 State Road and Tollway Authority; to create the State Transportation Agency and the State  
4 Transportation Authority; to provide for short titles; to provide for definitions; to provide for  
5 purposes of the authority; to provide for transition of duties, responsibilities, functions,  
6 powers, and jurisdiction; to provide for membership; to provide for a quorum and filling of  
7 vacancies; to provide for powers of the authority; to provide for expenditure of funds; to  
8 provide for collection of tolls; to provide for air quality standards within certain geographic  
9 areas; to provide for delegation by the Governor of certain powers to the authority; to provide  
10 for developments of regional impact; to provide for cooperation with the Georgia Rail  
11 Passenger Authority and the Georgia Environmental Facilities Authority; to provide for the  
12 awarding of contracts; to provide for the transfer of property to the authority; to provide for  
13 the disposition of revenue; to provide for liberal construction of provisions; to provide for  
14 a streetcar pilot project; to provide for the issuance of revenue bonds; to provide for the  
15 issuance of guaranteed revenue bonds; to provide for the disposition of revenue from bonds;  
16 to provide for the replacement of lost bonds; to provide that revenue bonds are not debts of  
17 the State of Georgia; to provide tax exemption for the revenue bonds; to provide venue for  
18 proceedings on bonds; to amend Chapter 32 of Title 50 of the Official Code of Georgia  
19 Annotated, relating to the Georgia Regional Transportation Authority, so as to abolish said  
20 authority; to correct cross-references; to provide for related matters; to provide for effective  
21 dates; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

23 **SECTION .1.**

24 This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Transforming Transportation Investment  
25 Act."

26 **PART I**

27 Provisions Applicable

28 to the

29 Department of Transportation

30 and the

31 State Transportation Board

32 **SECTION 1-1.**

33 Title 32 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to highways, bridges, and ferries,  
34 is amended by revising paragraphs (21) and (27) and by adding new paragraphs (10.1),  
35 (26.1), (27.2), and (27.3) in Code Section 32-1-3, relating to definitions, as follows:

36 "(10.1) 'Federal Public Transportation Fund' means the fund established in Code Section  
37 32-5-2."

38 "(21) 'Private road' means a privately owned road or way, including any bridge thereon,  
39 which is only open for the benefit of one or more individuals and not for the general  
40 public. This term also means a road which lies on privately owned land. The term does  
41 not include any road or road facility built under the terms of a public-private partnership  
42 agreement with a state agency or any political subdivision of the state."

43 "(26.1) 'Secretary of transportation' means the state's chief executive officer for  
44 transportation and shall be the secretary of the State Transportation Authority selected  
45 pursuant to subsection (d) of Code Section 32-12-5."

46 "(27) 'State agency' means any authority, division, department, instrumentality, branch,  
47 or other body of the state to which state governmental functions have been delegated."

48 "(27.2) 'State Public Transportation Fund' means the fund established Code Section  
49 32-5-20.

50 (27.3) 'State Transportation Authority' means the authority established in Chapter 12 of  
51 this title to plan and coordinate transportation projects in the state."

52 **SECTION 1-2.**

53 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-1-8, relating to construction and  
54 maintenance of private roads, by revising said Code section as follows:

55 "32-1-8.

56 It shall be unlawful for any official, officer, or employee of the department, the State Road  
57 and Tollway Authority ~~Transportation~~ Authority, the Georgia Highway Authority, or any  
58 similar authority or of any county or municipality to authorize the construction or  
59 maintenance of any private road."

60 **SECTION 1-3.**

61 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-1, relating to the composition of the  
62 Department of Transportation, by revising said Code section as follows:

63 "32-2-1.

64 The Department of Transportation shall consist of the ~~State Transportation Board, the~~  
65 ~~commissioner of transportation, the deputy commissioner of transportation, the chief~~  
66 ~~engineer, the treasurer and the assistant treasurer~~ commissioner of transportation, and such  
67 subordinate employees as may be deemed necessary by the commissioner. The primary  
68 purpose of the department is to provide for maintenance and repairs to the state highway  
69 system. Subject to approval of plans and approval or award of funding by the State  
70 Transportation Agency or the State Transportation Authority by grant, agreement, or order,  
71 the department shall improve, construct, maintain, or repair the state public highway  
72 system. Subject to approval of plans and approval or award of funding by the State  
73 Transportation Agency or the State Transportation Authority, the department and other  
74 state or local entities or political subdivisions may contract for the department to improve,  
75 construct, maintain, and repair roads and bridges."

76 **SECTION 1-4.**

77 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-2, relating to powers and duties of the  
78 Department of Transportation, by revising paragraphs (1), (2), (5), (7), and (19) of subsection  
79 (a) and subsection (b) as follows:

80 "(1) Subject to approval of the State Transportation Authority, the ~~The department shall~~  
81 ~~plan, designate, may~~ improve, manage, control, construct, and maintain a state highway  
82 system and ~~shall have control of and~~ responsibility for ~~all~~ certain construction,  
83 maintenance, or ~~any~~ other work upon the state highway system and all other work which  
84 may be designated to be done by the department by this title or any other law. However,  
85 on those portions of the state highway system lying within the corporate limits of any  
86 municipality, the department shall be required to provide only substantial maintenance  
87 activities and operations, including but not limited to reconstruction and major  
88 resurfacing, reconstruction of bridges, erection and maintenance of official department  
89 signs, painting of striping and pavement delineators, furnishing of guardrails and bridge  
90 rails, and other major maintenance activities; and, furthermore, the ~~department~~ State  
91 Transportation Authority may by contract authorize and require any rapid transit  
92 authority created by the General Assembly to plan, design, and construct, at no cost to the  
93 ~~department~~ authority and subject to the ~~department's~~ authority's review and approval of  
94 design and construction, segments of the state highway system necessary to replace those  
95 portions of the system which the rapid transit authority and the ~~department~~ State

96 Transportation Authority agree must be relocated in order to avoid conflicts between the  
 97 rapid transit authority's facilities and the state highway system;

98 ~~(2) Except for appropriations to authorize the issuance of general obligation debt for~~  
 99 ~~public road work, or to pay such debt, the department shall be the state agency to receive~~  
 100 ~~and shall have control and supervision of all funds appropriated for public road work by~~  
 101 ~~the state and activities incident thereto from the net proceeds of motor fuel tax, as~~  
 102 ~~provided in Article III, Section IX, Paragraph VI(b) of the Constitution of Georgia and~~  
 103 ~~any other funds appropriated or provided for by law for such purposes or for performing~~  
 104 ~~other functions of the department. If the General Assembly fails to appropriate all of the~~  
 105 ~~net proceeds of the motor fuel tax to the department, to the State of Georgia General~~  
 106 ~~Obligation Debt Sinking Fund, and to counties for public road work and activities~~  
 107 ~~incident thereto, any such unappropriated part of such funds, exclusive of those proceeds~~  
 108 ~~required by law to be provided as grants to counties for the construction and maintenance~~  
 109 ~~of county roads, shall be made available to the department by the director of the Office~~  
 110 ~~of Treasury and Fiscal Services, notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary in Part~~  
 111 ~~1 of Article 4 of Chapter 12 of Title 45, the 'Budget Act' Reserved;~~"

112 "(5) The department, subject to approval of the State Transportation Authority, shall have  
 113 the authority to negotiate, let, and enter into contracts with the Georgia Highway  
 114 Authority, the State Road and Tollway Authority Transportation Authority, any person,  
 115 any state agency, or any county or municipality of the state for the construction or  
 116 maintenance of any public road or any other mode of transportation or for the benefit of  
 117 or pertaining to the department or its employees in such manner and subject to such  
 118 express limitations as may be provided by law;"

119 ~~"(7) The department and the State Road and Tollway Authority shall be the proper~~  
 120 ~~agencies of the state to discharge all duties imposed on the state by any act of Congress~~  
 121 ~~allotting federal funds to be expended for public road and other transportation purposes~~  
 122 ~~in this state. Upon delegation or approval by the State Transportation Agency or the State~~  
 123 ~~Transportation Authority, the ~~The~~ department shall have the authority to accept and use~~  
 124 ~~federal funds; to enter into any contracts or agreements with the United States or its~~  
 125 ~~agencies or subdivisions relating to the planning, financing, construction, improvement,~~  
 126 ~~operation, and maintenance of any public road or other mode or system of transportation;~~  
 127 ~~and to do all things necessary, proper, or expedient to achieve compliance with the~~  
 128 ~~provisions and requirements of all applicable federal-aid acts and programs. Nothing in~~  
 129 ~~this title is intended to conflict with any federal law; and, in case of such conflict, such~~  
 130 ~~portion as may be in conflict with such federal law is declared of no effect to the extent~~  
 131 ~~of the conflict;"~~

132 "(19) Code Sections 32-3-1 and 32-6-115 notwithstanding and at the direction of the  
 133 State Transportation Authority, the department ~~may~~ shall by contract grant to any rapid  
 134 transit authority created by the General Assembly, under such terms and conditions as the  
 135 department may deem appropriate, the right to occupy or traverse a portion of the right  
 136 of way of any road on the state highway system by or with its mass transportation  
 137 facilities. Furthermore, at the direction of the State Transportation Authority, the  
 138 department ~~may~~ shall by contract lease to the rapid transit authority, under such terms and  
 139 conditions as the department may deem appropriate, the right to occupy, operate,  
 140 maintain, or traverse by or with its mass transportation facilities any parking facility  
 141 constructed by the department. Notwithstanding Code Section 48-2-17, all net revenue  
 142 derived from the lease shall be utilized by the department to offset the cost of  
 143 constructing any parking facility. Regardless of any financial expenditures by the rapid  
 144 transit authority, no right of use or lease granted under this paragraph shall merge into or  
 145 become a property interest of the rapid transit authority. Upon the transfer of the title of  
 146 the mass transportation facilities to private ownership or upon the operation of the rapid  
 147 transportation facilities for the financial gain of private persons, such rights granted by  
 148 the department shall automatically terminate and all rapid transportation facilities shall  
 149 be removed from the rights of way of the state highway system.

150 (b) In addition to the powers specifically delegated to it in this title and so long as not  
 151 inconsistent with any powers granted to, or plans adopted by, the State Transportation  
 152 Authority, the department shall have the authority to perform all acts which are necessary,  
 153 proper, or incidental to the efficient operation and development of the department and of  
 154 the state highway system and of other modes and systems of transportation; ~~and this title~~  
 155 ~~shall be liberally construed to that end.~~ Any power vested by law in the department but not  
 156 implemented by specific provisions for the exercise thereof may be executed and carried  
 157 out by the department in a reasonable manner pursuant to such rules, regulations, and  
 158 procedures as the department may adopt and subject to such limitations as may be provided  
 159 by law."

160 **SECTION 1-5.**

161 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-3, relating to development of  
 162 transportation plans, by repealing said Code section and designating it as "Reserved."

163 **SECTION 1-6.**

164 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-4.1, relating to the Gateway Center, by  
 165 revising subsection (a) as follows:

166 "(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the department may  
 167 acquire, construct, operate, and maintain a demonstration safety rest area and information  
 168 center in Cobb County. For purposes of this Code section, the safety rest area and  
 169 information center shall be known as the 'Gateway Center,' but the ~~State Transportation~~  
 170 ~~Board~~ department may name or designate the center in its discretion. In addition to the  
 171 powers provided in this Code section, cumulatively, the department shall have the same  
 172 powers with respect to Gateway Center which the department otherwise enjoys with  
 173 respect to safety rest areas, information centers, and welcome centers.

174 **SECTION 1-7.**

175 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-5, relating to actions by or against the  
 176 department, by revising subsection (b) as follows:

177 "(b) All actions brought ex contractu by or against the department shall be brought in a  
 178 county where any part of the work is to be or has been performed. All other actions by or  
 179 against the department shall be brought in the county in which the cause of action arose.  
 180 Service upon the department shall be sufficient by serving a second original process issued  
 181 from the county where the action is filed upon the commissioner personally or by leaving  
 182 a copy of the same in the office of the commissioner in ~~the Department of Transportation~~  
 183 ~~Building~~, Atlanta, Georgia."

184 **SECTION 1-8.**

185 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-6, relating to liability of the department  
 186 for actions against counties, by revising subsection (a) as follows:

187 "(a) The department shall defend any action and be responsible for all damages awarded  
 188 therein in any court of this state against any county under existing laws whenever the cause  
 189 of action accrues on a public road which at the time of accrual had been designated by the  
 190 department as a part of the state highway system; provided, however, that no action may  
 191 be brought under this Code section until the construction of the public road on which the  
 192 injury complained of occurred has been completed and such public road has been officially  
 193 opened to traffic as provided in subsection (b) of this Code section. When any such action  
 194 is brought against a county in any court of this state, it shall be the duty of the plaintiff to  
 195 provide for service of notice of the pendency of such action against the county upon the  
 196 department by providing for service of a second original process, issued from the court  
 197 where the action is filed, upon the commissioner personally or by leaving a copy of the  
 198 same in the office of the commissioner in ~~the Department of Transportation Building~~,  
 199 Atlanta, Georgia. The service of process in such action upon the county shall not be  
 200 perfected until such second original process has been served as provided in this Code

201 section. The department shall also have the right and authority to defend, adjust, and settle  
202 in the name of such county and on its behalf any claim for damages for which the  
203 department ultimately may be liable under this Code section."

204

**SECTION 1-9.**

205 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-20, relating to composition of board,  
206 qualifications of members, terms of office, manner of selection of members, filling of  
207 vacancies, officers, meetings, and compensation of members, by repealing subsections (d)  
208 through (f), which read as follows:

209 "(d) The board shall, by majority vote of those members present and voting at regular  
210 sessions, elect from their number a chairman and vice-chairman who shall serve at the  
211 pleasure of the board. In like manner, the board shall also elect a secretary, who need not  
212 necessarily be a member of the board, and who shall also serve at the pleasure of the board.

213 (e) The board shall meet in regular session at least one day each month, at least nine of  
214 which regular sessions are to be held at the headquarters of the Department of  
215 Transportation in Atlanta, and at such other special meetings as may be called by the  
216 commissioner, by the chairman, or by a majority of the members of the board upon  
217 reasonable written notice to all members of the board. Further, the chairman of the board  
218 or the commissioner is authorized from time to time to call meetings of committees of the  
219 board which are established by board policy; and to require the attendance of a member or  
220 members of the board at places inside or outside the state when, in the opinion of the  
221 chairman or the commissioner, the member or members of the board are needed to attend  
222 properly to the department's business. A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum  
223 for the transaction of all business including election or removal of the commissioner.  
224 Except as otherwise provided in this title, any power of the board may be exercised by a  
225 majority vote of those members present at any meeting at which there is a quorum.

226 (f) The members of the board shall receive no salary but shall receive for each day of  
227 actual attendance at meetings of the board and the committee meetings the per diem and  
228 transportation costs prescribed in Code Section 45-7-21. A like sum shall be paid for each  
229 day actually spent in studying the transportation needs of the state or attending other  
230 functions as a representative of the board, not to exceed 60 days in any calendar year. In  
231 addition, they shall receive actual transportation costs while traveling by public carrier or  
232 the legal mileage rate for the use of a personal automobile in connection with such  
233 attendance and road study. Such per diem and expense shall be paid from funds  
234 appropriated to the department upon presentation, by members of the board, of vouchers  
235 approved by the chairperson and signed by the secretary."

236

**SECTION 1-10.**

237 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-21, relating to the powers and duties of  
 238 the State Transportation Board, by repealing said Code section.

239

**SECTION 1-11.**

240 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-40, relating to the selection of the  
 241 commissioner of transportation and the term of office of the commissioner, by revising  
 242 subsections (b), (d), and (e) as follows:

243 "(b) The commissioner, his or her successor, and each succeeding commissioner thereafter  
 244 shall be selected by a vote of the majority of the total number of members of the board. At  
 245 the time of said vote, the board shall stipulate the term the commissioner shall serve, and  
 246 said commissioner shall serve during the stipulated term and until his or her successor is  
 247 selected by the board and duly qualified. The board shall stipulate one of the following to  
 248 be the term of the commissioner:

249 (1) The commissioner shall serve at the pleasure of the board; or

250 (2) The commissioner shall serve any term specified by the board up to and including a  
 251 maximum of four years; however, the board shall not specify a term of office that extends  
 252 beyond the end of the term of the Governor in office at the time the commissioner's term  
 253 is scheduled to begin."

254 "(d) The commissioner shall qualify, upon selection, by executing a bond in the amount  
 255 of \$100,000.00 with a corporate surety licensed to do business in this state and payable to  
 256 the Governor and his or her successors in office, such bond to be approved by the Governor  
 257 and conditioned on the faithful discharge of his or her duties as commissioner. The  
 258 premium of such bond shall be paid from funds of the department.

259 (e) The commissioner shall devote full time and attention to the duties and responsibilities  
 260 of his or her office. No person who serves as commissioner shall be eligible, except as  
 261 hereinafter provided in this subsection, to qualify as a candidate in any primary, special,  
 262 or general election for any state or federal elective office nor to hold any such office,  
 263 except as hereinafter provided in this subsection, during the time he or she serves as  
 264 commissioner and for a period of 12 months after the date he or she ceases to serve as  
 265 commissioner. However, nothing contained in this subsection shall prevent the  
 266 commissioner from being appointed to any other office nor disqualify him or her from  
 267 running in any election to succeed himself or herself in any office to which he or she was  
 268 appointed nor to hold such office in the event he or she is elected thereto and otherwise  
 269 qualified therefor; provided, however, that the commissioner shall resign as commissioner  
 270 of transportation before accepting any such appointive office."



271 **SECTION 1-12.**

272 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-41, relating to the powers, duties, and  
 273 authority of the commissioner of transportation, by revising subsection (a) and adding a new  
 274 subsection as follows:

275 "(a) As the chief executive officer of the department, the commissioner shall have direct  
 276 and full control of the department. ~~He~~ and shall possess, exercise, and perform all the  
 277 duties, powers, and authority which may be vested in the department by law, ~~except those~~  
 278 ~~duties, powers, and authority which are expressly reserved by law to the board. When the~~  
 279 ~~board is not in regular or called session, the commissioner shall perform, exercise, and~~  
 280 ~~possess all duties, powers, and authority of the board except:~~

281 (1) ~~Approval of the advertising of nonnegotiated construction contracts;~~

282 (2) ~~Approval of authority lease agreements;~~

283 (3) ~~Confirmation or rejection of the recommendation for appointment of the following~~  
 284 ~~department officers: the deputy commissioner, the chief engineer, and the treasurer and~~  
 285 ~~the assistant treasurer of the department; and~~

286 (4) ~~Approval of long-range plans and programs of the department.~~

287 ~~The commissioner shall also have~~ such as the authority to exercise the power of eminent  
 288 domain and to execute all contracts; and authority lease agreements; ~~and all other functions~~  
 289 ~~except those that cannot legally be delegated to him by the board."~~

290 "(c) The commissioner shall perform any transportation duties and implement any  
 291 transportation projects or plans delegated or assigned to the commissioner by the secretary  
 292 of transportation."

293 **SECTION 1-13.**

294 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-41.1, relating to development of a  
 295 State-wide Strategic Transportation Plan, by repealing said Code section and designating it  
 296 as "Reserved."

297 **SECTION 1-14.**

298 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-41.2, relating to benchmarks and value  
 299 engineering studies to be developed by the commissioner of transportation, by revising  
 300 subsections (b) and (d) as follows:

301 "(b) The commissioner shall submit an annual report to the Governor, the Lieutenant  
 302 Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, ~~and~~ the chairpersons of the House  
 303 and Senate Transportation Committees, and the secretary of transportation detailing the  
 304 progress of every construction project valued at \$10 million or more against the  
 305 benchmarks. This report shall include an analysis explaining the discrepancies between

306 the benchmarks and actual performance on each project as well as an explanation for  
 307 delays. This report shall also be published on the website of the department."

308 "(d) Value engineering studies shall be performed on all projects whose costs exceed \$10  
 309 million, and the commissioner shall submit an annual report to the Governor, the  
 310 Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, ~~and~~ the chairpersons  
 311 of the House and Senate Transportation Committees, and the secretary of transportation  
 312 detailing the amount saved due to the value engineering studies. This report shall also be  
 313 published on the website of the department."

314 **SECTION 1-15.**

315 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-42, relating to the appointment of a deputy  
 316 commissioner of transportation, chief engineer, treasurer, and assistant treasurer, by revising  
 317 said Code section as follows:

318 "32-2-42.

319 (a) The commissioner shall appoint a deputy commissioner of transportation, ~~whose~~  
 320 ~~appointment shall be subject to the approval of the board~~, to serve at the pleasure of the  
 321 commissioner. Before assuming the duties of his or her office, the deputy commissioner  
 322 shall qualify by giving bond with a corporate surety licensed to do business in this state,  
 323 such bond to be in the amount of \$100,000.00 and payable to the Governor and his or her  
 324 successors in office. The bond shall be subject to the approval of the Governor and shall  
 325 be conditioned on the faithful discharge of the duties of the office, including any duties of  
 326 the office of the commissioner which the deputy commissioner may be required to perform  
 327 as acting commissioner. The premium for the bond shall be paid out of the funds of the  
 328 department. The deputy commissioner shall be the assistant commissioner and shall be  
 329 empowered to act in his or her own name for the commissioner. The deputy commissioner  
 330 may exercise to the extent permitted by law only such powers and duties of the  
 331 commissioner as have been previously assigned to him or her in writing by the  
 332 commissioner. In the event of the commissioner's temporary incapacity which causes his  
 333 or her absence from the offices of the Department of Transportation ~~Building~~ in Atlanta,  
 334 Georgia, for 30 consecutive days, the deputy commissioner shall assume all the powers and  
 335 duties of the commissioner, to be exercised until such time as the commissioner's  
 336 temporary absence or incapacity shall cease. In the event of the commissioner's permanent  
 337 incapacity, the deputy commissioner shall become acting commissioner, as provided in  
 338 subsection (c) of Code Section 32-2-40.

339 (b) The commissioner shall appoint a chief engineer, ~~whose appointment shall be~~  
 340 ~~confirmed or rejected by the board at the next regular board meeting following his or her~~  
 341 ~~appointment~~, to serve at the pleasure of the commissioner. The chief engineer shall be the

342 chief engineer of the department and shall be a professional engineer registered in  
 343 accordance with Chapter 15 of Title 43 and who shall be experienced in highway  
 344 engineering.

345 (c) The commissioner shall appoint a treasurer of the department, ~~whose appointment shall~~  
 346 ~~be confirmed or rejected by the board at the next regular board meeting following his~~  
 347 ~~appointment~~, to serve at the pleasure of the ~~board~~ commissioner. Before assuming the  
 348 duties of his or her office, the treasurer shall qualify by giving bond with a corporate surety  
 349 licensed to do business in this state, such bond to be in the amount of \$100,000.00 and  
 350 payable to the Governor and his or her successors in office. The bond shall be subject to  
 351 the approval of the Governor and shall be conditioned on the faithful discharge of the  
 352 duties of the office. The premium for the bond shall be paid out of the funds of the  
 353 department. The duties of the treasurer shall be to receive all funds from all sources to  
 354 which the department is entitled, to account for all funds received by the department, and  
 355 to perform such other duties as may be required of him or her by the commissioner. The  
 356 commissioner shall have the authority to appoint an assistant treasurer in the same manner  
 357 and under the same conditions as set forth in this subsection for the appointment of the  
 358 treasurer, including the qualifying in advance by giving bond of the same type, amount, and  
 359 paid for in the same manner as required of the treasurer. The assistant treasurer shall  
 360 assume the duties of office of treasurer upon the incapacity or death of the treasurer and  
 361 shall serve until a new treasurer is appointed as provided in this subsection.

362 (d) Any provision of this title or of any other statute or of any rule or regulation to the  
 363 contrary notwithstanding, the commissioner or the deputy commissioner may, in addition  
 364 to serving as commissioner or deputy commissioner, also simultaneously serve as chief  
 365 engineer, provided that he or she shall be appointed ~~and confirmed~~ and shall possess the  
 366 qualifications as prescribed in subsection (b) of this Code section. A commissioner or  
 367 deputy commissioner simultaneously serving as chief engineer shall be paid for the  
 368 discharge of all his or her duties the sum to which he or she is entitled as commissioner or  
 369 deputy commissioner."

370 **SECTION 1-16.**

371 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-60, relating to the authority of the  
 372 department to contract and the form and content of construction contracts, by revising  
 373 subsection (a) and paragraph (1) of subsection (e) as follows:

374 "(a) The department, subject to the specific approval of any contract by the State  
 375 Transportation Authority, shall have the authority to contract as set forth in this article and  
 376 in Code Section 32-2-2. All department construction contracts shall be in writing. Any  
 377 contract entered into by the department for the construction of a public road shall include,

378 as a cost of the project, provisions for sowing vegetation, if appropriate, on all banks, fills,  
 379 cuts, ditches, and other places where soil erosion is likely to result from the necessary  
 380 incidents to road work along the right of way of the road project."

381 "(e)(1) When the estimated amount of any department construction contract exceeds  
 382 \$300 million, performance and payment bonds shall be required in the amount of at least  
 383 the total amount payable by the terms of the contract unless the department, after public  
 384 notice and a public meeting, makes a written determination supported by specific findings  
 385 that single bonds in such amount are not reasonably available; ~~and the board approves~~  
 386 ~~such determination in a public meeting~~. In such event, the estimated value of the  
 387 construction portion of the contract, excluding right of way acquisition and engineering,  
 388 shall be guaranteed by a combination of security including, but not limited to, the  
 389 following:

- 390 (A) Payment, performance, surety, cosurety, or excess layer surety bonds;
- 391 (B) Letters of credit;
- 392 (C) Guarantees of the contractor or its parent companies;
- 393 (D) Obligations of the United States and of its agencies and instrumentalities; or
- 394 (E) Cash collateral;

395 provided, however, that the aggregate total guarantee of the project may not use a  
 396 corporate guarantee of more than 35 percent. The combination of such guarantees shall  
 397 be determined at the discretion of the department, ~~subject to the approval of the board~~;  
 398 provided, however, that such aggregate guarantees shall include not less than \$300  
 399 million of performance and payment bonds and shall equal not less than 100 percent of  
 400 the contractor's obligation under the construction portion of the contract."

#### 401 **SECTION 1-17.**

402 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-61, relating to limitations on the power  
 403 to contract by the Department of Transportation, by revising subsection (b) and paragraph  
 404 (1) of subsection (d) as follows:

405 "(b)(1) The ~~board~~ department shall not enter into any lease contract if:

- 406 (A) The aggregates of all lease rentals from that and all other such lease contracts  
 407 including the contract or contracts proposed to be entered into exceed \$19,900,000.00  
 408 per annum or 15 percent of the funds appropriated to the department in the fiscal year  
 409 immediately preceding entering into any such lease rental contract, whichever is  
 410 greater; or
- 411 (B) Such lease contract constitutes security for bonds or other obligations issued by the  
 412 lessor.

413 (2) The execution of any lease contract is prohibited until the General Assembly has  
 414 specifically provided funds in an appropriations Act for the payment of at least one year's  
 415 rental under such contract.

416 (3) The execution of any lease contract is prohibited until the State Transportation  
 417 Authority has specifically approved the execution of the lease contract."

418 "(d)(1) The department is prohibited from negotiating any contract for the construction  
 419 or maintenance of a public road involving the expenditure of \$100,000.00 or more except  
 420 any contract:

421 (A) With counties, municipalities, and state agencies, provided that such negotiated  
 422 contract shall be made at the average bid price of the same kind of work let to contract  
 423 after advertisement during a period of 60 days prior to the making of the contract;

424 (B) With a railroad company or utility concerning relocation of its tracks or facilities  
 425 where the same are not then located on a public road and such relocation is necessary  
 426 as an incident to the construction or improvement of a public road. However, nothing  
 427 contained in this subsection shall be construed as requiring the department to furnish  
 428 a site or right of way for railroad or railway lines or tracks or utility facilities required  
 429 to be removed from a public road. Furthermore, this subsection shall not prevent the  
 430 department from assisting in the removal and relocation of publicly owned utilities  
 431 from locations on public roads as provided in Code Section 32-6-170;

432 (C) For emergency construction or maintenance involving the expenditure of  
 433 \$100,000.00 or more when the public interest requires that the work be done without  
 434 the delay of advertising for public bids;

435 (D) For the procurement of business, professional, or other services from any person,  
 436 firm, or corporation as an independent contractor; or

437 (E) With the State ~~Road and Tollway~~ Transportation Authority; ~~or,~~

438 ~~(F) Through the provisions of a design-build contract as provided for in Code Section~~  
 439 ~~32-2-81."~~

#### 440 SECTION 1-18.

441 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-62, relating to the approval of advertising  
 442 of nonnegotiated construction contracts by the State Transportation Board, by revising said  
 443 Code section as follows:

444 "32-2-62.

445 The advertising of all nonnegotiated department construction contracts shall have the prior  
 446 approval of the ~~board~~ commissioner. ~~When the board is not in session, the~~ The  
 447 commissioner may also approve negotiated construction contracts. ~~In determining public~~  
 448 ~~roads most in need of work and also the type, class, width, location, and order of priority~~

449 of each project, the board shall take into consideration such factors as the use of the public  
 450 road in question; the present need and anticipated development of the area traversed by it;  
 451 whether or not it is a school bus or mail route; and its use for agricultural or industrial  
 452 purposes. The board shall also take into consideration the information disclosed by the  
 453 records required by Code Section 32-4-2 to be maintained by the department."

454 **SECTION 1-19.**

455 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-63, relating to the authority of the  
 456 commissioner of transportation to execute contracts and lease agreements, by revising said  
 457 Code section as follows:

458 "32-2-63.

459 The commissioner shall have full authority to execute contracts and authority lease  
 460 agreements on behalf of the department whenever such contracts or agreements have been  
 461 approved in accordance with this title and approved by the State Transportation Authority."

462 **SECTION 1-20.**

463 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-69, relating to awarding of contracts by  
 464 the Department of Transportation to the lowest reliable bidder, by revising subsection (a) as  
 465 follows:

466 "(a) ~~Except as authorized by Code Sections 32-2-79 and 32-2-80, the~~ The department shall  
 467 award the contract to the lowest reliable bidder, provided that the department shall have the  
 468 right to reject any and all such bids whether such right is reserved in the public notice or  
 469 not and, in such case, the department may readvertise, perform the work itself, or abandon  
 470 the project."

471 **SECTION 1-21.**

472 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-74, relating to the effect of federal laws  
 473 and securing the benefits of federal-aid programs, by revising subsection (b) as follows:

474 "(b) Upon the approval of the State Transportation Authority, the ~~The~~ department is  
 475 authorized to take the necessary steps to secure the full benefit of the federal-aid program  
 476 and to meet any contingencies not provided for in Code Sections 32-2-60 through 32-2-73,  
 477 abiding at all times by a fundamental purpose to plan, survey, construct, reconstruct,  
 478 maintain, improve, and pave as economically as possible those public roads of Georgia  
 479 which, under the terms of Code Sections 32-2-60 through 32-2-73, are most in need of such  
 480 construction or work in such a manner as will best promote the interest, welfare, and  
 481 progress of the citizens of Georgia."

482 **SECTION 1-22.**

483 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-75, relating to contract clauses for the  
484 retainage of certain amounts, by revising subsection (a) as follows:

485 "(a) As used in this Code section and Code Sections 32-2-76 and 32-2-77, the term:

486 (1) 'Engineer' means the chief engineer or the engineer designated by the Georgia  
487 Highway Authority or the State ~~Road and Tollway~~ Transportation Authority.

488 (2) 'Escrow account' means the certificates of deposit issued by a state or national bank  
489 in Georgia and any uninvested cash held in escrow.

490 (3) 'State' means the Department of Transportation, the Georgia Highway Authority, or  
491 the State ~~Road and Tollway~~ Transportation Authority.

492 (4) 'Treasurer' means the treasurer of the Department of Transportation, the treasurer of  
493 the Georgia Highway Authority, or the treasurer of the State ~~Road and Tollway~~  
494 Transportation Authority."

495 **SECTION 1-22.1.**

496 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-78, relating to definitions regarding  
497 public-private initiatives, by designating the existing text as subsection (a) and by adding a  
498 new subsection to read as follows:

499 "(b) Subject to oversight by the State Transportation Authority, the provisions of this Code  
500 section shall apply to any public-private initiative project that was being negotiated by the  
501 department as of July 1, 2009. The provisions of Code Section 32-12-31 shall apply to all  
502 public-private initiative projects initiated on or after July 1, 2009."

503 **SECTION 1-22.2.**

504 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-79, relating to the requirements for  
505 solicited or unsolicited public-private initiatives, by adding a new subsection to read as  
506 follows:

507 "(q) Subject to oversight by the State Transportation Authority, the provisions of this Code  
508 section shall apply to any public-private initiative project that was being negotiated by the  
509 department as of July 1, 2009. The provisions of Code Section 32-12-31 shall apply to all  
510 public-private initiative projects initiated on or after July 1, 2009."

511 **SECTION 1-22.3.**

512 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-80, relating the authority to contract with  
513 the proposer of a public-private initiative, by adding a new subsection to read as follows:

514 "(d) Subject to oversight by the State Transportation Authority, the provisions of this Code  
515 section shall apply to any public-private initiative project that was being negotiated by the

516 department as of July 1, 2009. The provisions of Code Section 32-12-31 shall apply to all  
 517 public-private initiative projects initiated on or after July 1, 2009."

518 **SECTION 1-22.4.**

519 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-2-81, relating to procedures for using the  
 520 design-build procedure by the Department of Transportation, by adding a new subsection to  
 521 read as follows:

522 "(h) Subject to oversight by the State Transportation Authority, the provisions of this Code  
 523 section shall apply to any design-build project that was being negotiated by the department  
 524 as of July 1, 2009. The provisions of Code Section 32-12-31 shall apply to all design-build  
 525 projects initiated on or after July 1, 2009."

526 **SECTION 1-23.**

527 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-4-1, relating to the classification of public  
 528 roads, by revising paragraph (1) as follows:

529 "(1) STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM. The state highway system shall consist of those public  
 530 roads which on July 1, 1973, are shown by the records of the department to be 'state-aid  
 531 roads,' those public roads thereafter designated by the department, as directed by the State  
 532 Transportation Authority, as part of the state highway system, and all of The Dwight D.  
 533 Eisenhower System of Interstate and Defense Highways within the state;"

534 **SECTION 1-24.**

535 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-4-2, relating to the preparation of an official  
 536 map by the Department of Transportation, by revising subparagraph (a)(2)(A) and  
 537 subsections (b), (c), (d), and (e) as follows:

538 "(2)(A) The department shall prepare an official list of all portions or features of the  
 539 state highway system, including without limitation public roads, bridges, or  
 540 interchanges, which have been named by Act or resolution of the General Assembly ~~or~~  
 541 ~~by resolution of the State Transportation Board~~. The department shall update the list  
 542 to reflect any additions or changes as soon as is reasonably possible; and such list, as  
 543 periodically revised, shall be open for public inspection. For each such named portion  
 544 or feature of the state highway system, the list shall specify without limitation the  
 545 official name; the state highway system route number; the name of each county and the  
 546 number of each five-digit postal ZIP Code area wherein the named portion or feature  
 547 is located; a citation to the Act or resolution of the General Assembly ~~or the resolution~~  
 548 ~~of the State Transportation Board~~ officially naming such portion or feature; and a brief



549 biographical, historical, or other relevant description of the person, place, event, or  
550 thing commemorated by such naming."

551 "(b) In accordance with procedures prescribed by the State Transportation Authority, the  
552 ~~The~~ department shall keep written records of the mileage on all public roads on the state  
553 highway system and on all public roads on each of the county road systems. These written  
554 records shall be revised in accordance with procedures prescribed by the State  
555 Transportation Authority as soon as is reasonably possible after any changes to the above  
556 public road systems. They shall indicate whether roads are paved or unpaved and shall  
557 contain information as to the condition, status, type, and use of all such public roads and  
558 such other information as deemed necessary for sound, long-range planning of public road  
559 construction and maintenance. These records shall be made available to each county and  
560 to the public.

561 (c) ~~The department~~ State Transportation Authority may provide reasonable rules and  
562 regulations, or may require the department to do so, for keeping accurate and up-to-date,  
563 between official measurements, the mileage record called for in this Code section. Each  
564 county shall comply with such rules and regulations.

565 (d) Not more often than every four years, a county may request an official measurement  
566 of its county road system under the rules and regulations of the department; and the  
567 department shall comply with such a request if properly made in accordance with  
568 procedures prescribed by the State Transportation Authority. Whenever a mileage  
569 measurement is to be made in any county, whether in response to a request or in the regular  
570 course of measurement for the records of the department, the county shall furnish a  
571 representative to accompany the representatives of the department in its measurement. In  
572 case of disagreement between the department representative and the county representative  
573 as to their findings, the matter shall be referred to the ~~commissioner~~ secretary of  
574 transportation, whose decision as to the facts thereof shall be final and conclusive. The  
575 distribution of the county grants based on public road mileage of the county road system  
576 shall be made on the basis of the latest official mileage record for each county as shown  
577 by department records at the end of the preceding fiscal year.

578 (e) The official record of the state highway system shall consist of an official map, as  
579 provided for in subsection (a) of this Code section, and a written record, as provided for in  
580 subsection (b) of this Code section, the written record to have priority in case of conflict  
581 between the two. ~~Resolutions of the board designating a road as part of the state highway~~  
582 ~~system, as provided for in Code Section 32-4-21, and certifications~~ Certifications of  
583 abandonment, as provided for in subsection (a) of Code Section 32-7-2, shall serve as the  
584 official record until such changes are recorded on the official map and in the written  
585 record."

586

**SECTION 1-25.**

587 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-4-21, relating to the designation of roads as  
 588 part of the state highway system, by revising said Code section as follows:

589 "32-4-21.

590 The State Transportation Authority may designate a new or existing public road as part of  
 591 the state highway system. Whenever ~~the board, or the commissioner when the board is not~~  
 592 ~~in session,~~ deems it necessary and in the public interest to have a new or existing public  
 593 road designated as part of the state highway system, whether as additional mileage or as  
 594 part of a substitution or relocation, ~~the board, by resolution, or the commissioner, by~~  
 595 ~~written notice to the board~~ in consultation with and upon the approval of the State  
 596 Transportation Authority, may designate such road to be a part of the state highway system.  
 597 If the road proposed to be designated is a part of either a county road system or a municipal  
 598 street system, the ~~department~~ commissioner shall give written notice to the county or  
 599 municipality of the effective date that such road shall become part of the state highway  
 600 system. Any change on the state highway system by designation shall be recorded on the  
 601 official map and in the written records of the state highway system, as provided for in  
 602 subsections (a) and (b) of Code Section 32-4-2."

603

**SECTION 1-26.**

604 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-4-22, relating to the creation of the  
 605 Developmental Highway System, by revising subsections (b) and (c) as follows:

606 "(b) The location and mileage of the Developmental Highway System shall be as generally  
 607 described in subsection (a) of this Code section, with the power of the ~~State Transportation~~  
 608 ~~Board~~ department to make such variances therein as shall be dictated by sound engineering  
 609 and construction practices.

610 (c) The Developmental Highway System shall be under the ~~control and~~ supervision of the  
 611 ~~board~~ department, subject to the provisions of this Code section or any other Act of the  
 612 General Assembly; provided, however, that the State ~~Road and Tollway~~ Transportation  
 613 Authority is authorized to construct all or any part of such system and to enter into  
 614 agreements with the department or other entities, pursuant to Code Section 32-2-61, for  
 615 such purpose. ~~Any project the cost of which is paid from the proceeds of garvee bonds as~~  
 616 ~~defined in Code Section 32-10-90.1 shall be, pursuant to a contract or agreement between~~  
 617 ~~the authority and the department, planned, designed, and constructed by the Department~~  
 618 ~~of Transportation or a contractor contracting with the Department of Transportation."~~

619

**SECTION 1-27.**

620 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-4-24, relating to the designation of  
 621 alternative tourism routes on the state highway system, by revising said Code section as  
 622 follows:

623 "32-4-24.

624 (a) The ~~board~~ department, subject to approval by the State Transportation Authority, shall  
 625 designate as alternative tourism routes roads that are a part of the state highway system that  
 626 traverse the state and pass through or in close proximity to historic sites or tourist  
 627 attractions in the state. Interstate highways that traverse the state shall not be eligible for  
 628 designation as an alternative tourism route. The initial alternative tourism routes shall be  
 629 U.S. Highway 27 and U.S. Highway 441.

630 (b) The ~~board~~ department shall consult with the Department of Economic Development,  
 631 county governing authorities, and historical sites and tourist attractions located in this state  
 632 in the selection of additional alternative tourism routes. The Department of Economic  
 633 Development shall promote such routes and sites and attractions along such routes to the  
 634 motoring public.

635 (c) Subject to the appropriation process, the department may within five years of the  
 636 designation of an alternative tourism route construct within 20 miles of the state line on  
 637 each end of such route a welcome center. Subject to the appropriation process, if the  
 638 department decides to construct such a center, it shall negotiate and contract with the local  
 639 governing authorities where the welcome center is located for the maintenance and  
 640 operation of such center."

641

**SECTION 1-28.**

642 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-5-1, relating to receipt of federal-aid funds  
 643 by the state, by revising said Code section as follows:

644 "32-5-1.

645 (a) The director of the Office of Treasury and Fiscal Services is designated a the proper  
 646 fiscal authority and custodian to receive ~~any of the~~ all federal-aid funds apportioned by the  
 647 federal government under 23 U.S.C. and to receive any other federal funds apportioned to  
 648 or otherwise available for the State of Georgia for public road and other public  
 649 transportation purposes, unless designated otherwise by the federal government and except  
 650 as such funds may be directed by the federal government to the State ~~Road and Tollway~~  
 651 Transportation Authority or its designee, in the authority's own right or as successor to the  
 652 State Road and Tollway Authority.

653 (b) If any provisions of this chapter are inconsistent with or contrary to any laws, rules,  
 654 regulations, or other requirements of the United States Department of Transportation or

655 other federal agencies, the ~~Georgia Department of Transportation~~ State Transportation  
 656 Authority is authorized and empowered to waive such provisions of this chapter in order  
 657 to resolve any such inconsistency or conflict, it being the purpose of this chapter to enable  
 658 the ~~department~~ authority to comply with any requirement of the federal government in  
 659 order to procure all possible federal aid and assistance for the construction or maintenance  
 660 of the public roads of Georgia and other public transportation purposes."

661 **SECTION 1-29.**

662 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-5-2, relating to appropriation of funds to the  
 663 Department of Transportation, by revising said Code section as follows:

664 "32-5-2.

665 (a) All federal funds received by the director of the Office of Treasury and Fiscal Services  
 666 under Code Section 32-5-1 ~~are continually appropriated to the department~~ constitute the  
 667 Federal Public Transportation Fund. Unless otherwise required by federal law, the State  
 668 Transportation Authority shall be the state entity authorized to apply for and dispose of, or  
 669 direct the disposition of, the Federal Public Transportation Fund. The authority may grant,  
 670 award, pay, disburse, and supervise moneys from the Federal Public Transportation Fund  
 671 for the purpose purposes specified in the grants of such funds; provided, however, except  
 672 as such funds may be directed by the federal government to the State Road and Tollway  
 673 Authority, provided that no federal funds or funds appropriated to the department shall be  
 674 expended for procurement of rights of way for a road to be constructed on a county road  
 675 system except as otherwise provided by law or by agreement between the federal  
 676 government and the department State Transportation Authority or with the authority's  
 677 approval.

678 (b) The State Transportation Agency, in making state public transportation funds available  
 679 to the authority or according to the authority's guidance, shall condition the use of such  
 680 funds on compliance with the terms of the appropriation by the General Assembly."

681 **SECTION 1-30.**

682 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-5-20, relating to the State Public  
 683 Transportation Fund, by revising said Code section as follows:

684 "32-5-20.

685 (a)(1) As used in this ~~article~~ chapter, the term '~~State Public Transportation Fund~~' 'motor  
 686 fuel funds' means ~~that money the expenditures of which are controlled and supervised by~~  
 687 ~~the department by virtue of paragraph (2) of subsection (a) of Code Section 32-2-2~~ the  
 688 amount equal to the net amount derived from motor fuel taxes in each of the immediately  
 689 preceding fiscal years appropriated for each fiscal year by Article III, Section IX,

690 Paragraph VI(b) of the Constitution of Georgia for all activities incident to providing and  
 691 maintaining an adequate system of public roads and bridges in this state and for grants  
 692 to counties for road construction and maintenance, as provided by law, and any other  
 693 funds appropriated or provided for by law for such purposes except the Federal Public  
 694 Transportation Fund. The State Public Transportation Fund includes all motor fuel funds  
 695 except when, consistent with the purpose of motor fuel funds: (1) motor fuel funds are  
 696 appropriated for the obligation imposed by the second paragraph of Paragraph I(a) of  
 697 Section VI of Article IX of the Constitution of 1976; (2) motor fuel funds are  
 698 appropriated for authorization or payment of general obligation debt for purposes  
 699 consistent with the purpose of motor fuel funds; and (3) motor fuel funds are appropriated  
 700 for guaranteed revenue debt.

701 (2) If the amount of motor fuel funds appropriated by the Constitution for a fiscal year  
 702 as finally calculated differs from the total appropriation of motor fuel funds by the  
 703 General Assembly for that fiscal year, the difference, whether an increase or a decrease,  
 704 shall be spread among the appropriations from the State Public Transportation Fund pro  
 705 rata. Any increase in appropriations shall be made available to the State Transportation  
 706 Agency by the director of the Office of Treasury and Fiscal Services, notwithstanding any  
 707 provisions to the contrary in Part 1 of Article 4 of Chapter 12 of Title 45, the 'Budget  
 708 Act.'

709 (b) The State Transportation Agency in accordance with applicable law and appropriations  
 710 shall control, grant, award, disburse and supervise the State Public Transportation Fund.  
 711 (c) Before the beginning of each fiscal year, the authority, the agency, the department, and  
 712 the Office of Planning and Budget shall cooperate in establishing a budget for the  
 713 department and making arrangements for its receipt of funds."

714 **SECTION 1-31.**

715 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-5-21, relating to priority of expenditures  
 716 from the State Public Transportation Fund, by revising said Code section as follows:

717 "32-5-21.

718 (a) The department shall apply motor fuel funds appropriated to it as required by law for  
 719 the following purposes: ~~Subject to the restrictions on expenditures imposed by Code~~  
 720 ~~Section 32-5-23, the State Public Transportation Fund shall be expended by the department~~  
 721 ~~in the following order:~~

- 722 (1) To pay the rentals on lease contracts entered into pursuant to the authority of the  
 723 Constitution of Georgia; and
- 724 (2) To pay into the State of Georgia Guaranteed Revenue Debt Common Reserve Fund  
 725 the amount of the highest annual debt service requirements for an issue of guaranteed

726 revenue debt for public road projects ~~initiated pursuant to Code Section 32-10-67~~, upon  
 727 its issuance, when the guarantee of the specific issue has been authorized by an  
 728 appropriation of moneys governed by Article III, Section IX, Paragraph VI(b) of the  
 729 Constitution and the appropriation meets the requirements for such debt as provided by  
 730 Article VII, Section IV, Paragraph III(b) of the Constitution;.

731 ~~(3) To pay the costs of operating the department and for any emergencies or unusual~~  
 732 ~~situations;~~

733 (b) The department shall apply the funds of the State Public Transportation Fund and the  
 734 Federal Public Transportation Fund disbursed, awarded, or otherwise made available to it  
 735 in the following order:

736 ~~(4)(1)~~ To pay the costs necessary to comply with the conditions of any federal-aid  
 737 apportionments to the state department for the planning, surveying, constructing, paving,  
 738 and improving of the public roads in Georgia; and

739 ~~(5) Next, a sum equal to at least 15 percent of the State Public Transportation Fund, said~~  
 740 ~~sum to be used as follows:~~

741 ~~(A) One-third to pay all or part of the costs of the planning, surveying, constructing,~~  
 742 ~~improving, paving, and completing public roads not on the state highway system;~~

743 ~~(B) One-third to pay all or part of the costs of planning, surveying, constructing,~~  
 744 ~~improving, and paving public roads on the state highway system; and~~

745 ~~(C) The remaining one-third to pay all or part of the costs of planning, surveying,~~  
 746 ~~constructing, reconstructing, paving, and improving the public roads of Georgia~~  
 747 ~~determined by the department to be most in need of such work; and~~

748 ~~(6)(2)~~ After the requirements set out in the ~~foregoing provisions of this Code section~~  
 749 have been met, the remainder of the moneys allocated from the State Public  
 750 Transportation Fund to shall be expended to pay the costs of maintaining, improving,  
 751 constructing, and reconstructing the public roads of the state highway system, for  
 752 maintaining roads within and leading to state parks, and for constructing public roads by  
 753 department forces and to pay the costs of operating the department and for any  
 754 emergencies or unusual situations, the existence of which is concurred in by the secretary  
 755 of transportation."

## 756 SECTION 1-32.

757 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-5-22, relating to expenditures from the State  
 758 Public Transportation Fund, by revising said Code section as follows:

759 "32-5-22.

760 Expenditures from the The State Public Transportation Fund Agency, with the approval of  
 761 the State Transportation Authority, may be made, authorize expenditures from the State

762 Public Transportation Fund under such conditions as the ~~department~~ agency may provide,  
 763 for streets, driveways, and parking areas located upon the property of and serving:  
 764 (1) Public schools;  
 765 (2) Colleges of the university system;  
 766 (3) State agencies and governments of political subdivisions; and  
 767 (4) Hospitals constructed with the assistance of financial grants from the federal  
 768 government, authorized by Title 42, Chapter 6A, Subchapter IV, United States Code, as  
 769 amended."

770 **SECTION 1-33.**

771 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-5-25, relating to use of funds from the State  
 772 Public Transportation Fund in regard to acquisition of rights of way, by revising said Code  
 773 section as follows:

774 "32-5-25.

775 Whenever property is acquired under subsection (e) of Code Section 32-3-3, all expenses  
 776 of the acquisition thereof, including the purchase price and all direct and consequential  
 777 damages awarded in any proceeding brought to condemn any such right of way, shall be  
 778 paid by the county in which such right of way or portion thereof is situated. When such  
 779 right of way or portion thereof lies within the limits of a municipality, acquisition expenses  
 780 shall be paid by such municipality unless the county concerned agrees to procure such right  
 781 of way on behalf of the municipality. However, nothing contained in this Code section  
 782 shall prevent the department from using the moneys made available to it from the State  
 783 Public Transportation Fund or Federal Public Transportation Fund to acquire such right of  
 784 way, to pay any damage awarded on account of the location of any road that is a part of the  
 785 state highway system, or to assist a county or municipality in so doing. Furthermore,  
 786 nothing in this Code section shall be construed to authorize an expenditure from the  
 787 moneys allocated from the State Public Transportation Fund or Federal Public  
 788 Transportation Fund for the procurement of a right of way for a road to be constructed on  
 789 a county road system or municipal street system except as otherwise provided by law or  
 790 by agreement between the federal government and the department subject to approval by  
 791 the State Transportation Agency or the State Transportation Authority."

792 **SECTION 1-34.**

793 Said title is further amended in Article 3 of Chapter 5, relating to the allocation of state and  
 794 federal funds for public roads, by repealing said article.

795 **SECTION 1-35.**

796 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-6-70, relating to state policy regarding  
797 outdoor advertising signs, by revising subsection (b) as follows:

798 "(b) The General Assembly further declares it to be the policy of this state to avert  
799 substantial economic hardship by the retention, in specific areas defined by the ~~board~~  
800 department, upon request made by the Department of Transportation and approved by the  
801 United States Secretary of Transportation, of directional signs, displays, and devices which  
802 were lawfully erected under state law in force at the time of their erection, which were in  
803 existence on May 5, 1976, and which do not conform to the requirements of paragraphs (1)  
804 through (5) of Code Section 32-6-72 and paragraphs (1) through (3) of Code Section  
805 32-6-73, where it can be demonstrated that such signs, displays, and devices (1) provide  
806 directional information about goods and services in the specific interest of the traveling  
807 public and (2) are such that removal would work a substantial economic hardship in such  
808 defined area."

809 **SECTION 1-36.**

810 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-6-71, relating to definitions pertaining to  
811 outdoor advertising signs, by revising paragraphs (1) and (29) as follows:

812 "(1) 'Defined area' means any area or areas within the state defined by the ~~board~~  
813 department, upon request made by the State Department of Transportation and approved  
814 by the United States Secretary of Transportation, to be an area where the removal of  
815 directional signs, displays, and devices which were lawfully erected under state law in  
816 force at the time of their erection, which were in existence on May 5, 1976, and which  
817 do not conform to the requirements of paragraphs (1) through (5) of Code Section  
818 32-6-72 and paragraphs (1) through (3) of Code Section 32-6-73 would deprive the  
819 traveling public of directional information about goods and services in the specific  
820 interest of the traveling public and would work a substantial economic hardship in such  
821 defined area or areas."

822 "(29) 'Zoned commercial or industrial areas' means those areas which are zoned for  
823 industrial or commercial activities pursuant to state or local zoning laws or ordinances  
824 as part of a comprehensive zoning plan. Strip zoning shall not be considered as a bona  
825 fide comprehensive zoning plan. Comprehensive zoning plans for the purposes of  
826 outdoor advertising only shall be approved by the ~~board~~ department when an application  
827 for a permit has been made."



828 **SECTION 1-37.**

829 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-6-75.2, relating to dedication of funds to the  
830 Roadside Enhancement and Beautification Fund, by revising said Code section as follows:

831 "32-6-75.2.

832 There is established a special fund to be known as the 'Roadside Enhancement and  
833 Beautification Fund.' This fund shall consist of all moneys collected under Code Section  
834 32-6-75.3, any appropriations by the General Assembly to the fund, revenues derived from  
835 the sale of any special and distinctive wildflower motor vehicle license plates issued  
836 pursuant to Code Section 40-2-49.2, any contributions to the fund from any other source,  
837 and all interest thereon. All moneys collected under Code Section 32-6-75.3 and  
838 manufacturing fees for any special and distinctive wildflower motor vehicle license plates  
839 shall be paid into the fund. All balances in the fund shall be deposited in an  
840 interest-bearing account identifying the fund and shall be carried forward each year so that  
841 no part thereof may be deposited in the general treasury. The department shall administer  
842 the fund and expend moneys held in the fund in furtherance of roadside enhancement and  
843 beautification projects along public roads in this state and administration of the tree and  
844 vegetation trimming permit program under Code Section 32-6-75.3. In addition to the  
845 foregoing, the department may, without limitation, promote and solicit voluntary  
846 contributions, promote the sale of motor vehicle license tags authorized under Code Section  
847 40-2-49.2, and develop any fund raising or other promotional techniques deemed  
848 appropriate by the department. Contributions to the fund shall be deemed supplemental to  
849 and shall in no way supplant funding that would otherwise be appropriated for these  
850 purposes. The department shall prepare, by February 1 of each year, an accounting of the  
851 funds received and expended from the fund. The report shall be made available to the  
852 members of ~~the State Transportation Board~~, the Senate Transportation Committee, the  
853 Transportation Committee of the House of Representatives, and to members of the public  
854 on request."

855 **SECTION 1-38.**

856 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-6-76, relating to restrictions on directional  
857 signs, by revising paragraph (11) as follows:

858 "(11) Advertises privately owned activities or attractions other than natural phenomena,  
859 scenic attractions, historic, educational, cultural, scientific, and religious sites,  
860 agricultural tourist attractions designated by the Department of Agriculture, and outdoor  
861 recreational areas and which are nationally or regionally known and are of outstanding  
862 interest to the traveling public, as determined by the ~~State Transportation Board~~  
863 commissioner."

864 **SECTION 1-39.**

865 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-6-88, relating to the designation of defined  
866 areas, by revising said Code section as follows:

867 "32-6-88.

868 Upon written request made by any county, city, corporation, partnership, association,  
869 person, or persons, the ~~board~~ department is authorized to consider and to designate a  
870 specific area or areas as a defined area or areas, upon a showing having been made that the  
871 area in question contains directional signs, displays, or devices which were lawfully erected  
872 under state law in force at the time of erection and in existence on May 5, 1976, and which  
873 do not conform to the requirements of paragraphs (1) through (6) of Code Section 32-6-72  
874 and paragraphs (1) through (4) of Code Section 32-6-73, and upon a further showing that  
875 such directional signs, displays, and devices provide directional information about goods  
876 and services in the specific interest of the traveling public and that their removal would  
877 work a substantial economic hardship in such defined area or areas."

878 **SECTION 1-40.**

879 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-6-89, relating to directional signs in defined  
880 areas, by revising said Code section as follows:

881 "32-6-89.

882 Upon designation made by the ~~board~~ department of an area or areas as a defined area or  
883 areas for purposes of requesting the approval of the United States Secretary of  
884 Transportation for the retention of directional signs, displays, and devices in the specific  
885 interest of the traveling public, the ~~Georgia Department of Transportation~~ department is  
886 authorized to request the approval of the United States Secretary of Transportation."

887 **SECTION 1-41.**

888 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-8-2, relating to last resort replacement  
889 housing for displaced persons, by revising said Code section as follows:

890 "32-8-2.

891 The department shall have the authority, as a last resort, to provide replacement housing  
892 when a federal-aid project financed in whole or in part with federal aid cannot proceed to  
893 actual construction because no comparable replacement sale or rental housing is available.  
894 In carrying out the relocation assistance activities, the department, ~~with prior concurrence~~  
895 ~~of the board~~, shall be authorized to make payments, construct or reconstruct with its own  
896 forces, cause to be constructed or reconstructed, and purchase by deed or condemnation  
897 any real property for the purposes of providing replacement housing. The department may  
898 exchange, lease, or sell to the displaced person such replacement housing. Whenever any

899 real property has been acquired under this Code section and thereafter the department  
 900 determines that all or any part of such property or any interest therein is no longer needed  
 901 for such purposes because of changed conditions, the department is authorized to dispose  
 902 of such property or interest therein in accordance with subsection (b) of Code Section  
 903 32-7-4."

904 **SECTION 1-42.**

905 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-8-4, relating to payment of expenses of  
 906 persons displaced by projects on the state highway system, by revising said Code section as  
 907 follows:

908 "32-8-4.

909 The department is authorized to make or approve payments for all necessary relocation  
 910 expenses, replacement housing expenses, relocation advisory services, expenses incident  
 911 to the transfer of real property, and litigation expenses as provided for in subparagraphs  
 912 (a)(2)(A), (a)(2)(B), and (a)(2)(C) of Code Section 32-8-1 of any individual, family,  
 913 business, farm operation, or nonprofit organization displaced by a state-aid highway project  
 914 on the state highway system, the cost of which is now or hereafter financed in whole or in  
 915 part from state funds. The department shall be guided by the policies, provisions, and  
 916 limitations of the Uniform Act. ~~The department shall not implement any relocation~~  
 917 ~~assistance on any state-aid projects on the state highway system without the prior~~  
 918 ~~concurrence of the board."~~

919 **SECTION 1-43.**

920 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-8-5, relating to last resort replacement  
 921 housing for persons displaced by projects on the state highway system, by revising said Code  
 922 section as follows:

923 "32-8-5.

924 The department shall have the authority, as a last resort, to provide replacement housing  
 925 when a state-aid project on the state highway system cannot proceed to actual construction  
 926 because no comparable replacement sale or rental housing is available. In carrying out the  
 927 relocation assistance activities, the department, ~~with prior concurrence of the board,~~ shall  
 928 be authorized to make payments, construct or reconstruct with its own forces, cause to be  
 929 constructed or reconstructed, and purchase by deed or condemnation any real property for  
 930 the purposes of relocating or constructing replacement housing. The department may  
 931 exchange, lease, or sell to the displaced person such replacement housing. Whenever any  
 932 real property has been acquired under this Code section and thereafter the department  
 933 determines that all or any part of said property or any interest therein is no longer needed

934 for such purposes because of changed conditions, the department is authorized to dispose  
935 of such property or interest therein in accordance with subsection (b) of Code Section  
936 32-7-4."

937 **SECTION 1-44.**

938 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-1, relating to financial support and project  
939 grants for mass transportation, by repealing said Code section and designating it as  
940 "Reserved."

941 **SECTION 1-45.**

942 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-2, relating to operation of mass transit  
943 facilities or systems by the Department of Transportation, by repealing said Code section and  
944 designating it as "Reserved."

945 **SECTION 1-46.**

946 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-4, relating to designation of travel lanes  
947 by the Department of Transportation, by repealing said Code section and designating it as  
948 "Reserved."

949 **SECTION 1-47.**

950 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-4.1, relating to the designation of  
951 FlexAuto lanes, by repealing said Code section.

952 **SECTION 1-48.**

953 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-5, relating to ride-share programs, by  
954 repealing said Code section and designating it as "Reserved."

955 **SECTION 1-49.**

956 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-6, relating to financial assistance for rail  
957 service, by repealing said Code section and designating it as "Reserved."

958 **SECTION 1-50.**

959 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-10, relating to the implementation of the  
960 federal Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991, by repealing said Code  
961 section.

962 **SECTION 1-51.**

963 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-11, relating to transit services with local  
964 governments, by repealing said Code section.

965 **SECTION 1-52.**

966 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-9-12, relating to a pilot program for funding  
967 streetcar projects, by repealing said Code section.

968 **SECTION 1-53.**

969 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-10-1, relating to a definitions relative to the  
970 Georgia Highway Authority, by revising paragraph (3) and subparagraphs (C), (D), and (E)  
971 of paragraph (10) as follows:

972 ~~"(3) 'Board' means the State Transportation Board or the commissioner of transportation~~  
973 ~~acting as the chief executive officer of the Department of Transportation; and, whenever~~  
974 ~~any action is required to be taken, any power is permitted to be exercised, any approval~~  
975 ~~is to be granted, or any contract is to be executed by the State Transportation Board,~~  
976 ~~pursuant to any provision of this article, the same may be taken, exercised, granted, or~~  
977 ~~executed by the commissioner to the extent permitted by law Reserved."~~

978 "(C) A continuous length or stretch of urban road, including bridges thereon, as to  
979 which the authority has undertaken or agreed to undertake any action permitted by the  
980 terms of this article or as to which any such action has been completed by the authority;  
981 and

982 (D) One or more bridges, as defined in paragraph (5) of this Code section, together  
983 with the approaches thereto, as defined in paragraph (1) of this Code section; ~~and~~  
984 ~~(E) A project undertaken pursuant to a public-private initiative as authorized pursuant~~  
985 ~~to Code Section 32-2-78."~~

986 **SECTION 1-54.**

987 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-10-5, relating to conveyance of property to  
988 the Georgia Highway Authority, by revising subsections (a) and (c) as follows:

989 "(a) The Governor is authorized and empowered to convey to the authority, on behalf of  
990 the state, any real property or interest therein or any rights of way owned by the state,  
991 including property or rights of way acquired in the name of the department ~~or board~~, which  
992 is used at the time, or may be used upon completion of any action committed to the  
993 authority by this article, as a state road, a county road, or an urban road. The consideration  
994 for such conveyance shall be determined by the Governor and expressed in the deed of

995 conveyance; however, such consideration shall be nominal, the benefits flowing to the state  
996 and its citizens constituting full and adequate actual consideration."

997 "~~(c) The board or its successors and the department are~~ is empowered to acquire, in any  
998 manner now permitted to ~~them it~~ by law, and to expend funds available to ~~them it~~ for such  
999 acquisition, real property, interests therein, or rights of way which upon acquisition may  
1000 be conveyed by the Governor as above-provided to the authority."

#### 1001 **SECTION 1-55.**

1002 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-10-8, relating to initiation and selection of  
1003 projects by the Georgia Highway Authority, by revising said Code section as follows:

1004 "32-10-8.

1005 (a) Action by the authority with respect to any project or combination of projects shall be  
1006 initiated as follows: The ~~board~~ department, after investigation, shall ~~by resolution~~  
1007 recommend the undertaking to the authority with respect to a specific project or a group  
1008 of projects of any action permitted by this article and deemed by the ~~board~~ department to  
1009 be desirable, in the public interest, and consistent with the purposes provided in subsection  
1010 (b) of this Code section. The authority shall consider such request and may by resolution  
1011 provide for undertaking and financing of all or any part of such recommended actions but  
1012 it shall be under no duty to undertake or finance any of them.

1013 (b) The ~~board~~ department is authorized to make and to expend any funds available to it for  
1014 the purpose of making surveys, studies, and estimates in connection with formulating its  
1015 recommendations to the authority; and it is further authorized to prepare, furnish, and  
1016 expend its funds for the purpose of preparing all necessary plans and specifications and  
1017 furnishing all engineering skill and supervision for any project or projects with respect to  
1018 which the authority has undertaken or contemplates undertaking any action permitted by  
1019 this article. The department shall keep an accurate record of such expenses which, if not  
1020 reimbursed or paid for by the authority as permitted in subsection (d) of this Code section,  
1021 shall be deemed proper and legitimate expenses of the ~~board and~~ department.

1022 (c) The surveys, plans, and specifications for any action taken by the authority with respect  
1023 to any project shall be prepared by the department, and the engineering and construction  
1024 supervision shall be performed by the department unless the ~~board~~ department specifically  
1025 authorizes the authority to do so with its own employees and agents. In any event, all such  
1026 plans and specifications shall be approved by the chief engineer before work is entered  
1027 upon pursuant to this subsection.

1028 (d) The authority may contract to reimburse the department for surveys, studies, estimates,  
1029 plans, specifications, furnishing engineering skill and supervision, and for any other  
1030 services permitted by this article from the proceeds of any issue of revenue bonds secured

1031 by the rentals of the project or group of projects with respect to which the services were  
 1032 rendered; and the same shall be considered as part of the cost of the project.

1033 (e) In selecting projects pursuant to this Code section, the ~~board~~ department shall locate  
 1034 urban road projects according to a formula which will allocate to each urban incorporated  
 1035 municipality or urban county, as the case may be, a project or projects estimated to cost an  
 1036 amount approximately equal to the percentage of \$100 million which 110 percent of the  
 1037 population of such urban incorporated municipality or which 100 percent of the population  
 1038 of such urban county, as the case may be, bears to the sum of the total population of all  
 1039 urban counties plus 110 percent of the total population of all urban incorporated  
 1040 municipalities except those in urban counties. As used in this subsection, the term  
 1041 'population' means the population figures according to the most recent official United  
 1042 States census. If any urban incorporated municipality or urban county fails to qualify for  
 1043 one or more of its projects, the ~~board~~ department shall have full authority to substitute other  
 1044 projects; but such substituted project shall count in the formula allocation and the urban  
 1045 incorporated municipality or urban county which failed to qualify shall have a cumulative  
 1046 credit for the amount of such forfeited project."

#### 1047 **SECTION 1-56.**

1048 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-10-10, relating to payment of rentals by  
 1049 lessees and enforcement of covenants and obligations, by revising subsection (a) as follows:

1050 "(a) The rentals contracted to be paid by lessees to the authority under leases entered upon  
 1051 pursuant to this article shall constitute obligations of the state for the payment of which the  
 1052 good faith of the state is pledged. Such rentals shall be paid as provided in the lease  
 1053 contracts from funds appropriated for such purposes by the terms of the Constitution of  
 1054 Georgia. It shall be the duty of the Governor and the ~~board~~ department to see to the  
 1055 punctual payment of all such rentals. In the event of any failure or refusal on the part of  
 1056 lessees punctually to perform any covenant or obligation contained in any lease entered  
 1057 upon pursuant to this article, the authority may enforce performance by any legal or  
 1058 equitable process against lessees; and consent is given for the institution of any such  
 1059 action."

#### 1060 **SECTION 1-57.**

1061 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-10-13, relating to composition of the  
 1062 authority's fund and purposes for which it may be utilized, by revising paragraph (3) as  
 1063 follows:

1064 "(3) The construction of any project requested by the ~~board~~ department, the cost of which  
 1065 may amount to a sum less than the accumulated balance of such fund;"

**SECTION 1-58.**

1066

1067 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-10-43, relating to rights and remedies of  
1068 holders of bonds and coupons, by revising said Code section as follows:

1069 "32-10-43.

1070 Any holder of bonds or interest coupons issued under this article, any receiver for such  
1071 holders, or indenture trustee, if any there be, except to the extent the rights given in this  
1072 Code section may be restricted by resolution passed before the issuance of the bonds or by  
1073 the trust indenture, may either at law or in equity, by action, mandamus, or other  
1074 proceedings protect and enforce any and all rights under the laws of Georgia or granted in  
1075 this Code section or under such resolution or trust indenture. Also, any holder of bonds or  
1076 interest coupons issued under this article, any receiver for such holders, or any indentured  
1077 trustee may enforce and compel performance of all duties required by this article or by  
1078 resolution or trust indenture to be performed by the authority or any officer thereof,  
1079 including the fixing, charging, and collecting of revenues, rents, and other charges for the  
1080 use of the project or projects; and, in the event of default of the authority upon the principal  
1081 and interest obligations of any bond issue, the individual, receiver, or trustee specified in  
1082 this Code section shall be subrogated to each and every right, specifically including the  
1083 contract rights of collecting rentals, which the authority may possess against the ~~board and~~  
1084 ~~the department or either of them or their respective~~ its successors; and, in the pursuit of  
1085 ~~their~~ its remedies as subrogee, such individual, receiver, or trustee may proceed, either at  
1086 law or in equity, by action, mandamus, or other proceedings to collect any sums by such  
1087 proceedings due and owing to the authority and pledged or partially pledged directly or  
1088 indirectly to the benefit of the bond issue of which said individual, receiver, or trustee is  
1089 representative. No holder of any such bond or receiver or indenture trustee thereof shall  
1090 have the right to compel any exercise of the taxing power of the state to pay any such bond  
1091 or the interest thereon or to enforce the payment thereof against any property of the state;  
1092 nor shall any such bond constitute a charge, lien, or encumbrance, legal or equitable, upon  
1093 the property of the state. However, any provision of this article or any other law to the  
1094 contrary notwithstanding, any such bondholder or receiver or indenture trustee shall have  
1095 the right by appropriate legal or equitable proceedings, including without being limited to  
1096 mandamus, to enforce compliance by the appropriate public officials with Article VII,  
1097 Section IV and Article III, Section IX, Paragraph VI(b) of the Constitution of Georgia; and  
1098 permission is given for the institution of any such proceedings to compel the payment of  
1099 lease obligations."



1100 **SECTION 1-59.**

1101 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-10-46, relating to protection of the interests  
1102 and rights of bondholders, by revising said Code section as follows:

1103 "32-10-46.

1104 While any of the bonds issued by the authority remain outstanding, the powers, duties, or  
1105 existence of the authority or of its officers, employees, or agents shall not be diminished  
1106 or impaired in any manner that will affect adversely the interests and rights of the holders  
1107 of such bonds; nor will the state itself in any way obstruct, prevent, impair, or render  
1108 impossible the due and faithful performance by ~~its board and the~~ department, ~~or either of~~  
1109 ~~them, or their~~ its successors; of all project rental and lease contracts and all the covenants  
1110 thereof entered into under this article. This article shall be for the benefit of the state, the  
1111 authority, and each and every holder of the authority's bonds and upon and after the  
1112 issuance of bonds under this article shall constitute an irrevocable contract with the holders  
1113 of such bonds."

1114 **SECTION 1-60.**

1115 Said title is further amended in Code Section 32-10-48, relating to the right of the Georgia  
1116 Highway Authority to declaratory adjudication of validity and binding effect of lease  
1117 contracts, by revising said Code section as follows:

1118 "32-10-48.

1119 In and as an integral but independent part of the bond validation proceedings under this  
1120 article, or separately, the authority is given the right to and privilege of a simultaneous or  
1121 separate right of action or equitable bill against the state, ~~the board,~~ and the department for  
1122 a declaratory adjudication of the validity and binding effect of all lease contracts whose  
1123 rental income may be pledged or partially pledged to the benefit of any bonds being  
1124 validated. In each instance of the exercise of this right the actual controversy shall be  
1125 whether or not the purported contracts contested are in all respects good and sufficient,  
1126 valid, and binding obligations of the ~~board and~~ department. Any citizens of the state may  
1127 intervene in such actions and assert any ground of objection. It shall be incumbent upon  
1128 the ~~board and~~ department to defend against an adjudication of such validity or be forever  
1129 bound unto the authority and all succeeding to the rights of the authority thereafter. Such  
1130 adjudications may be rendered as an integral but independent part of the judgment upon the  
1131 validation issue with which they are contested or may be rendered separately."

1132 **SECTION 1-61.**

1133 Said title is further amended in Chapter 11, relating to the interstate rail passenger network  
1134 compact, by repealing said chapter and designating it as "Reserved."

1135 **PART II**

1136 Provisions Repealing the  
1137 State Road and Tollway Authority

1138 **SECTION 2-1.**

1139 Article 2 of Chapter 10 of Title 32 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the  
1140 State Road and Tollway Authority, is repealed in its entirety and designated as "Reserved."

1141 **PART III**

1142 Provisions Creating the  
1143 State Transportation Agency and  
1144 State Transportation Authority

1145 **SECTION 3-1.**

1146 Title 32 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to highways, bridges, and ferries,  
1147 is amended by adding two new chapters to read as follows:

1148 "CHAPTER 11A

1149

1150 32-11A-1.

1151 This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the 'State Transportation Agency Act.'

1152 32-11A-2.

1153 As used in this chapter, the term:

1154 (1) 'Agency' means the State Transportation Agency.

1155 (2) 'Authority' means the State Transportation Authority created by Chapter 12 of this  
1156 title.

1157 (3) 'Board' means the State Transportation Agency Board.

1158 32-11A-3.

1159 There is created the State Transportation Agency. The agency shall control, award, grant,  
1160 disburse and pay the State Public Transportation Fund in accord with the appropriations  
1161 Acts and the allocations and state-wide guidance and policies of the authority. The agency  
1162 shall receive all moneys made available to the agency by the General Assembly or  
1163 otherwise for purposes of the authority, and the agency shall disburse such moneys to the  
1164 authority or otherwise in accord with the terms of the agency's funding, the allocations of  
1165 the authority, and authority's state-wide guidance and policies.

1166 32-11A-4.

1167 (a) The members of the authority shall constitute the board of the agency and shall  
1168 exercise all of the agency's powers and duties when acting in that capacity. The  
1169 chairperson and any other such positions established on the board shall be held by the same  
1170 members holding such positions on the authority.

1171 (b) The board shall provide for the holding of regular and special meetings, for bylaws,  
1172 and for rules and regulations within its discretion. It shall not be subject to Chapter 13 of  
1173 Title 50, the 'Georgia Administrative Procedure Act,' in any capacity or activity. The board  
1174 shall hold at least one regular meeting during each fiscal year but may hold as many regular  
1175 meetings during any fiscal year as may be deemed necessary. The chairperson is  
1176 authorized to call at any time a special meeting of the board, provided at least five business  
1177 days' advance notice is provided to each member. A majority of the members then in office  
1178 shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business and for the exercise of any  
1179 power, duty, or function of the board; and no vacancy on the board shall impair the right  
1180 of a quorum of the members of the board then in office to transact any business or to  
1181 exercise any power, duty, or function of the board. The concurrence of a majority of  
1182 members present at any meeting of the board at which a quorum is present shall be  
1183 sufficient to constitute official action of the board. All meetings of the board shall be open  
1184 to the public except as otherwise provided by state law. Meetings of the board shall  
1185 generally be held at the principal office or place of business of the agency but may be held  
1186 elsewhere within the state when authorized by the board.

1187 (d) When serving in the capacity of members of the board, the members shall receive  
1188 compensation and reimbursements in the same manner as they would when serving in their  
1189 capacity as members of the authority.

1190 32-11A-5.

1191 The secretary of transportation shall be the executive director of the agency and the agency  
1192 and authority shall provide his or her compensation. Unless otherwise directed by the  
1193 board, the secretary of transportation may employ, terminate, and prescribe duties for  
1194 employees of the agency and may arrange for services of employees of the authority. All  
1195 members of the board and officers and employees of the agency shall be covered by a  
1196 fidelity bond or bonds in such sum or sums and conditioned for such purpose or purposes  
1197 as the board shall determine, and the cost thereof shall be paid from funds available to the  
1198 agency.

1199 CHAPTER 12

1200 ARTICLE 1

1201 Part 1

1202 32-12-1.

1203 This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the 'State Transportation Authority Act.'

1204 ~~32-10-60~~ 32-12-2.

1205 As used in this ~~article~~ chapter, the term:

1206 (1) 'Approach' means that distance on either end of a bridge as shall be required to  
1207 develop the maximum traffic capacity of a bridge, including but not limited to necessary  
1208 rights of way, grading, paving, minor drainage structures, and such other construction  
1209 necessary to the approach.

1210 (2) 'Authority' means the State Transportation Authority. This new authority is a  
1211 successor to the State Tollway Authority, ~~created by the 'State Tollway Authority Act,'~~  
1212 ~~Ga. L. 1953, Jan.-Feb. Sess., p. 302, as amended particularly by Ga. L. 1972, p. 179, and~~  
1213 ~~on and after April 30, 2001, also means the State Road and Tollway Authority, and the~~  
1214 Georgia Regional Transportation Authority.

1215 (3) 'Bridge' means a structure, including the approaches thereto, erected in order to afford  
1216 unrestricted vehicular passage over any obstruction in any public road, including but not  
1217 limited to rivers, streams, ponds, lakes, bays, ravines, gullies, railroads, public highways,  
1218 and canals.

1219 (4) 'Clean Air Act' means the federal Clean Air Act, as amended and codified at 42  
1220 U.S.C.A. Sections 7401 to 7671q.

1221 ~~(4)~~(5) 'Cost of project' or 'cost' means the cost of construction, including relocation or  
1222 adjustments of utilities; the cost of all lands, properties, rights, easements, and franchises  
1223 acquired; relocation expenses; the cost of all machinery and equipment necessary for the  
1224 operation of the project; financing charges; interest prior to and during construction and  
1225 for such a period of time after completion of construction as shall be deemed necessary  
1226 to allow the earnings of the project to become sufficient to meet the requirements of the  
1227 bond issue; the cost of engineering, legal expenses, plans and specifications, and other  
1228 expenses necessary or incident to determining the feasibility or practicability of the  
1229 project; administrative expenses; and such other expenses as may be necessary or incident  
1230 to the financing authorized in this ~~article~~ chapter, the construction of any project, and the  
1231 placing of the same in operation. Any obligation or expense incurred for any of the  
1232 foregoing purposes shall be regarded as a part of the cost of the project and may be paid

1233 or reimbursed as such out of the proceeds of revenue bonds issued for such project under  
1234 this ~~article~~ chapter.

1235 (6) 'Department' means the Georgia Department of Transportation.

1236 (7) 'Metropolitan planning organization' means the forum for cooperative transportation  
1237 decision making for a metropolitan planning area.

1238 (8) 'Metropolitan transportation plan' means the official intermodal transportation plan  
1239 that is developed and adopted through the metropolitan transportation planning process  
1240 for a metropolitan planning area.

1241 ~~(5)~~(9) 'Project' means land public transportation systems, including: (A) one or more  
1242 roads or bridges or a system of roads, bridges, and tunnels or improvements thereto  
1243 included on an approved state-wide transportation improvement program on the  
1244 Developmental Highway System as set forth in Code Section 32-4-22, as now or  
1245 hereafter amended, or a ~~comprehensive transportation plan pursuant to Code Section~~  
1246 ~~32-2-3~~ included on the state-wide strategic transportation plan or which are toll access  
1247 roads, bridges, or tunnels, with access limited or unlimited as determined by the  
1248 authority, and such buildings, structures, parking areas, appurtenances, and facilities  
1249 related thereto, including but not limited to approaches, cross streets, roads, bridges,  
1250 tunnels, and avenues of access for such system; and (B) any program for mass  
1251 transportation or mass transportation facilities as approved by the authority ~~and the~~  
1252 ~~department~~ and such buildings, structures, parking areas, appurtenances, and facilities  
1253 related thereto, including, but not limited to, approaches, cross streets, roads, bridges,  
1254 tunnels, and avenues of access for such facilities.

1255 ~~(6)~~(10) 'Relocation expenses' means all necessary relocation expenses, replacement  
1256 housing expenses, relocation advisory services, expenses incident to the transfer of real  
1257 property, and litigation expenses of any individual, family, business, farm operation, or  
1258 nonprofit organization displaced by authority projects to the extent authorized by the  
1259 Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970, as  
1260 amended by the Uniform Relocation Act Amendments of 1987, Title IV of Public Law  
1261 100-17.

1262 ~~(6.1)~~(11) 'Revenue' or 'revenues' shall mean any and all moneys received from the  
1263 collection of tolls authorized by Code Sections ~~32-10-64 and 32-10-65~~ 32-12-61 and  
1264 32-12-62, any federal highway or transit funds and reimbursements, any other federal  
1265 highway or transit assistance received from time to time by the authority, any other  
1266 moneys of the authority pledged for such purpose, and any other moneys received by the  
1267 authority ~~pursuant to~~ from the Georgia Transportation Infrastructure Bank.

1268 ~~(7)~~(12) 'Revenue bonds,' 'revenue bond,' 'bonds,' or 'bond' means any bonds, notes,  
1269 interim certificates, reimbursement anticipation notes, or other evidences of indebtedness

1270 of the authority authorized by ~~Part 2 of this article~~ Article 2 of this chapter, including  
 1271 without limitation obligations issued to refund any of the foregoing.

1272 ~~(8)~~(13) 'Self-liquidating' means that, in the judgment of the authority, the revenues and  
 1273 earnings to be derived by the authority from any project or combination of projects or  
 1274 from any other revenues available to the authority, together with any maintenance, repair,  
 1275 operational services, funds, rights of way, engineering services, and any other in-kind  
 1276 services to be received by the authority from appropriations of the General Assembly, the  
 1277 department, other state agencies or authorities, the United States government, or any  
 1278 county or municipality, shall be sufficient to provide for the maintenance, repair, and  
 1279 operation and to pay the principal and interest of revenue bonds which may be issued for  
 1280 the cost of such project, projects, or combination of projects.

1281 (14) 'State implementation plan' means the portion or portions of an applicable  
 1282 implementation plan approved or promulgated, or the most recent revision thereof, under  
 1283 Sections 110, 301(d), and 175A of the Clean Air Act.

1284 (15) 'State-wide strategic transportation plan' means the official, intermodal,  
 1285 comprehensive, fiscally constrained transportation plan which includes projects,  
 1286 programs, and other activities to support implementation of the state's strategic  
 1287 transportation goals and policies. This plan and the process for developing the plan shall  
 1288 comply with 23 C.F.R. Section 450.104.

1289 (16) 'State-wide transportation improvement program' means a state-wide prioritized  
 1290 listing of transportation projects covering a period of four years that is consistent with the  
 1291 state-wide strategic transportation plan, metropolitan transportation plans, and  
 1292 transportation improvement programs and required for multi-modal projects to be eligible  
 1293 for funding under Title 23 U.S.C. and Title 49 U.S.C. Chapter 53.

1294 (17) 'Transportation improvement program' means a prioritized listing of transportation  
 1295 projects covering a period of four years that is developed and formally adopted by a  
 1296 metropolitan planning organization as part of the metropolitan transportation planning  
 1297 process, consistent with the metropolitan transportation plan, and required for projects  
 1298 to be eligible for funding under Title 23 U.S.C. and Title 49 U.S.C. Chapter 53.

1299 ~~(9)~~(18) 'Utility' means any publicly, privately, or cooperatively owned line, facility, or  
 1300 system for producing, transmitting, transporting, or distributing communications, power,  
 1301 electricity, light, heat, gas, oil products, passengers, water, steam, clay, waste, storm  
 1302 water not connected with highway drainage, and other similar services and commodities,  
 1303 including publicly owned fire and police, and traffic signals and street lighting systems,  
 1304 which directly or indirectly serve the public. This term also means a person, municipal  
 1305 corporation, county, state agency, or public authority which owns or manages a utility as  
 1306 defined in this paragraph.

1307 32-12-3.

1308 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

1309 (1) 'Authority' means the State Transportation Authority established in this chapter.

1310 (2) 'Transferred authorities' means the Georgia Regional Transportation Authority set  
 1311 forth in Chapter 32 of Title 50 and the State Road and Tollway Authority set forth in  
 1312 Article 2 of Chapter 10 of Title 32, as each entity existed as of June 30, 2009.

1313 (b) Beginning July 1, 2009, all functions, duties, responsibilities, and obligations of the  
 1314 transferred authorities shall belong to the authority. The authority shall also succeed to the  
 1315 rights, claims, remedies, securities, and any other debt or obligation owing to the  
 1316 transferred authorities.

1317 (c) The authority shall be substituted for the transferred authorities on any bonds, claims,  
 1318 causes of action, contracts, leases, agreements, or other indebtedness or obligations of the  
 1319 transferred authorities. Contracts held by the transferred authorities shall be considered  
 1320 contracts of the authority, and any rights of renewal, prerogatives, benefits, and rights of  
 1321 enforcement under such contracts shall also be transferred to the authority.

1322 (d) All assets, moneys, properties both tangible and intangible, and other valuable  
 1323 instruments and consideration belonging to the transferred authorities on the date of  
 1324 transfer shall become the property and assets of the authority.

1325 (e) Rules and regulations previously adopted by the transferred authorities shall remain in  
 1326 full force and effect as rules and regulations of the authority until amended, repealed, or  
 1327 superseded by action of the authority.

1328 ~~32-10-61~~ 32-12-4.

1329 ~~The State Tollway Authority shall continue to be a body corporate and politic and an~~  
 1330 ~~instrumentality and public corporation of the state known as the 'State Road and Tollway~~  
 1331 ~~Authority.' It shall have perpetual existence. In said name it may contract and be~~  
 1332 ~~contracted with, sue and be sued, implead and be impleaded, and complain and defend in~~  
 1333 ~~all courts of this state, subject to the limitations of Code Section 32-10-110.~~

1334 (a) There is created the State Transportation Authority as a body corporate and politic,  
 1335 which shall be deemed an instrumentality of the State of Georgia and a public corporation  
 1336 thereof, for purposes of planning, overseeing transportation construction, and contracting  
 1337 with state or private entities to implement construction plans and other transportation  
 1338 projects, and managing or causing to be managed land transportation, tollways and tolling,  
 1339 public transit, and air quality within designated areas of this state. The authority shall have  
 1340 the duties, responsibilities, functions, powers, and authority set forth in this chapter and  
 1341 otherwise provided by law. The State Transportation Authority is the successor to the  
 1342 Georgia Regional Transportation Authority and the State Road and Tollway Authority and

1343 shall have the duties, responsibilities, functions, powers, and authority formerly held by  
 1344 those authorities. The authority shall have perpetual existence. In said name it may  
 1345 contract and be contracted with, sue and be sued, implead and be impleaded, and complain  
 1346 and defend in all courts of this state. Any change in the name or composition of the  
 1347 authority shall in no way affect the vested rights of any person under this chapter or impair  
 1348 the obligations of any contracts existing under this chapter.

1349 (b) The authority shall be the state's principal agency for developing, coordinating,  
 1350 administering, and managing transportation policies, planning, and programs related to  
 1351 design, construction, maintenance, operations, and financing of transportation and is  
 1352 specifically charged with the responsibility of highway construction in this state.

1353 (c) The jurisdiction of the authority shall extend throughout this state with respect to land  
 1354 transportation, tollways, and public transportation or transit. The jurisdiction of the  
 1355 authority with respect to air quality standards shall be as defined in Code Sections 32-12-70  
 1356 through 32-12-74.

1357 (d) The authority shall be assigned to the State Transportation Agency for administrative  
 1358 purposes pursuant to Code Section 50-4-3.

1359 ~~32-10-62~~ 32-12-5.

1360 (a) The terms of office of the members of the State Road and Tollway Authority and the  
 1361 Georgia Regional Transportation Authority as of June 30, 2009, shall expire at midnight  
 1362 on that date. The terms of office of the members of the authority appointed under the  
 1363 provisions of this Code section shall begin on July 1, 2009.

1364 ~~(b)(a) The members of the authority shall be ex officio the Governor, the commissioner~~  
 1365 ~~of transportation, the director of the Office of Planning and Budget, one member~~ The  
 1366 authority shall be composed of five members to be appointed by the Governor, three  
 1367 members to be appointed by the Lieutenant Governor and to serve during the term of office  
 1368 ~~of the Lieutenant Governor and until a successor is duly appointed and qualified, and one~~  
 1369 ~~member~~ three members to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives  
 1370 ~~and to serve during the term of office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and~~  
 1371 ~~until a successor is duly appointed and qualified; and membership. The members~~  
 1372 appointed by the Lieutenant Governor shall be ratified by the Senate, and the members  
 1373 appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall be ratified by the House  
 1374 of Representatives.

1375 (c) Members of the authority shall be appointed for a term of four years or until the  
 1376 individual holding the appointing office shall cease to hold such office, whichever is less.  
 1377 No member of the authority shall serve for more than two consecutive terms. Members of  
 1378 the authority shall serve at the pleasure of the appointing officer.



1379 (d) Membership on the authority shall be a separate and distinct duty for which ~~they~~  
 1380 members shall receive no additional compensation. All members of the authority shall be  
 1381 entitled to all actual expenses necessarily incurred while in the performance of duties on  
 1382 behalf of the authority. The authority shall elect one of its the members of the authority as  
 1383 chairman chairperson. The Governor shall select the secretary of the authority, who shall  
 1384 be the state's secretary of transportation and who shall not be an appointed member of the  
 1385 authority and who shall be responsible for implementing and managing the plans developed  
 1386 by the authority. It shall also elect a secretary and a treasurer, who need not necessarily be  
 1387 members of the authority. The authority ~~may~~ shall make such bylaws for its government  
 1388 as is deemed necessary ~~but it is under no duty to do so.~~ A majority of the Six members of  
 1389 the authority shall constitute a quorum necessary for the transaction of business, and a  
 1390 majority vote of those present at any meeting at which there is a quorum shall be sufficient  
 1391 to do and perform any action permitted to the authority by this ~~article~~ chapter.

1392 ~~(b)~~(e) No vacancy on the authority shall impair the right of the quorum to transact any and  
 1393 all business as stated in this ~~Code section~~ chapter. Members of the authority shall be  
 1394 accountable as trustees. They shall cause to be kept adequate books and records of all  
 1395 transactions of the authority, including books of income and disbursements of every nature.  
 1396 The books and records shall be inspected and audited by the state auditor at least once a  
 1397 year.

1398 32-12-6.

1399 (a) The secretary of transportation shall be the chief executive officer of the authority who  
 1400 shall execute and implement, at the authority's direction, the authority's duties as the state's  
 1401 principal agency for developing, coordinating, administering, and managing transportation  
 1402 policies, planning, and programs related to design, construction, maintenance, operations,  
 1403 and financing of transportation. Furthermore, pursuant to the authority's obligations, the  
 1404 secretary of transportation is specifically charged with the responsibility of highway  
 1405 construction in this state.

1406 (b) The secretary of transportation, with the approval of the members of the authority, shall  
 1407 establish such units within the authority as he or she deems proper for its administration.  
 1408 The secretary of transportation shall designate persons to be directors and assistant  
 1409 directors of such units to exercise such authority as he or she may delegate to them. The  
 1410 secretary of transportation may employ or delegate deputies or other individuals to oversee  
 1411 the transportation needs of the state and carry out the duties placed on the secretary by the  
 1412 authority. Such deputies and other delegated individuals may include, but shall not be  
 1413 limited to, a deputy for finance, a deputy for planning, and a deputy for construction and  
 1414 maintenance, who may be the commissioner of transportation.

1415 (c) The secretary of transportation shall have the authority to employ as many persons as  
 1416 he or she deems necessary for the administration of the authority and for the discharge of  
 1417 the duties of his or her office, and he or she may also engage available officers, personnel,  
 1418 and resources within the Department of Transportation to fulfill the purposes of the  
 1419 authority. He or she shall issue all necessary directions, instructions, orders, and rules  
 1420 applicable to such persons. He or she shall have authority, as he or she deems proper, to  
 1421 employ, assign, compensate, and discharge employees of the authority within the  
 1422 limitations of the restrictions set forth by law.

1423 ~~32-10-63~~ 32-12-7.

1424 (a) The authority shall have, in addition to any other powers conferred in this article  
 1425 chapter, the following powers:

1426 (1) To have a seal and alter the same at its pleasure;

1427 (2) To acquire by purchase, lease, exchange, or otherwise and to hold, lease, and dispose  
 1428 of real and personal property of every kind and character for its corporate purposes;

1429 (3) To appoint such additional officers, who need not be members of the authority, as the  
 1430 authority deems advisable and to employ such experts, employees, and agents as may be  
 1431 necessary, in its judgment, to carry on properly the business of the authority; to fix their  
 1432 compensation; and to promote and discharge same;

1433 (4) To acquire in its own name by purchase, on such terms and conditions and in such  
 1434 manner as it may deem proper, or by condemnation in accordance with any and all  
 1435 existing laws applicable to the condemnation of property for public use, including but not  
 1436 limited to those procedures in Article 1 of Chapter 3 of this title, real property or rights  
 1437 or easements therein or franchises necessary or convenient for its corporate purposes; and  
 1438 to use the same so long as its corporate existence shall continue and to lease or make  
 1439 contracts with respect to the use of or to dispose of the same in any manner it deems to  
 1440 the best advantage of the authority, the authority being under no obligation to accept and  
 1441 pay for any property condemned under this ~~article~~ chapter except from the funds provided  
 1442 under the authority of this ~~article~~ chapter; and, in any proceedings to condemn, such order  
 1443 may be made by the court having jurisdiction of the action or proceedings as may be just  
 1444 to the authority and to the owners of the property to be condemned; and no property shall  
 1445 be acquired under this ~~article~~ chapter upon which any lien or other encumbrance exists  
 1446 unless at the time such property is so acquired a sufficient sum of money be deposited in  
 1447 trust to pay and redeem such lien or encumbrance in full;

1448 (5) To make such contracts, leases, or conveyances as the legitimate and necessary  
 1449 purposes of this ~~article~~ chapter shall require, including but not limited to contracts for  
 1450 construction or maintenance of projects, provided that the authority shall consider the

1451 possible economic, social, and environmental effects of each project, and the authority  
 1452 shall assure that possible adverse economic, social, and environmental effects relating to  
 1453 any proposed project have been fully considered in developing such project and that the  
 1454 final decision on the project is made in the best overall public interest, taking into  
 1455 consideration the need for fast, safe, and efficient transportation, public services, and the  
 1456 cost of eliminating or minimizing adverse economic, social, and environmental effects.  
 1457 Furthermore, in order to assure that adequate consideration is given to economic, social,  
 1458 and environmental effects of any ~~tollway~~ project under consideration, the authority shall:

1459 (A) ~~For federal-aid projects, follow~~ Follow the processes required for federal-aid  
 1460 highway projects, as determined by the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, as  
 1461 amended, except that final approval of the adequacy of such consideration shall rest  
 1462 with the Governor, as provided in subparagraph (C) of this paragraph, acting as the  
 1463 chief executive of the state, ~~upon recommendation of the commissioner, acting as chief~~  
 1464 ~~administrative officer of the Department of Transportation;~~

1465 (B) In the location and design of any project, avoid the taking of or disruption of  
 1466 existing public parkland or public recreation areas unless there are no prudent or  
 1467 feasible project location alternates. The determination of prudence and feasibility shall  
 1468 be the responsibility of the authority as part of the consideration of the overall public  
 1469 interest; and

1470 (C) ~~For federal-aid projects, not~~ Not approve and proceed with acquisition of rights of  
 1471 way and construction of a project until: (i) there has been held, or there has been offered  
 1472 an opportunity to hold, a public hearing or public hearings on such project in  
 1473 compliance with requirements of the Federal-aid Highway Act of 1970, as amended,  
 1474 except that neither acquisition of right of way nor construction shall be required to  
 1475 cease on any federal-aid project which has received federal approval pursuant to the  
 1476 National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, as amended, and is subsequently  
 1477 determined to be eligible for construction as an authority project utilizing, in whole or  
 1478 in part, a mix of federal funds and authority funds; and (ii) the adequacy of  
 1479 environmental considerations has been approved by the Governor, for which said  
 1480 approval of the environmental considerations may come in the form of the Governor's  
 1481 acceptance of a federally approved environmental document; and

1482 (D) Let by public competitive bid ~~upon plans and specifications approved by the chief~~  
 1483 ~~engineer or his or her successors~~ all contracts for the construction of projects, unless  
 1484 otherwise expressly authorized pursuant to Code Section 32-12-31;

1485 (6) To construct, erect, acquire, own, repair, maintain, add to, extend, improve, operate,  
 1486 and manage projects, as defined in paragraph ~~(5)~~(9) of Code Section ~~32-10-60~~ 32-12-2,  
 1487 the cost of any such project to be paid in whole or in part from the proceeds of revenue

1488 bonds of the authority, from other funds available to the authority, or from any  
 1489 combination of such sources;

1490 (7) To apply for, accept, and administer any federal highway or federal transit funds and  
 1491 any other federal highway or transit assistance received from time to time for the State  
 1492 of Georgia and to accept, with the approval of the Governor, loans and grants, either or  
 1493 both, of money or materials or property of any kind from the United States government  
 1494 or the State of Georgia or any political subdivision, authority, agency, or instrumentality  
 1495 of either of them, upon such terms and conditions as the United States government or the  
 1496 State of Georgia or such political subdivision, authority, agency, or instrumentality of  
 1497 either of them shall impose;

1498 (8) To borrow money for any of its corporate purposes, to issue negotiable revenue  
 1499 bonds payable from revenues of such projects, and to provide for the payment of the same  
 1500 and for the rights of the holders thereof;

1501 (9) To exercise any power usually possessed by private corporations performing similar  
 1502 functions, which power is not in conflict with the Constitution and laws of Georgia;

1503 (10) To covenant with bondholders for the preparation of annual budgets for each project  
 1504 and for approval thereof by engineers or other representatives designated by the  
 1505 bondholders of each project, as may be provided for in any bond issue resolutions or trust  
 1506 indentures, and to covenant for the employment of experts or traffic engineers;

1507 (11) To lease its property to the United States government, the State of Georgia, or its  
 1508 political subdivisions, including any agency, authority, or instrumentality of the foregoing  
 1509 governments or political subdivisions, as well as to persons, public or private, for the  
 1510 construction or operation of facilities of benefit to the general public;

1511 (12) By or through its authorized agents or employees, to enter upon any lands, waters,  
 1512 and premises in the state for the purpose of making surveys, soundings, drillings, and  
 1513 examinations as the authority may deem necessary or convenient for the purposes of this  
 1514 ~~article chapter~~; and such entry shall not be deemed a trespass. ~~The authority shall,~~  
 1515 however; provided, however, the authority shall make reimbursement for any actual  
 1516 damages resulting from such activities;

1517 (13) To make reasonable regulations for the installation, construction, maintenance,  
 1518 repairs, renewal, and relocation of pipes, mains, conduits, cables, wires, towers, poles,  
 1519 and other equipment and appliances of any public utility in, on, along, over, or under any  
 1520 project;

1521 (14) To pledge, mortgage, convey, assign, hypothecate, or otherwise encumber any  
 1522 property of the authority, including but not limited to real property, fixtures, personal  
 1523 property, intangible property, revenues, income, charges, fees, or other funds and to  
 1524 execute any lease, trust indenture, trust agreement, resolution, agreement for the sale of

1525 the authority's bonds, loan agreement, mortgage, deed to secure debt, trust deed, security  
 1526 agreement, assignment, or other agreement or instrument as may be necessary or  
 1527 desirable, in the judgment of the authority, to secure such bonds; and

1528 (15) To plan, design, acquire, construct, add to, extend, improve, equip, operate, and  
 1529 maintain or cause to be operated and maintained land public transportation systems and  
 1530 other land transportation projects, and all facilities and appurtenances necessary or  
 1531 beneficial thereto, and to contract with any state, regional, or local government, authority,  
 1532 or department, or with any private person, firm, or corporation, for those purposes, and  
 1533 to enter into contracts and agreements with the Georgia Department of Transportation,  
 1534 county and local governments, and transit system operators for those purposes;

1535 (16) To plan, design, acquire, construct, add to, extend, improve, equip, operate, and  
 1536 maintain or cause to be operated and maintained air quality control installations, and all  
 1537 facilities and appurtenances necessary or beneficial thereto, within the geographic area  
 1538 over which the authority has jurisdiction for such purposes pursuant to this chapter, and  
 1539 to contract with any state, regional, or local government, authority, or department, or with  
 1540 any private person, firm, or corporation, for those purposes; provided, however, that  
 1541 where such air quality control measures are included in an applicable implementation  
 1542 plan, they shall be approved by the Environmental Protection Division of the Department  
 1543 of Natural Resources and by the United States Environmental Protection Agency where  
 1544 necessary to preserve their protected status during any conformity lapse;

1545 (17) To review and make recommendations to the Governor concerning all proposed  
 1546 regional land transportation plans and transportation improvement programs and to  
 1547 negotiate with the propounder of the plans concerning changes or amendments to such  
 1548 plans which may be recommended by the authority or the Governor, consistent with  
 1549 applicable federal law and regulation, and to adopt such regional plans as all or a portion  
 1550 of its own regional plans;

1551 (18) To review any transportation projects proposed by the Department of Transportation  
 1552 and to adopt, remove, or revise such projects as all or a portion of its own plans consistent  
 1553 with applicable federal law and regulation;

1554 (19) To develop and implement the state-wide strategic transportation plan and the  
 1555 state-wide transportation improvement program and to support the various transportation  
 1556 improvement programs;

1557 (20) To develop an annual capital construction project list to be reviewed by the  
 1558 Governor and submitted to the General Assembly consideration;

1559 (21) To develop formulas and strategies to ensure the proper distribution of moneys  
 1560 allocated from the State Public Transportation Fund and the Federal Public  
 1561 Transportation Fund;

1562 (22) To allocate funds from the State Public Transportation Fund and the Federal Public  
 1563 Transportation Fund for use on transportation projects;

1564 (23) To promulgate rules and regulations necessary to carry out its duties under the  
 1565 provisions of this title; and

1566 ~~(15)~~(24) To do all things necessary or convenient to carry out the powers expressly given  
 1567 in this article title.

1568 (b) In addition to the above-enumerated general powers, and such other powers as are set  
 1569 forth in this chapter, the authority shall have the following powers with respect to special  
 1570 districts created and activated pursuant to this chapter:

1571 (1) By resolution, to authorize the provision of land public transportation services and  
 1572 the institution of air quality control measures within the bounds of such special districts  
 1573 by local governments within such special districts utilizing the funding methods  
 1574 authorized by this chapter where the facilities for such purposes are located wholly within  
 1575 the jurisdiction of such local governments and such special districts or are the subject of  
 1576 contracts between or among such local governments and where such services and  
 1577 measures are certified by the authority to be consistent with the designated metropolitan  
 1578 planning organizations' regional plans, where applicable;

1579 (2) By resolution, to authorize the utilization by local governments within such special  
 1580 districts of the funding mechanisms enumerated in Code Section 50-32-30 to provide  
 1581 funding to defray the cost of land public transportation and air quality control measures  
 1582 certified and provided pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection;

1583 (3) By resolution, to authorize the utilization by local governments within such special  
 1584 districts of the above-enumerated funding mechanisms to assist in funding those portions  
 1585 of regional land public transportation systems which lie within and provide service to the  
 1586 territory of such local governments within special districts; and

1587 (4) By resolution, to contract with local governments within such special districts for  
 1588 funding, planning services, and such other services as the authority may deem necessary  
 1589 and proper to assist such local governments in providing land public transportation  
 1590 services and instituting air quality control measures within the bounds of such special  
 1591 districts where the facilities for such purposes are located wholly within the jurisdiction  
 1592 of such local governments and such special districts or are the subject of contracts  
 1593 between or among such local governments, and where such services and measures are  
 1594 certified by the authority to be consistent with the designated metropolitan planning  
 1595 organizations' regional plans, where applicable.

1596 (c) The provision of local government services and the utilization of funding mechanisms  
 1597 therefor consistent with the terms of this chapter shall not be subject to the provisions of  
 1598 Chapter 70 of Title 36; provided, however, that the authority shall, where practicable,

1599 provide for coordination and consistency between the provision of such services pursuant  
1600 to the terms of this chapter and the provision of such services pursuant to Chapter 70 of  
1601 Title 36.

1602 32-12-8.

1603 (a) The authority shall develop an allocation formula for:

1604 (1) A state-wide transportation asset management program;

1605 (2) A state-wide transportation asset improvement program; and

1606 (3) A local maintenance and improvement grant program.

1607 Funds from the State Public Transportation Fund and the Federal Public Transportation  
1608 Fund shall be allocated by the authority pursuant to such formula as further defined in  
1609 subsections (b) through (d) of this Code section and as appropriated by the General  
1610 Assembly. Every four years, concurrent with the renewal of the state-wide strategic  
1611 transportation plan, the authority shall update the data used in the allocation formula and  
1612 shall review the distributional components of the formula and at such time may amend the  
1613 formula as necessary to support implementation of the principles and policies provided in  
1614 subsections (b) and (c) of Code Section 32-12-21.

1615 (b) Funds appropriated for the state-wide transportation asset management program shall  
1616 be allocated by the authority pursuant to the long-range state-wide strategic transportation  
1617 plan and shall be available for administration, maintenance, operations, and rehabilitation  
1618 of infrastructure.

1619 (c)(1) Funds allocated for the state-wide transportation asset improvement program shall  
1620 be allocated by the authority for capital construction projects, which may include new  
1621 capacity, expansion of current infrastructure, safety improvements, or completion of,  
1622 additions to, and capital improvement of state strategic corridors and economic  
1623 development highways, including but not limited to those identified pursuant to Code  
1624 Section 32-4-22. Recommendations for appropriation to the state-wide transportation  
1625 asset improvement program shall include considerations of current and future regional  
1626 population and regional employment, as well as other factors as may be determined by  
1627 the authority. Local funding matches may be required.

1628 (2) A portion of this recommendation should be a specific itemized and prioritized  
1629 project list and such portion shall not exceed 10 percent of the aggregate allocation from  
1630 the State Public Transportation Fund and Federal Public Transportation Fund for such  
1631 fiscal year. In developing such project list, the authority may accept project  
1632 recommendations from the General Assembly and the Governor and evaluate such  
1633 recommendations for the projects' adherence to investment policies set forth in subsection  
1634 (c) of Code Section 32-12-21. Such projects shall be prioritized by the authority in

1635 accordance with the state-wide strategic transportation plan. The authority shall submit  
 1636 such capital construction projects prioritized by the authority to the Governor for  
 1637 consideration in advance of the legislative session each year. The Governor shall submit  
 1638 all or a portion of such capital construction project requests submitted by the authority  
 1639 as part of the Governor's budget recommendations to the General Assembly. The General  
 1640 Assembly may appropriate funds to any project on the prioritized project list as provided  
 1641 by the authority.

1642 (3) In addition to the portion of the state-wide transportation asset improvement program  
 1643 subject to the 10 percent limitation in paragraph (2) of this subsection, additional funds  
 1644 from the State Public Transportation Fund and the Federal Public Transportation Fund  
 1645 may be allocated to the state-wide transportation asset improvement program that are not  
 1646 subject to specific project selection.

1647 (4) For purposes of this subsection, the term 'regional' shall refer to the geographic  
 1648 boundaries of each region and shall be the same geographic boundaries of the regional  
 1649 commissions as defined in Article 2 of Chapter 8 of Title 50.

1650 (d) Funds allocated for the local maintenance and improvement grant program shall  
 1651 replace funds formerly available under the local assistance road program and state-aid  
 1652 program and shall be allocated by the authority to local governing authorities as grants or  
 1653 otherwise according to a funding formula developed by the authority. Such formula shall  
 1654 include considerations of paved and unpaved lane miles and vehicle miles traveled and may  
 1655 include population, employment, and local funding matches available, as well as other  
 1656 factors as may be determined by the authority. Funds allocated each fiscal year for the  
 1657 local maintenance and improvement grant program shall not be less than 25 percent of the  
 1658 net proceeds of motor fuel tax, as provided in Article III, Section IX, Paragraph VI(b) of  
 1659 the Constitution of Georgia, collected in the previous fiscal year and deposited in the State  
 1660 Public Transportation Fund and shall only be used for the purposes available for the  
 1661 proceeds of such tax. Grant funds may be withheld if adequate roadway standards,  
 1662 accounting practices, or transportation plans are not followed. Additional allocations to  
 1663 this program from other funding sources must be allocated subject to the requirements for  
 1664 usage attached to such funds.

1665 ~~32-10-69~~ 32-12-9.

1666 (a) The Governor is authorized and empowered to convey to the authority, on behalf of the  
 1667 state, any real property or interest therein or any rights of way owned by the state,  
 1668 including property or rights of way acquired in the name of the department or ~~board~~ the  
 1669 State Transportation Board, which is used at the time or may, upon completion of any  
 1670 action committed to the authority by this ~~article~~ chapter, be used as a project. The



1671 consideration for such conveyance shall be determined by the Governor and expressed in  
 1672 the deed of conveyance; however, such consideration shall be nominal, the benefits flowing  
 1673 to the state and its citizens constituting full and adequate actual consideration, provided that  
 1674 in the event of the inability of the authority to issue or sell the revenue bonds required for  
 1675 financing the completion of any given project or projects, then, subject to the intervening  
 1676 rights of any innocent party, all rights, titles, and interests so conveyed shall forever revert  
 1677 to the department or agency from which it came.

1678 (b) The governing authority of any county or incorporated municipality of this state is  
 1679 authorized and empowered on behalf of such political subdivision to convey to the  
 1680 authority any real property or interest therein or any rights of way owned by such political  
 1681 subdivision, which is used at the time or may, upon completion of any action committed  
 1682 to the authority by this ~~article~~ chapter, be used as a project if conveyed by a county or  
 1683 incorporated municipality. The consideration for such conveyance shall be determined by  
 1684 the governing authority of such political subdivision and expressed in the deed of  
 1685 conveyance. Such consideration, however, shall be nominal, the benefits flowing to the  
 1686 political subdivisions and its citizens constituting full and adequate actual consideration.  
 1687 However, nothing in this subsection shall prevent the authority from reimbursing a political  
 1688 subdivision, as authorized in Code Section ~~32-10-70~~ 32-12-10.

1689 (c) The ~~board or its successors and the department are~~ is empowered to acquire, in any  
 1690 manner now permitted to them by law, and to expend funds available to them for such  
 1691 acquisition, real property, interests therein, or rights of way which upon acquisition may  
 1692 be conveyed by the Governor as provided in this Code section to the authority.

1693 ~~32-10-70~~ 32-12-10.

1694 All counties, municipalities, and other political subdivisions of the state and all public  
 1695 agencies and officers of the state, notwithstanding any contrary provisions of the law, are  
 1696 authorized and empowered to lease, lend, grant, or convey to the authority, upon its request  
 1697 and upon such terms and conditions as the authority and the proper officials of such  
 1698 counties, cities, other political subdivisions, or public agencies or officials may agree upon  
 1699 as reasonable and fair, and without necessity for any advertisement, order of court, or other  
 1700 action or formality other than the regular execution of the proper instrument, any real or  
 1701 personal property which may be necessary or convenient to the effectuation of the purpose  
 1702 of this ~~article~~ chapter, including real or personal property devoted to public use.

1703 ~~32-10-72~~ 32-12-11.

1704 All revenue in excess of all obligations of the authority of any nature, together with all  
 1705 unused receipts and gifts of every kind and nature whatsoever, shall be and become the

1706 authority fund. The authority, in its discretion, is charged with the duty of pledging,  
1707 utilizing, or expending the authority fund for the following purposes:

1708 (1) Pledges to the payment of any revenue bond issue requirements, sinking or reserve  
1709 funds, as may be provided for under Code Section ~~32-10-102~~ 32-12-93;

1710 (2) The payment of any outstanding unpaid revenue bond obligations or administrative  
1711 expenses;

1712 (3) The construction of all or any part of projects, the need for which is concurred in by  
1713 the Governor ~~and the board~~;

1714 (4) The most advantageous obtainable redemptions and retirements of the authority's  
1715 bonds pursuant to the prepayment redemption privileges accorded to the authority upon  
1716 the various issues of bonds outstanding;

1717 (5) The most advantageous open market purchase of the authority's bonds that the  
1718 authority may accomplish; and

1719 (6) Investment in such securities and in such manner as it determines to be in its best  
1720 interest; and.

1721 ~~(7) Subject to the terms of any resolution or trust indenture authorizing the issuance of~~  
1722 ~~revenue bonds, the transfer of funds to the department to be used by the department for~~  
1723 ~~department purposes.~~

1724 ~~32-10-73~~ 32-12-12.

1725 All moneys received pursuant to the authority of this ~~article~~ chapter, whether as proceeds  
1726 from the sale of revenue bonds or as revenues, tolls, and earnings, shall be deemed to be  
1727 trust funds to be held and applied solely as provided in this ~~article~~ chapter. The  
1728 bondholders or any other entity paying or entitled to receive the benefits of such bonds  
1729 shall have a lien on all such funds until applied as provided for in any resolution, contract,  
1730 or trust indenture of the authority. The preceding sentence shall not apply to funds from  
1731 the State Public Transportation Fund, and, as to funds from the Federal Public  
1732 Transportation Fund, the preceding sentence shall apply only to such funds as specifically  
1733 designated by the authority.

1734 ~~32-10-74~~ 32-12-13.

1735 This ~~article~~ chapter shall be deemed to provide an additional and alternative method for the  
1736 doing of the things authorized thereby and shall be regarded as supplemental and additional  
1737 to powers conferred by other laws and shall not be regarded as in derogation of any powers  
1738 now existing.

1739 ~~32-10-75~~ 32-12-14.

1740 This ~~article~~ chapter, being for the welfare of the state and its inhabitants, shall be liberally  
1741 construed to effect the purposes of this ~~article~~ chapter.

1742 ~~32-9-4~~. 32-12-15.

1743 (a) The authority may require the department ~~is authorized~~ to designate travel lanes in each  
1744 direction of travel on any road in the state highway system for the exclusive or preferential  
1745 use of:

1746 (1) Buses;

1747 (2) Motorcycles;

1748 (3) Passenger vehicles occupied by two persons or more;

1749 (4) Vehicles bearing alternative fueled vehicle license plates issued under Code Section  
1750 40-2-76; or

1751 (5) Other vehicles as designated by the department.

1752 Where such designation has been made, the road shall be appropriately marked with such  
1753 signs or other roadway markers and markings to inform the traveling public of the lane  
1754 restrictions imposed.

1755 ~~(a.1)~~(b) Upon approval through either legislative action in the United States Congress or  
1756 regulatory action by the United States Department of Transportation to permit hybrid  
1757 vehicles with fewer than two occupants to operate in a high occupancy vehicle lane, the  
1758 department shall authorize hybrid vehicles, as defined in Code Section 40-2-76, to use the  
1759 travel lanes designated for such vehicles as provided in paragraph (4) of subsection (a) of  
1760 this Code section.

1761 ~~(b)~~(c) No driver of any vehicle not authorized to be operated in a lane designated and  
1762 signed for exclusive use shall operate such vehicle in such lane except to execute turning  
1763 movements or in an emergency situation. Any person who violates this subsection shall  
1764 be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable as provided for in Code Section 40-6-54.

1765 ~~(c)~~(d) No traffic lane shall be designated and signed for exclusive use pursuant to  
1766 subsection (a) of this Code section without the approval of the ~~State Transportation Board~~  
1767 authority.

1768 ~~(d)~~(e) The authority may require the department ~~is authorized~~ to promulgate necessary  
1769 rules and regulations consistent with plans of the authority in order to carry out the  
1770 purposes of this Code section.

1771 ~~32-9-4.1~~. 32-12-16.

1772 (a) As used in this Code section, the term 'FlexAuto lane' means an area designated as a  
1773 special lane of travel created by converting emergency lane and hard shoulder areas on the

1774 left or right side of an interstate highway or other road into a rush hour traffic lane for use  
1775 by automobiles during certain hours.

1776 (b) ~~The authority may require the department, with the approval of the board, is authorized~~  
1777 to designate FlexAuto lanes on the state highway system for the purpose of improving  
1778 traffic flow in and around areas with a history of traffic congestion.

1779 (c) Any FlexAuto lane shall be appropriately striped and marked and shall have signage  
1780 appropriate to indicate its nature, as determined by the department. The department may  
1781 incorporate emergency havens, emergency ramps, or emergency parking pads into the  
1782 design and creation of FlexAuto lanes, as determined appropriate by the department, with  
1783 the approval of the authority.

1784 (d) The hours of usage of a FlexAuto lane shall be determined by the department, with the  
1785 approval of the authority, not to exceed eight hours per day.

1786 (e) It shall be unlawful for any person operating any motor vehicle to use a FlexAuto lane  
1787 for purposes of travel other than emergency use outside the permitted hours of travel use,  
1788 as determined and posted by the department, with the approval of the authority. It shall be  
1789 unlawful for any person operating any motor vehicle other than an automobile, motorcycle,  
1790 or light truck to use a FlexAuto lane for purposes of travel other than emergency use at any  
1791 time.

1792 (f) Prior to implementing this Code section, ~~the department shall,~~ if necessary, the  
1793 authority may require the department to seek to secure and implement any federal  
1794 approvals, waivers, or other actions necessary or appropriate in order to implement this  
1795 Code section without any loss or impairment of federal funding.

1796 (g) FlexAuto lanes shall not be implemented at more than 80 separate locations in the state  
1797 until such time as the department has completed a one-year test use of such lanes.

1798 ~~32-9-5~~ 32-12-17.

1799 ~~Subject to general appropriations for such purposes, the department, pursuant to its rules~~  
1800 ~~and regulations,~~ The authority is authorized, alone or in cooperation with counties,  
1801 municipalities, authorities, state agencies, or private or public entities, to participate in the  
1802 establishment and operation of ride-sharing programs. A ride-sharing program is an  
1803 undertaking designed to encourage safe and adequate transportation by increasing the  
1804 number of person-trips per vehicle, regardless of the type of vehicle.

1805 ~~50-32-20~~ 32-12-18.

1806 (a) Upon request of the ~~board of the~~ authority, the Department of Transportation and the  
1807 Department of Natural Resources shall provide to the authority and its authorized personnel  
1808 and agents access to all books, records, and other information resources available to those

1809 departments which are not of a commercial proprietary nature; and shall assist the authority  
 1810 in identifying and locating such information resources. Reimbursement for costs of  
 1811 identification, location, transfer, or reproduction of such information resources, including  
 1812 personnel costs incurred by the respective departments for such purposes, shall be made  
 1813 by the authority to those respective departments.

1814 (b) The authority may request from time to time, and the Department of Transportation  
 1815 and the Department of Natural Resources shall provide as permissible under the  
 1816 Constitution and laws of this state, the assistance of personnel and the use of facilities,  
 1817 vehicles, aircraft, and equipment of those departments, and reimbursement for all costs and  
 1818 salaries thereby incurred by the respective departments shall be made by the authority to  
 1819 those respective departments.

1820 Part 2

1821 ~~32-2-3~~ 32-12-20.

1822 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

1823 (1) ~~'Comprehensive plan' means the major transportation facilities described in this Code~~  
 1824 ~~section as well as collectors and interconnecting routes within or between standard~~  
 1825 ~~metropolitan areas, urban areas, and rural areas.~~

1826 ~~(2)~~ 'Local governing body' means the governing body of the city, town, municipality,  
 1827 county, or other local governing unit or authority in the area in which the major  
 1828 transportation facility will be located.

1829 ~~(3)~~(2) 'Major transportation facility' means:

1830 (A) Any facility primarily designed to transport people or goods rapidly and  
 1831 efficiently, including but not limited to air transport facilities, railroads, bus services,  
 1832 terminals, freeways, expressways, arterial highways, belt highways, and port facilities;  
 1833 or

1834 (B) Any facility or facilities utilized in providing a mass transit system for a standard  
 1835 metropolitan area or urban area.

1836 ~~(4)~~(3) 'Standard metropolitan area' means a county or group of contiguous counties or  
 1837 parts thereof as designated by the department authority which contains at least one central  
 1838 city of 50,000 inhabitants or more as determined by the latest available federal census or  
 1839 such other population estimate as may be provided by law.

1840 ~~(5)~~(4) 'Transportation corridor' means a strip of land between two termini or central  
 1841 points within which travel, topography, land uses, environment, and other characteristics  
 1842 are evaluated for transportation purposes.

1843 ~~(6)~~(5) 'Urban area' means an area including and adjacent to a municipality and other  
 1844 urban centers having a population of 5,000 or more as determined by the latest available  
 1845 federal census or such other population estimates as may be provided by law within  
 1846 boundaries to be fixed by the ~~department~~ authority.

1847 (b)(1) The ~~department~~ authority in conjunction with the affected local governmental  
 1848 bodies, regional planning agencies, and other appropriate state and federal agencies shall  
 1849 develop:

1850 (A) A ~~comprehensive, state-wide, 20-year~~ state-wide strategic transportation plan;

1851 (B) A ~~comprehensive~~ transportation plan for all standard metropolitan areas and those  
 1852 areas which the ~~department~~ authority determines, based upon population projections,  
 1853 will become a standard metropolitan area within 20 years, such plan to supplement and  
 1854 be compatible with the state-wide transportation plan; and

1855 (C) ~~Comprehensive~~ Transportation plans for regions and urban areas as such plans are  
 1856 deemed necessary by the ~~department~~ authority.

1857 (2) Priority for developing ~~comprehensive~~ transportation plans shall be given to areas in  
 1858 which the need for construction of major transportation facilities is anticipated.

1859 (3) In developing ~~comprehensive~~ transportation plans, the ~~department~~ authority shall take  
 1860 into account:

1861 (A) Future as well as present needs;

1862 (B) All possible alternative modes of transportation;

1863 (C) The joint use of transportation corridors and major transportation facilities for  
 1864 alternate transportation and community uses;

1865 (D) The integration of any proposed system into all other types of major transportation  
 1866 facilities in the community or region;

1867 (E) The coordination with other development plans in the community and region so as  
 1868 to facilitate and synchronize growth; and

1869 (F) The total environment of the community and region including land use, state and  
 1870 regional development goals and decisions, population, travel patterns, traffic control  
 1871 features, ecology, pollution effects, esthetics, safety, and social and community values.

1872 (c) In order to ensure an integrated transportation system, the planning, location, and  
 1873 design of transportation facilities shall be coordinated with the appropriate planning  
 1874 agencies and the affected local governmental bodies.

1875 (d)(1) The ~~department~~ authority may adopt local or regional transportation plans as part  
 1876 of or in lieu of the ~~department's~~ authority's plan.

1877 (2) The ~~department~~ authority may develop and design plans for arterial and collector  
 1878 roads and streets, vehicular parking areas, other transportation modes and facilities, and  
 1879 other support facilities which are consistent with the ~~department's~~ authority's

1880 comprehensive transportation plans. The ~~department~~ authority may render to local  
1881 governmental bodies or their planning agencies such technical assistance and services as  
1882 are necessary so that local plans and facilities are coordinated with the ~~department's~~  
1883 authority's plans and facilities.

1884 (e) The ~~department~~ authority shall develop systematic techniques for considering those  
1885 factors to be used in developing ~~comprehensive transportation~~ plans pursuant to subsection  
1886 (b) of this Code section so that all major transportation facilities are so planned that they  
1887 will function as integral parts of the overall plan for community, regional, and state  
1888 development as portrayed in the ~~comprehensive transportation~~ plans; and these plans shall  
1889 be updated at reasonable intervals so as to maintain a viable plan for a 20 year planning  
1890 period.

1891 (f)(1) The ~~department~~ authority shall, pursuant to its rules and regulations, hold planning  
1892 hearings at the appropriate state, regional, or local level, at which time the ~~comprehensive~~  
1893 transportation plans included in subsection (b) of this Code section shall be presented for  
1894 discussion and comment.

1895 (2) The ~~department~~ authority shall, pursuant to its rules and regulations, hold hearings  
1896 at the appropriate regional or local level for major transportation facilities, or as required  
1897 by federal law, as follows:

1898 (A) A facility, site, or project corridor hearing, at a time after the selection of the type  
1899 or types of transportation facility or facilities to be constructed and prior to the final  
1900 selection of the specific site or corridor of the proposed facility; and

1901 (B) A design hearing, at a time prior to the ~~department's~~ authority's commitment to a  
1902 specific design proposal for the facility or facilities.

1903 (3) These public hearings shall be conducted so as to provide an opportunity for effective  
1904 participation by interested persons in transportation policy decisions, the process of  
1905 transportation planning, modal selections, and site and route selection, and the specific  
1906 location and design of major transportation facilities. The various factors involved in the  
1907 decision or decisions and any alternative proposals shall be clearly presented so that the  
1908 persons attending the hearing may present their views relating to the decision or decisions  
1909 which will be made. The facility, site, or project corridor hearing and the design hearing  
1910 for a proposed facility or facilities may be held simultaneously to satisfy the requirements  
1911 of this subsection.

1912 (4)(A) The ~~department~~ authority may satisfy the requirements for a public hearing by  
1913 holding a public hearing or by publishing two notices of opportunity for public hearing  
1914 in a newspaper having general circulation in the vicinity of the proposed undertaking  
1915 and holding a public hearing if any written requests for such a hearing are received.  
1916 The procedure for requesting a public hearing shall be explained in the notice. The

1917 deadline for submission of such a request may not be less than 21 days after the  
 1918 publication of the first notice of opportunity for public hearing and no less than 14 days  
 1919 after the date of publication of the second notice of opportunity for public hearing.

1920 (B) A copy of the notice of opportunity for public hearing shall be furnished at the time  
 1921 of publication to the United States Department of Transportation, the appropriate  
 1922 departments of state government, and affected local governments and planning  
 1923 agencies. If no requests are received in response to a notice within the time specified  
 1924 for the submission of requests, the ~~department~~ authority shall be deemed to have met  
 1925 the hearing requirements.

1926 (C) The opportunity for another public hearing shall be afforded in any case when  
 1927 proposed locations or designs are changed from those presented in the notices specified  
 1928 in this paragraph or at a public hearing so as to have a substantially different  
 1929 transportation service, social, economic, or environmental effect.

1930 (D) The opportunity for a public hearing shall be afforded in each case in which the  
 1931 ~~department~~ authority is in doubt as to whether a public hearing is required.

1932 (5)(A) When a public hearing is to be held, two notices of such hearing shall be  
 1933 published in a newspaper having general circulation in the vicinity of the proposed  
 1934 undertaking. The first notice shall be published no less than 30 days prior to the date  
 1935 of the hearing and the second notice shall be published no less than five days prior to  
 1936 the date of the hearing.

1937 (B) Copies of the notice for public hearing shall be mailed to the United States  
 1938 Department of Transportation, appropriate departments of state government, and  
 1939 affected local governments and planning agencies.

1940 ~~(g) All long-range comprehensive transportation plans developed pursuant to this Code~~  
 1941 ~~section shall be submitted to the board for its approval or disapproval.~~

1942 ~~32-2-41.1~~ 32-12-21.

1943 (a) On or before ~~September 1, 2008~~, April 1, 2010, the ~~commissioner~~ secretary of  
 1944 transportation shall prepare a ~~report~~ draft of the state-wide strategic transportation plan for  
 1945 review and comment by the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House  
 1946 of Representatives, and the chairpersons of the Senate Transportation Committee and the  
 1947 House Committee on Transportation, ~~respectively, detailing the progress the department~~  
 1948 ~~has made on preparing a State-wide Strategic Transportation Plan. The commissioner shall~~  
 1949 ~~deliver a draft of the plan for comments and suggestions by members of the General~~  
 1950 ~~Assembly and the Governor on or before January 1, 2009. Comments and suggestions by~~  
 1951 ~~the General Assembly and the Governor shall be submitted to the commissioner no later~~  
 1952 ~~than February 15, 2009. This plan shall include~~ the state transportation improvement



1953 program and the various transportation improvement programs and a list of projects  
 1954 realistically expected to begin construction within the next ~~five~~ four years, the cost of such  
 1955 projects, and the source of funds for such projects. The plan shall also detail how the listed  
 1956 projects will help to ~~mitigate congestion, improve air quality, improve public safety,~~  
 1957 ~~increase mobility, and encourage economic development~~ meet the principles set forth in  
 1958 subsection (b) of this Code section. The final version of the ~~State-wide Strategic~~  
 1959 ~~Transportation Plan~~ state-wide strategic transportation plan shall be completed by ~~June 30,~~  
 1960 ~~2009~~ January 15, 2011, and shall be delivered to the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor,  
 1961 the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the chairpersons of the Senate  
 1962 Transportation Committee and the House Committee on Transportation on or before that  
 1963 date. ~~An updated version of the State-wide Strategic Transportation Plan shall be prepared~~  
 1964 ~~and delivered annually thereafter.~~ The state-wide strategic transportation plan shall be  
 1965 reviewed every four years thereafter and may be revised or updated to comply with  
 1966 principles and policies provided in this Code section. The authority shall review and  
 1967 update, if necessary, the state transportation improvement program at least every two years,  
 1968 including collaboration with metropolitan planning organizations on updating the various  
 1969 transportation improvement programs.

1970 (b) The General Assembly finds that the following principles provide general guidance  
 1971 when Georgians contemplate reasonable development of the transportation system in this  
 1972 state: economic development, growth, and competitiveness; improved safety and security;  
 1973 maximized value of transportation assets; environmental stewardship; innovative delivery  
 1974 of projects and services; and consideration for equity.

1975 (c) The authority shall develop and abide by investment policies considering:

- 1976 (1) Growth in private-sector employment, development of work force, and improved
- 1977 access to jobs;
- 1978 (2) Reduction in traffic congestion;
- 1979 (3) Improved efficiency and reliability of commutes in major metropolitan areas;
- 1980 (4) Efficiency of freight, cargo, and goods movement;
- 1981 (5) Coordination of transportation investment with development patterns in major
- 1982 metropolitan areas;
- 1983 (6) Market driven travel demand management;
- 1984 (7) Optimized capital asset management;
- 1985 (8) Reduction in accidents resulting in injury and loss of life;
- 1986 (9) Border-to-border and interregional connectivity; and
- 1987 (10) Support for local connectivity to the state-wide transportation network.

1988 (d) The investment policies in subsection (c) of this Code section shall guide the  
 1989 development of the allocation formula provided for under Code Section 32-12-8 and shall  
 1990 expire on April 15, 2012, and every four years thereafter unless amended or renewed.  
 1991 ~~(b)~~(e) The report and plan prepared under subsection (a) of this Code section shall also be  
 1992 published on the website of the department authority. Every six months the authority shall  
 1993 report to the Governor, General Assembly, and metropolitan planning organizations on the  
 1994 progress achieved in completing projects and on the performance of the transportation  
 1995 network in accordance with the principles and policies provided in this Code section.

1996 Part 3

1997 32-12-31.

1998 (a) The General Assembly finds that private sector participation in all stages of project  
 1999 development, including but not limited to design, finance, construction, operations, and  
 2000 maintenance, has the ability to yield public benefits such as expedited project completion,  
 2001 innovative design, customer service, public safety, and lower overall project construction  
 2002 and maintenance costs.

2003 (b) The secretary of transportation may evaluate proposed projects and recommend to the  
 2004 authority whether to fund a project using federal, state, or local funds; user fees; tolls;  
 2005 private financing; or any combination of the foregoing. The authority shall promulgate  
 2006 rules and regulations establishing procedures for public-private partnerships in a manner  
 2007 consistent with the policies provided in subsection (c) of Code Section 32-12-21.

2008 (c) Unless expressly authorized by an authority rule or regulation relating to alternative  
 2009 procedures for letting contracts, including but not limited to public-private partnerships  
 2010 identified in subsection (b) of this Code section, all contracts shall be let to the reliable  
 2011 bidder submitting the lowest sealed bid.

2012 (d) The authority may require the department to implement a project in accordance with  
 2013 the department's procedures for letting contracts, and the department may be an eligible  
 2014 bidder on projects that the authority does not require the department to implement.

2015 Part 4

2016 ~~32-9-1~~ 32-12-40.

2017 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

2018 (1) 'Mass transportation' means all modes of transportation serving the general public  
 2019 which are appropriate, in the judgment of the department authority, to transport people,

2020 commodities, or freight by highways, rail, air, water, or other conveyance, exclusive of  
2021 wires and pipelines.

2022 (2) 'Mass transportation facilities' means everything necessary for the conveyance and  
2023 convenience of passengers and the safe and prompt transportation of freight on those  
2024 modes of transportation serving the general public which are appropriate, in the judgment  
2025 of the ~~department~~ authority, to transport people, commodities, or freight by highways,  
2026 rail, air, water, or other conveyance, exclusive of wires and pipelines.

2027 (3) 'Project grant' means the state's share of the cost of carrying out a particular project  
2028 authorized by this Code section. This share may be provided in direct financial support,  
2029 goods or products, personnel services, or any combination thereof.

2030 (b) Subject to general fund appropriations for such purposes and any provisions of Chapter  
2031 5 of this title to the contrary notwithstanding, the ~~department~~ authority is authorized, within  
2032 the limitations provided in paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection, to provide to  
2033 municipalities, counties, regional commissions, authorities, state agencies, and public and  
2034 private mass transportation operators:

2035 (1) Financial support for research concerning mass transportation, by contract or  
2036 otherwise; and

2037 (2) Project grants to supplement federal, local, or federal and local funds for use:

2038 (A) In providing for studies, analyses, and planning and development of programs for  
2039 mass transportation service and facilities;

2040 (B) In providing for research, development, and demonstration projects in all phases  
2041 of mass transportation;

2042 (C) In providing for programs designed solely to advertise, promote, and stimulate the  
2043 development and use of mass transportation facilities; and

2044 (D) In providing for the purchase of facilities and equipment, including rolling stock,  
2045 used or to be used for the purpose of mass transportation.

2046 (c)(1) The governing bodies of municipalities, counties, regional commissions, other  
2047 authorities, state agencies, and public and private mass transportation operators may, by  
2048 formal resolution, apply to the ~~department~~ authority for financial support and project  
2049 grants provided by this Code section.

2050 (2) The use of funds or grants shall be for the purposes set forth in this Code section and,  
2051 without limiting the generality of the foregoing, may be used for local contributions  
2052 required by the federal Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964, as amended, or any other  
2053 federal law concerning mass transportation.

2054 (3) The ~~department~~ authority shall review the proposal and, if satisfied that the proposal  
2055 is in accordance with the purposes of this Code section, may, with the approval of the  
2056 ~~commissioner~~ secretary of transportation, enter into a financial support or project grant

2057 agreement subject to the condition that the financial support or project grant be used in  
2058 accordance with the terms of the proposal.

2059 (4) The time of payment of the financial support or project grant and any conditions  
2060 concerning such payment shall be set forth in the financial support or project grant  
2061 agreement.

2062 (d) In order to effectuate and enforce this Code section, the ~~department~~ authority is  
2063 authorized to promulgate necessary rules and regulations and to prescribe conditions and  
2064 procedures in order to assure compliance in carrying out the purposes for which financial  
2065 support and project grants may be made in accordance with this Code section.

2066 (e) The ~~department~~ authority is directed to administer this program with such flexibility  
2067 as to permit full cooperation between federal, state, and local governments, agencies, and  
2068 instrumentalities so as to result in an effective and economical program.

2069 (f) Funds appropriated to the ~~department~~ pursuant to Article III, Section IX, Paragraph  
2070 VI(b) of the Constitution of Georgia may not be utilized for any of the purposes set out in  
2071 this Code section.

2072 (g) No financial support or project grant provided for in this Code section may be made  
2073 to any private mass transportation operator without prior concurrence of the ~~State~~  
2074 ~~Transportation Board~~ authority.

2075 ~~32-9-2~~ 32-12-41.

2076 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

2077 (1) 'Capital project' has the same meaning as in 49 U.S.C.A. Section 5302(a)(1).

2078 (2) 'Construction' means the supervising, inspecting, actual building, and all expenses  
2079 incidental to the acquisition, actual building, or reconstruction of facilities and equipment  
2080 for use in mass transportation, including designing, engineering, locating, surveying,  
2081 mapping, and acquisition of rights of way.

2082 (3) 'Mass transportation' means all modes of transportation serving the general public  
2083 which are appropriate, in the judgment of the ~~department~~ authority, to transport people,  
2084 commodities, or freight by highways, rail, air, water, or other conveyance, exclusive of  
2085 wires and pipelines.

2086 (b) Subject to general appropriations for such purposes, the ~~department~~ authority may,  
2087 alone or in cooperation with counties, municipalities, other authorities, state agencies, or  
2088 private or public transit companies, plan, develop, supervise, support, own, lease, maintain,  
2089 and operate mass transportation facilities or systems.

2090 (c)(1) The ~~department~~ authority may, when funds are available from the United States  
2091 government for such purposes, provide assistance to the operators of mass transportation  
2092 systems or to the owners of facilities used in connection therewith for the payment of

2093 operating expenses to improve or to continue such mass transportation service by  
2094 operation, lease, contract, or otherwise.

2095 (2) The ~~department~~ authority may, when funds are available from the United States  
2096 government for such purposes, participate in the acquisition, construction, and  
2097 improvement of facilities and equipment, including capital projects, for use, by operation  
2098 or lease or otherwise, in mass transportation service.

2099 (3) The ~~department's~~ authority's participation with state funds in those programs  
2100 specified in paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection may be in either cash, products, or  
2101 in-kind services. The ~~department's~~ authority's participation with state funds shall be  
2102 limited to a maximum of 15 percent of the cost of the program. The remainder shall be  
2103 provided from sources other than ~~department~~ authority funds or from revenues from the  
2104 operation of public mass transportation systems.

2105 ~~(d) The department shall not enter into any contract with any private entity for the~~  
2106 ~~purposes set out in subsections (b) and (c) of this Code section without the prior~~  
2107 ~~concurrence of the State Transportation Board.~~

2108 ~~(e)(d)~~ Funds appropriated to the ~~department~~ pursuant to Article III, Section IX, Paragraph  
2109 VI(b) of the Constitution of Georgia may not be utilized for any of the purposes set out in  
2110 this Code section.

2111 ~~(f)(e)~~ In order to effectuate and enforce this Code section, the ~~department~~ authority is  
2112 authorized to promulgate necessary rules and regulations and to prescribe conditions and  
2113 procedures in order to assure compliance in carrying out the purposes of this Code section.

2114 ~~(g)(f)~~ The ~~department~~ authority shall not be authorized, without the concurrence of the  
2115 Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority, to receive federal financial assistance to  
2116 provide mass transportation services or facilities that will duplicate those mass  
2117 transportation services or facilities provided or to be provided by the Metropolitan Atlanta  
2118 Rapid Transit Authority, within the City of Atlanta and Fulton and DeKalb counties, as a  
2119 part of its rapid transit system, including the use of buses as well as a rail system, as that  
2120 system is described in an engineering report, dated September 1971, prepared for the  
2121 Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority by Parsons-Brinckerhoff-Tudor-Bechtel,  
2122 general engineering consultants, and adopted as part of the Rapid Transit Contract and  
2123 Assistance Agreement, dated September 1, 1971, between the Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid  
2124 Transit Authority, the City of Atlanta, Fulton County, Georgia, and DeKalb County,  
2125 Georgia.

2126 ~~32-9-6~~ 32-12-42.

2127 (a) The ~~department~~ authority is designated as the state agency to offer financial assistance,  
2128 in the form of a rail service continuation payment, to enable rail service, for which ~~the~~

2129 ~~Interstate Commerce Commission~~ it has been determined a certificate of abandonment  
2130 should be issued, to be continued.

2131 (b) The ~~department~~ authority is authorized to receive and administer federal financial  
2132 assistance and to distribute, by contract or otherwise, such federal financial assistance,  
2133 alone or together with state, local, or private funds available for such purposes, for the  
2134 implementation of railroad assistance programs that are designed to provide for:

2135 (1) The cost of rail service continuation payments;

2136 (2) The cost of purchasing a line of railroad or other rail properties to maintain existing  
2137 rail services or to provide for future rail services;

2138 (3) The cost of rehabilitating and improving rail properties on a line of railroad to the  
2139 extent necessary to permit adequate and efficient rail service on such line; or

2140 (4) The cost of reducing the cost of the lost rail service in a manner less expensive than  
2141 continuing rail service.

2142 Subject to general fund appropriations for these purposes, the ~~department~~ authority is  
2143 authorized to ~~expend~~ allocate state funds to the extent necessary to pay the state's share of  
2144 such payments.

2145 (c) The ~~department~~ authority shall provide to the Georgia Public Service Commission the  
2146 pertinent information it may possess regarding a proposed abandonment of a railroad line  
2147 and shall assist the Public Service Commission, as required, in developing the state's  
2148 position on the abandonment. The Public Service Commission shall provide to the  
2149 ~~department~~ authority the pertinent information it may possess concerning any railroad line  
2150 for which abandonment has been requested in order to assist the ~~department~~ authority in  
2151 preparing an economic and operational analysis of the line.

2152 (d) Should the ~~department~~ authority decide to implement a railroad assistance program in  
2153 accordance with paragraph (4) of subsection (b) of this Code section, the Public Service  
2154 Commission will use its best efforts, within the scope of its powers and responsibilities, to  
2155 assist the ~~department~~ authority in implementing such a program.

2156 (e) The ~~department~~ authority is authorized to promulgate reasonable rules and regulations  
2157 for the implementation and administration of this Code section.

2158 (f) The ~~department~~ authority shall not implement or propose to implement any railroad  
2159 assistance program without the prior concurrence of the ~~State Transportation Board~~  
2160 secretary of transportation.

2161 (g) Funds appropriated to the ~~department~~ pursuant to Article III, Section IX, Paragraph  
2162 VI(b) of the Constitution of Georgia may not be utilized for any of the purposes set out in  
2163 this Code section.

2164 ~~32-9-10~~ 32-12-43.

2165 (a) The purpose of this Code section is to implement Section 3029 of Public Law 102-240,  
2166 the federal Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991, referred to in this  
2167 Code section as the act.

2168 (b) For purposes of this Code section, the term 'system' means a public transportation  
2169 system having vehicles operated on a fixed guideway on steel rails, the steel of the wheels  
2170 of such vehicles coming directly into contact with such rails, but excluding such systems  
2171 that are subject to regulation by the Federal Railroad Administration. In addition, a  
2172 'system' shall include all other public transportation systems that, under regulations issued  
2173 pursuant to subsection (e) of the act, are subject to the act.

2174 (c) The ~~department~~ authority is designated as the agency of this state responsible for  
2175 implementation of the act.

2176 (d) Each system operating in this state shall adopt and carry out a safety program plan that  
2177 provides for the following:

2178 (1) The plan shall establish safety requirements with respect to the design, manufacture,  
2179 and construction of the equipment, structures, and fixtures of the system; the maintenance  
2180 of equipment, structures, and fixtures; operating methods and procedures and the training  
2181 of personnel; compliance with federal, state, and local laws and regulations applicable to  
2182 the safety of persons and property; protection from fire and other casualties; and the  
2183 security of passengers and employees and of property;

2184 (2) The plan shall provide for measures reasonably adequate to implement the  
2185 requirements established pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection; and

2186 (3) The plan shall establish lines of authority, levels of responsibility and accountability,  
2187 and methods of documentation adequate to ensure that it is implemented.

2188 (e) The ~~department~~ authority shall have the following powers and duties:

2189 (1) It shall review the safety program plan of each system and all revisions and  
2190 amendments thereof and if it finds that the plan conforms to subsection (d) of this Code  
2191 section shall approve it;

2192 (2) It shall monitor the implementation of each system's plan;

2193 (3) It shall have the power to require any system to revise or amend its safety program  
2194 plan as may be necessary in order to comply with any regulations issued pursuant to  
2195 subsection (e) of the act and any amendments or revisions thereof; and

2196 (4) It shall investigate hazardous conditions and accidents on each system and, as  
2197 appropriate, require that hazardous conditions be corrected or eliminated.

2198 (f) If any system fails to comply with an order of the ~~department~~ authority to correct or to  
2199 eliminate a hazardous condition, the ~~department~~ authority may apply for an order requiring  
2200 such system to show cause why it should not do so. Such application shall be made to the

2201 superior court of the most populous county in which such system operates, as such  
 2202 population is determined according to the United States decennial census of ~~1990~~ 2000 or  
 2203 any future such census. If at the hearing upon such an order to show cause the court finds  
 2204 that the condition that is the subject of the order in fact creates an unreasonable risk to the  
 2205 safety of persons, property, or both, the court may order the system to comply with the  
 2206 ~~department's~~ authority's order or to take such other corrective action as the court finds  
 2207 appropriate.

2208 ~~32-9-11~~ 32-12-44.

2209 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

2210 (1) 'Local government' means any county, municipality, or political subdivision of this  
 2211 state, or any combination thereof.

2212 (2) 'Transit agency' means any public agency, public corporation, or public authority  
 2213 existing under the laws of this state that is authorized by any general, special, or local law  
 2214 to provide any type of transit services within any area of this state but shall not include  
 2215 the Department of Transportation, the ~~Georgia Regional Transportation Authority~~ State  
 2216 Transportation Authority, or the Georgia Rail Passenger Authority.

2217 (3) 'Transit facilities' means everything necessary and appropriate for the conveyance  
 2218 and convenience of passengers who utilize transit services.

2219 (4) 'Transit services' means all modes of transportation serving the general public which  
 2220 are appropriate to transport people and their personal effects by highway or other ground  
 2221 conveyance but does not include rail conveyance.

2222 (b) Any transit agency may, by contract with any local government for any period not  
 2223 exceeding 50 years, provide transit services or transit facilities for, to, or within that local  
 2224 government or between that local government and any area in which such transit agency  
 2225 provides transit services or transit facilities, except that if such services or facilities are to  
 2226 be funded wholly or partially by fees, assessments, or taxes levied and collected within a  
 2227 special district created pursuant to Article IX, Section II, Paragraph VI of the Constitution,  
 2228 such contract may only become effective if it is approved by a majority of the qualified  
 2229 voters voting in such local government in a special election which shall be called and  
 2230 conducted for that purpose by the election superintendent of such local government. Any  
 2231 services provided by a transit agency pursuant to a contract authorized by this subsection  
 2232 shall be conditioned upon such services being included in a plan for transit services  
 2233 adopted or approved by the governing authority of the county and by the governing  
 2234 authorities of any municipalities within which transit services are to be provided as  
 2235 provided in the plan.



2236 (c) The purpose of this Code section is to facilitate the exercise of the power to provide  
 2237 public transportation services conferred by Article IX, Section II, Paragraph III of the  
 2238 Constitution. This Code section does not repeal any other law conferring the power to  
 2239 provide public transportation services or prescribing the manner in which such power is to  
 2240 be exercised. This Code section does not restrict the power of the Department of  
 2241 Transportation, the ~~Georgia Regional Transportation Authority~~ State Transportation  
 2242 Authority, or the Georgia Rail Passenger Authority to contract with any local government  
 2243 to provide transit services or transit facilities, including but not limited to rail transit  
 2244 services and facilities, pursuant to Article IX, Section III, Paragraph I of the Constitution.

2245 ~~32-10-76~~ 32-12-45.

2246 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

2247 (1) 'Local government authority' and 'state' mean the same as under 49 U.S.C. Section  
 2248 5302.

2249 (2) 'Public-private streetcar project initiative' means a local or regional streetcar project  
 2250 which is proposed and advanced by a cooperative entity or sponsor that involves a  
 2251 combined public and private sector financing and development structure which includes  
 2252 not for profit entities.

2253 (3) 'Streetcar' includes, but is not limited to, a rail transit vehicle, including a modern,  
 2254 antique, or reproduction vehicle, that is designed to fit the scale and traffic patterns of the  
 2255 neighborhoods through which it travels and operates at lower speeds generally in existing  
 2256 rights of way through mixed traffic, with frequent stops.

2257 (b) The authority shall establish and implement a five-year grant program to provide  
 2258 assistance to local governmental authorities as well as a public-private streetcar project  
 2259 initiative for the capital, technical, and start-up costs of development and expansion of  
 2260 streetcar transportation and attendant economic and community development opportunities.  
 2261 The five-year grant program shall begin when funding becomes available for such  
 2262 purposes. The five-year grant program may be renewed at the end of each five-year period,  
 2263 consistent with the provisions of this Code section.

2264 (c) The authority ~~will~~ shall work closely with the formation of a pilot program and ~~will~~  
 2265 shall provide a state-level flow through point for any available federal funding or other  
 2266 forms of financial and development sources and assistance for local, regional, and  
 2267 public-private streetcar ~~projects~~ project initiatives. Any funding through bonds for such  
 2268 pilot and grant program shall be administered by the authority.

2269 (d) The authority shall consider the following factors in its selection of projects  
 2270 public-private streetcar project initiatives that will be implemented by this pilot program:

2271 (1) The project is ripe for development, construction, and operation;

- 2272 (2) The project application demonstrates strong local and private sector financial  
 2273 participation in the project;
- 2274 (3) The project will foster redevelopment opportunities adjacent to the streetcar line for  
 2275 which assistance is being sought;
- 2276 (4) The project includes the financial participation of the private owners of real property  
 2277 abutting the streetcar line, with the exception of owner occupied residential properties,  
 2278 for some of the capital costs of the project;
- 2279 (5) The project application demonstrates that development or redevelopment agreements  
 2280 are in place with respect to the project and land planning policies complimentary to the  
 2281 project have been adopted for land in close proximity to the streetcar line, including the  
 2282 availability of property zoned to accommodate mixed use development adjacent to the  
 2283 streetcar line;
- 2284 (6) The project application demonstrates either how redeveloping or new neighborhoods  
 2285 on vacant or underutilized land will be connected by the project to each other or to major  
 2286 attractors in the central city where the project will be carried out or how circulator or  
 2287 connector lines under the project will connect developed neighborhoods with one another  
 2288 or with the business district in the central city;
- 2289 (7) The project has demonstrated desirable levels of local financial and linking resources  
 2290 commitment; and
- 2291 (8) The project may include, and is encouraged to include, a public-private streetcar  
 2292 project initiative and organizational structure or sponsor.
- 2293 (e) The authority ~~will~~ shall coordinate with all appropriate metropolitan, regional, and  
 2294 municipal planning and development agencies where projects may be pursued and will  
 2295 coordinate with ~~the Georgia Regional Transportation Authority and~~ appropriate local  
 2296 transit agencies in the development, funding, and implementation of various public-private  
 2297 streetcar projects project initiatives.
- 2298 (f) In order to receive grant assistance under this Code section, a sponsor of a  
 2299 public-private streetcar project initiative must submit to the authority an application that  
 2300 includes a detailed operating plan for the streetcar line for which such assistance is being  
 2301 sought, including the frequency of service, hours of operation, stop locations, and  
 2302 demonstration of the financial capacity of the sponsor to operate the streetcar line.
- 2303 (g) A public-private streetcar project initiative for which grant assistance may be provided  
 2304 under this Code section may include streetscaping, signalization modifications, and other  
 2305 modifications to the road system or other public rights of way on which the project is to be  
 2306 carried out; acquisition of streetcars; and project construction, design, and engineering.

2307 ~~32-10-77~~ 32-12-46.

2308 No funding by issuing bonds, any other state funds, or federal funds administered by the  
 2309 ~~Department of Transportation~~ department or the authority shall be allowed for  
 2310 public-private streetcar projects project initiatives by any state entity or other authority,  
 2311 including, but not limited to, the ~~Department of Transportation or the State Road and~~  
 2312 ~~Tollway Authority,~~ department or authority or any other subsidiary of the state, without  
 2313 specific prior approval by passage of a general Act by the General Assembly.

2314 Part 5

2315 ~~32-11-1.~~ 32-12-50.

2316 The interstate rail passenger network compact is ratified, enacted, and entered into by the  
 2317 State of Georgia with all other states joining the compact in the form substantially as this  
 2318 chapter part.

2319 ~~32-11-2.~~ 32-12-51.

2320 It is the policy of the states party to this compact to cooperate and share the administrative  
 2321 and financial responsibilities concerning the planning of an interstate rail passenger  
 2322 network system connecting major cities in Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, Georgia,  
 2323 and Florida. The participating states agree that a rail passenger system would provide a  
 2324 beneficial service and would be enhanced if operated across state lines.

2325 ~~32-11-3.~~ 32-12-52.

2326 (a) The states of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, Georgia, and Florida (referred to  
 2327 in this chapter part as 'participating states') agree, upon adoption of this compact by the  
 2328 respective states, to jointly conduct and participate in a rail passenger network financial and  
 2329 economic impact study. The study must do the following:

2330 (1) Carry forward research previously performed by the national railroad passenger  
 2331 corporation (Amtrak) (report issued December 1990) for purposes of evaluating a  
 2332 representative service schedule, train running times, and associated costs.

2333 (2) Include consideration of the following:

2334 (A) The purchase of railroad equipment by a participating state and the lease of the  
 2335 railroad equipment to Amtrak.

2336 (B) The recommendation that a member of the council serve on the Amtrak board of  
 2337 directors.

2338 (C) The periodic review of projected passenger traffic estimates.

2339 (D) Any other matter related to the financial and economic impact of a rail passenger  
2340 network between the cities of Chicago, Illinois, and Jacksonville, Florida.

2341 (b) Information and data collected during the study under subsection (a) of this Code  
2342 section that is requested by a participating state or a consulting firm representing a  
2343 participating state or the compact may be made available to the state or firm. However, the  
2344 information may not include matters not of public record or of a nature considered to be  
2345 privileged and confidential unless the state providing the information agrees to waive the  
2346 confidentiality.

2347 ~~32-11-4.~~ 32-12-53.

2348 The participating states agree to do the following:

2349 (1) Make available to each other and to a consulting firm representing a participating  
2350 state or the compact assistance that is available, including personnel, equipment, office  
2351 space, machinery, computers, engineering, and technical advice and services.

2352 (2) Provide financial assistance for the implementation of the feasibility study that is  
2353 available.

2354 ~~32-11-5.~~ 32-12-54.

2355 The interstate rail passenger advisory council (referred to in this compact as the 'council')  
2356 is created. The membership of the council consists of three individuals from each  
2357 participating state. The Governor, President of the Senate, and Speaker of the House of  
2358 Representatives shall each appoint one member of the council.

2359 ~~32-11-6.~~ 32-12-55.

2360 The council shall do the following:

2361 (1) Meet within 30 days after ratification of this agreement by at least two participating  
2362 states.

2363 (2) Establish rules for the conduct of the council's business, including the payment of the  
2364 reasonable and necessary travel expenses of council members.

2365 (3) Coordinate all aspects of the rail passenger financial and economic impact study  
2366 under Code Section ~~32-11-3~~ 32-12-52.

2367 (4) Contract with persons, including institutions of higher education, for performance of  
2368 any part of the study under Code Section ~~32-11-3~~ 32-12-52.

2369 (5) Upon approval of the study, negotiate the proportionate share that each state will  
2370 contribute toward the implementation and management of the proposed restoration of the  
2371 interstate rail passenger system.

2372 (6) Make recommendations to each participating state legislature concerning the results  
2373 of the study required by this ~~chapter~~ part.

2374 ~~32-11-7.~~ 32-12-56.

2375 This compact becomes effective upon the adoption of the compact into law by at least two  
2376 of the participating states. Thereafter, the compact becomes effective for another  
2377 participating state upon the enactment of the compact by the state.

2378 ~~32-11-8.~~ 32-12-57.

2379 This compact continues in force with respect to a participating state and remains binding  
2380 upon the state until six months after the state has given notice to each other participating  
2381 state of the repeal of this ~~chapter~~ part. The transfer of these provisions from Chapter 11 of  
2382 this title to Chapter 12 of this title does not constitute a repeal for purposes of this Code  
2383 section. The withdrawal may not be construed to relieve a participating state from an  
2384 obligation incurred before the end of the state's participation in the compact.

2385 ~~32-11-9.~~ 32-12-58.

2386 (a) This compact shall be liberally construed to effectuate the compact's purposes.

2387 (b) The provisions of this compact are severable. If:

2388 (1) A phrase, clause, sentence, or provision of this compact is declared to be contrary to  
2389 the Constitution of a participating state or of the United States; or

2390 (2) The applicability of this compact to a government, an agency, a person, or a  
2391 circumstance is held invalid,

2392 the validity of the remainder of this compact and the compact's applicability to any  
2393 government, agency, person, or circumstance is not affected.

2394 (c) If this compact is held contrary to the Constitution of a participating state, the compact  
2395 remains in effect for the remaining participating states and in effect for the state affected  
2396 for all severable matters.

2397 Part 6

2398 ~~32-10-64.~~ 32-12-60.

2399 (a) For the purpose of earning sufficient revenue to make possible, in conjunction with  
2400 other funds available to the authority, the financing of the construction or acquisition of  
2401 projects of the authority with revenue bonds, the authority is authorized and empowered  
2402 to collect tolls on each and every project which it shall cause to be constructed or acquired.  
2403 It is found, determined, and declared that the necessities of revenue bond financing are

2404 such that the authority's toll earnings on each project or projects, in conjunction with other  
2405 funds available to the authority, must exceed the actual maintenance, repair, and normal  
2406 reserve requirements of such projects, together with monthly or yearly sums needed for the  
2407 sinking fund payments upon the principal and interest obligations of financing such project  
2408 or projects; however, within the framework of these legitimate necessities of the authority  
2409 and subject to all bond resolutions, trust indentures, and all other contractual obligations  
2410 of the authority, the authority is charged with the duty of the operation of ~~all~~ toll projects  
2411 in the aggregate at the most reasonable possible level of toll charges; and, furthermore, the  
2412 authority is charged with the responsibility of a reasonable and equitable adjustment of  
2413 such toll charges as between the various classes of users of any given project.

2414 (b) In the exercise of the authority's toll powers, the authority is authorized to exercise so  
2415 much of the police powers of the state as shall be necessary to maintain the peace and  
2416 accomplish the orderly handling of the traffic and the collection of tolls on all toll projects  
2417 operated by the authority; and the authority shall prescribe such rules and regulations for  
2418 the method of taking tolls and the employment and conduct of toll takers and other  
2419 operating employees as the authority, in its discretion, may deem necessary.

2420 (c)(1) No motor vehicle shall be driven or towed through a toll collection facility, where  
2421 appropriate signs have been erected to notify traffic that it is subject to the payment of  
2422 tolls beyond such sign, without payment of the proper toll. In the event of nonpayment  
2423 of the proper toll, as evidenced by video or electronic recording, the registered owner of  
2424 such vehicle shall be liable to make prompt payment to the authority of the proper toll  
2425 and an administrative fee of \$25.00 per violation to recover the cost of collecting the toll.  
2426 The authority or its authorized agent shall provide notice to the registered owner of a  
2427 vehicle, and a reasonable time to respond to such notice, of the authority's finding of a  
2428 violation of this subsection. Upon failure of the registered owner of a vehicle to pay the  
2429 proper toll and administrative fee to the authority after notice thereof and within the time  
2430 designated in such notice, the authority may proceed to seek collection of the proper toll  
2431 and the administrative fee as debts owing to the authority, in such manner as the authority  
2432 deems appropriate and as permitted under law. If the authority finds multiple failures by  
2433 a registered owner of a vehicle to pay the proper toll and administrative fee after notice  
2434 thereof and within the time designated in such notice, the authority may refer the matter  
2435 to the Office of State Administrative Hearings. The scope of any hearing held by the  
2436 Office of State Administrative Hearings shall be limited to consideration of evidence  
2437 relevant to a determination of whether the registered owner has failed to pay, after notice  
2438 thereof and within the time designated in such notice, the proper toll and administrative  
2439 fee. The only affirmative defense that may be presented by the registered owner of a  
2440 vehicle at such a hearing is theft of the vehicle, as evidenced by presentation at the

2441 hearing of a copy of a police report showing that the vehicle has been reported to the  
2442 police as stolen prior to the time of the alleged violation. A determination by the Office  
2443 of State Administrative Hearings of multiple failures to pay by a registered owner of a  
2444 vehicle shall subject such registered owner to imposition of, in addition to any unpaid  
2445 tolls and administrative fees, a civil monetary penalty payable to the authority of not  
2446 more than \$70.00 per violation. Upon failure by a registered owner to pay to the  
2447 authority, within 30 days of the date of notice thereof, the amount determined by the  
2448 Office of State Administrative Hearings as due and payable for multiple violations of this  
2449 subsection, the motor vehicle registration of such registered owner shall be immediately  
2450 suspended by operation of law. The authority shall give notice to the Department of  
2451 Revenue of such suspension. Such suspension shall continue until the proper toll,  
2452 administrative fee, and civil monetary penalty as have been determined by the Office of  
2453 State Administrative Hearings are paid to the authority. Actions taken by the authority  
2454 under this subsection shall be made in accordance with policies and procedures approved  
2455 by the members of the authority.

2456 (2) The registered owner of a vehicle which is observed being driven or towed through  
2457 a toll collection facility without payment of the proper toll may avoid liability under this  
2458 subsection by presenting to the authority a copy of a police report showing that the  
2459 vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time of the alleged violation.

2460 (3) For purposes of this subsection, for any vehicle which is registered to an entity other  
2461 than a natural person, the term 'registered owner' shall be deemed to refer to the natural  
2462 person who is the operator of such motor vehicle at the time of the violation of this  
2463 subsection, but only if the entity to which the vehicle is registered has supplied to the  
2464 authority, within 60 days following notice from the authority or its authorized agent,  
2465 information in the possession of such entity which is sufficient to identify and give notice  
2466 to the natural person who was the operator of the motor vehicle at the time of the  
2467 violation of this subsection.

2468 (d) Any person who shall use or attempt to use any currency or coins other than legal  
2469 tender of the United States of America or tokens issued by the authority or who shall use  
2470 or attempt to use any electronic device or equipment not authorized by the authority in lieu  
2471 of or to avoid payment of a toll shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

2472 (e) Any person, except an authorized agent or employee of the authority, who removes any  
2473 coin from the pavement or ground surface within 15 feet of a toll collection booth or toll  
2474 collection machine, except to retrieve coins the person dropped while attempting payment  
2475 of that person's toll, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

2476 (f) Any person who enters without authorization or who willfully, maliciously, and  
 2477 forcibly breaks into any mechanical or electronic toll collection device of the authority or  
 2478 appurtenance thereto shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

2479 (g) Any law enforcement officer shall have the authority to issue citations for toll evasions  
 2480 if such officer is a witness to any of the following violations:

2481 (1) A person forcibly or fraudulently passes a toll collection device without payment or  
 2482 refuses to pay, evades, or attempts to evade the payment of such tolls;

2483 (2) A person turns, or attempts to turn, a vehicle around on a bridge, approach, or toll  
 2484 plaza where signs have been erected forbidding such turning; or

2485 (3) A person refuses to pass through the toll collection facility after having come within  
 2486 the area where signs have been erected notifying traffic that it is entering the area where  
 2487 a toll is collectable or where vehicles may not turn around and where vehicles are  
 2488 required to pass through the toll gates for the purposes of collecting tolls.

2489 (h) The authority may in its discretion use such technology, including but not limited to  
 2490 automatic vehicle license tag identification photography and video surveillance, either by  
 2491 electronic imaging or photographic copy, that it deems necessary to aid in the collection  
 2492 of tolls and enforcement of toll violations. Such technology shall not be used to produce  
 2493 any photograph, microphotograph, electronic image, or videotape showing the identity of  
 2494 any person in a motor vehicle except that such technology may be utilized for general  
 2495 surveillance of a toll collection facility for the security of toll collection facility employees.

2496 (i) State and local law enforcement entities are authorized to enter into traffic and toll  
 2497 enforcement agreements with the authority. Any funds received by a state law enforcement  
 2498 entity pursuant to such toll enforcement agreement shall be subject to annual appropriations  
 2499 by the General Assembly to such law enforcement entity for the purpose of performing its  
 2500 duties pursuant to such agreement.

2501 ~~32-10-65~~ 32-12-61.

2502 The authority is authorized to fix, revise, charge, and collect tolls for the use of each toll  
 2503 project. Such tolls shall be so fixed and adjusted as to carry out and perform the terms and  
 2504 provisions of any resolution, trust indenture, or contract with or for the benefit of  
 2505 bondholders or other private entity or concessionaire; and such tolls shall not be subject to  
 2506 supervision or regulation by any other commission, board, bureau, or agency of the state.  
 2507 The use and disposition of tolls and revenues shall be subject to the provisions of the  
 2508 resolution or contract authorizing the issuance of such bonds or of the trust indenture  
 2509 securing the same, if there are any.



2510 ~~32-10-71~~ 32-12-62.

2511 (a) In addition to the powers provided to the authority pursuant to this chapter, the ~~The~~  
 2512 authority is explicitly authorized and empowered to acquire, maintain, repair, improve, and  
 2513 operate a tollway project whose status at the time of acquisition is a toll facility or which  
 2514 was operated as a toll facility at some point in its existence. For the purpose of earning  
 2515 sufficient revenue to make possible the maintenance, repair, and improvement of the  
 2516 acquired project, the authority is authorized to collect tolls on ~~each and every project it~~  
 2517 acquires any acquired project meeting the requirements of this subsection.

2518 (b) When an existing state tollway facility has been acquired from a local government by  
 2519 the authority or the department, and the state tollway facility provides access to an island  
 2520 with public beaches that are in need of maintenance, repair, or restoration, the ~~State Road~~  
 2521 ~~and Tollway Authority~~ authority may assist the local government in the collection of a  
 2522 parking fee for each vehicle entering the island. The local government is authorized to set  
 2523 a fee on roads, streets, and parking facilities owned by the local government for such  
 2524 purposes and may contract with the authority to collect the fee. The department is  
 2525 authorized to assist the authority in the collection of the fee. The local government shall  
 2526 reimburse the department and the authority for any costs associated with executing the  
 2527 terms of the contract.

2528 (c) When a state highway provides access to an island with public beaches that are in need  
 2529 of maintenance, repair, or restoration, the ~~Department of Transportation~~ authority may, if  
 2530 consistent with federal law and regulations, authorize the local government to set and  
 2531 collect a parking fee for the purpose of providing funding for such maintenance, repair, or  
 2532 restoration. ~~The department is authorized to allow the~~ authority to may collect such  
 2533 parking fee on the state highway system, provided that the collection point shall lie within  
 2534 the corporate limits of the local government setting the parking fee. The authority is  
 2535 authorized to contract with the local government for the collection of the fee. The local  
 2536 government shall reimburse the authority for any costs associated with executing the terms  
 2537 of the contract.

2538 Part 7

2539 ~~50-32-10~~ 32-12-70.

2540 (a)(1) This part shall operate uniformly throughout the state in relation to air quality  
 2541 standards. Code Sections 32-12-70 through 32-12-74 shall only be applied to air quality  
 2542 standards in the geographic areas designated in this Code section.

2543 (2)(A) The initial jurisdiction of the authority for air quality standards purposes shall  
 2544 encompass the territory of every county which was designated by the United States

2545 Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) in the Code of Federal Regulations as of  
2546 December 31, 1998, as a county included in whole or in part within a nonattainment  
2547 area under the Clean Air Act and which the authority designates, through regulation,  
2548 as a county having excess levels of ozone, carbon monoxide, or particulate matter.

2549 (B) The jurisdiction of the authority for air quality standards purposes shall also  
2550 encompass the territory of every county designated by the USEPA in the Code of  
2551 Federal Regulations after December 31, 1998, as a county included in whole or in part  
2552 within a nonattainment area under the Clean Air Act and which the authority  
2553 designates, through regulation, as a county having excess levels of ozone, carbon  
2554 monoxide, or particulate matter, provided that the jurisdictional area encompassed  
2555 under this subparagraph shall be contiguous with the jurisdictional area encompassed  
2556 under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph.

2557 (b)(1) Every six months, beginning on December 31, 1998, the director of the  
2558 Environmental Protection Division shall report and certify to the authority and the  
2559 Governor, pursuant to criteria established by that division, counties which are reasonably  
2560 expected to become nonattainment areas under the Clean Air Act within seven years from  
2561 the date of such report and certification. Within the geographic territory of any county  
2562 so designated, the authority shall provide, by resolution or regulation, that the funding,  
2563 planning, design, construction, contracting, leasing, and other related facilities of the  
2564 authority shall be made available to county and local governments for the purpose of  
2565 planning, designing, constructing, operating, and maintaining land public transportation  
2566 systems and other land transportation projects, public transit projects, air quality  
2567 installations, and all facilities necessary and beneficial thereto, and for the purpose of  
2568 designing and implementing designated metropolitan planning organizations' land  
2569 transportation plans and transportation improvement programs, on such terms and  
2570 conditions as may be agreed to between the authority and such county or local  
2571 governments.

2572 (2) By resolution of the county governing authority, the special district created by this  
2573 part encompassing the territory of any county reported and certified pursuant to paragraph  
2574 (1) of this subsection may be activated for the purposes of this part, or such county may  
2575 be brought within the jurisdiction of the authority by resolution of the governing  
2576 authority.

2577 (3) The jurisdiction of the authority for air quality standards purposes shall be extended  
2578 to the territory of any county the territory of which is not contiguous with the jurisdiction  
2579 established by subsection (a) of this Code section which is designated by the USEPA in  
2580 the Code of Federal Regulations as a county included in whole or in part within a  
2581 nonattainment area under the Clean Air Act and which the authority designates, through

2582 regulation, as a county having excess levels of ozone, carbon monoxide, or particulate  
2583 matter.

2584 (c) Upon acquiring jurisdiction over the territory of any county for air quality purposes,  
2585 the authority's jurisdiction over such territory shall continue until 20 years have elapsed  
2586 since the later of the date such county was redesignated by the USEPA as in attainment  
2587 under the Clean Air Act or such designation by the USEPA is no longer made.

2588 (d)(1) Upon the lapse of the authority's jurisdiction over a geographic area for air quality  
2589 purposes pursuant to the provisions of this Code section, the authority shall have the  
2590 power to enter into such contracts, lease agreements, and other instruments necessary or  
2591 convenient to manage and dispose of real property and facilities owned or operated by  
2592 the authority within such geographic area, and shall dispose of all such property not more  
2593 than five years after the lapse of such jurisdiction but shall retain jurisdiction for the  
2594 purpose of operating and managing such property and facilities until their final  
2595 disposition.

2596 (2) The provisions of this subsection shall be implemented consistent with the terms of  
2597 such contracts, lease agreements, or other instruments or agreements as may be necessary  
2598 or required to protect federal interests in assets purchased, leased, or constructed utilizing  
2599 federal funding in whole or in part, and the authority is empowered to enter into such  
2600 contracts, lease agreements, or other instruments or agreements with appropriate federal  
2601 agencies or other representatives or instrumentalities of the federal government from time  
2602 to time as necessary to achieve the purposes of this part and the protection of federal  
2603 interests.

2604 (e) Except for the purpose of reviewing proposed regional transportation plans and  
2605 transportation improvement programs prepared by metropolitan planning organizations in  
2606 accordance with requirements specifically placed upon the Governor by federal law, the  
2607 jurisdiction of the authority shall not extend to the territory and facilities of any airport as  
2608 defined in Code Section 6-3-20.1 and which is certified under 14 C.F.R. Part 139. In no  
2609 event shall the authority have jurisdiction to design, construct, repair, improve, expand,  
2610 own, maintain, or operate any such airport or any facilities of such airport.

2611 32-12-71.

2612 Pursuant to the authority granted by Article IX, Section II, Paragraph VI of the Constitution  
2613 of this state, there are created within this state 159 special districts. One such district shall  
2614 exist within the geographic boundaries of each county, and the territory of each district  
2615 shall include all of the territory within its respective county. Any special district within a  
2616 county within the geographic area over which the authority has jurisdiction for air quality  
2617 purposes shall be deemed activated for purposes of this part.

2618 32-12-72.

2619 (a) The Governor may delegate to the authority, by executive order, his or her powers  
2620 under applicable federal transportation planning and air quality laws and regulations,  
2621 including without limitation the power to resolve revision disputes between metropolitan  
2622 planning organizations and the authority under 40 C.F.R. Section 93.105, the power to  
2623 approve state-wide transportation improvement programs under 23 U.S.C. Section 134 and  
2624 23 C.F.R. Sections 450.312(b), 450.324(b), and 450.328(a), and the power of approval and  
2625 responsibilities for public involvement under 23 C.F.R. Section 450.216(a).

2626 (b) In exercising the authority's powers concerning proposed state-wide transportation  
2627 plans and transportation improvement programs prepared by metropolitan planning  
2628 organizations wholly or partly within the geographic area over which the authority has  
2629 jurisdiction for air quality purposes pursuant to this part:

2630 (1) Transportation plans and transportation improvement programs subject to the  
2631 authority's review powers shall be approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the  
2632 authority to a motion made for that purpose;

2633 (2) The authority may request modification of such a plan or program and approve such  
2634 proposal for modification of a plan or program by the affirmative vote of a majority of  
2635 the authority to a motion made for that purpose;

2636 (3) The authority may set a date certain as a deadline for submission of any such plan or  
2637 program to the authority for review; and

2638 (4) If any such plan or program is not timely submitted for review in compliance with  
2639 a deadline set by the authority, the authority may exercise its power to disapprove such  
2640 plan or program upon the affirmative vote of a majority of the authority to a motion made  
2641 for that purpose.

2642 (c) The authority shall formulate measurable targets for air quality improvements and  
2643 standards within the geographic area over which the authority has jurisdiction for air  
2644 quality purposes pursuant to this part and annually shall report such targets to the  
2645 Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives,  
2646 together with an assessment of progress toward achieving such targets and projected  
2647 measures and timetables for achieving such targets.

2648 32-12-73.

2649 In any case where a development of regional impact, as determined by the Department of  
2650 Community Affairs pursuant to Article 1 of Chapter 8 of Title 50, is planned within the  
2651 geographic area over which the authority has jurisdiction for air quality purposes which  
2652 requires the expenditure of state or federal funds by the state or any political subdivision,  
2653 agency, other authority, or instrumentality thereof to create land transportation services or

2654 access to such development, any expenditure of such funds shall be prohibited unless and  
2655 until the plan for such development and such expenditures is reviewed and approved by the  
2656 authority. The decision of the authority to allow or disallow the expenditure of such funds  
2657 shall be final and nonreviewable, except that such decision shall be reversed where a  
2658 resolution for such purpose is passed by vote of three-fourths of the authorized membership  
2659 of the county commission of the county in which the development of regional impact is  
2660 planned or, if such development is within a municipality, by vote of three-fourths of the  
2661 authorized membership of the city council.

2662 32-12-74.

2663 (a) In furtherance of the purposes of the authority, no project of the Georgia Rail Passenger  
2664 Authority created by Article 9 of Chapter 9 of Title 46 shall be commenced after July 1,  
2665 2009, unless such project is approved by the affirmative vote of a majority of the authority  
2666 pursuant to a motion made for that purpose; provided, however, that where such project is  
2667 an approved transportation control measure pursuant to an approved state implementation  
2668 plan, such project may proceed consistent with applicable federal law and regulation.

2669 (b) From time to time, by the affirmative vote of a majority of the authority, the authority  
2670 may direct the Georgia Environmental Facilities Authority to issue revenue bonds, bonds,  
2671 notes, loans, credit agreements, or other obligations or facilities to finance, in whole or in  
2672 part, any project or the cost of any project of the authority wholly or partly within the  
2673 geographic area over which the authority has jurisdiction for air quality purposes, by means  
2674 of a loan, extension of credit, or grant from the Georgia Environmental Facilities Authority  
2675 to the authority, on such terms or conditions as shall be concluded between the two  
2676 authorities.

2677 (c) The Georgia Environmental Facilities Authority shall be subordinate to the authority  
2678 in all respects, with respect to authority projects, within the geographic area over which the  
2679 authority has jurisdiction for air quality purposes; and, in the event of any conflict with the  
2680 provisions of Chapter 23 of Title 50, the provisions of this part shall prevail in all respects.  
2681 It is expressly provided, however, that nothing in this Code section and nothing in this part  
2682 shall be construed to permit in any manner the alteration, elimination, or impairment of any  
2683 term, provision, covenant, or obligation imposed on any state authority, including but not  
2684 limited to the Georgia Environmental Facilities Authority or the Georgia Rail Passenger  
2685 Authority, for the benefit of any owner or holder of any bond, note, or other obligation of  
2686 any such authority.

2687

ARTICLE 22688 ~~32-10-90~~ 32-12-80.

2689 The authority shall have the power and is authorized, at one time or from time to time, to  
 2690 provide by resolution for the issuance of negotiable revenue bonds of the authority for the  
 2691 purpose of paying all or any part of the cost, as defined in paragraph ~~(4)~~(5) of Code Section  
 2692 ~~32-10-60~~ 32-12-2, of any one or a combination of projects. The principal and interest of  
 2693 such revenue bonds shall be payable from and may be secured by a pledge of tolls and  
 2694 other revenues of all or any part of the project financed in whole or in part with the  
 2695 proceeds of such issue or with the proceeds of bonds refunded or to be refunded by such  
 2696 issue or by a pledge of any other revenues of the authority that are legally available for  
 2697 such purpose. The bonds of each issue shall be dated, shall bear interest as provided for  
 2698 in Code Section ~~32-10-91~~ 32-12-82, shall mature not later than 40 years from the date of  
 2699 issue, shall be payable in such media of payments as to both principal and interest as may  
 2700 be determined by the authority, and may be made redeemable before maturity, at the option  
 2701 of the authority, at such price or prices and under such terms and conditions as may be  
 2702 fixed by the authority in the resolution providing for the issuance of the bonds.

2703 ~~32-10-90.1~~ 32-12-81.

2704 ~~(a) As used in this Code section, the~~ The term 'grant anticipation revenue vehicle' or  
 2705 'garvee bond' means any bond issued by the authority which is an eligible debt financing  
 2706 instrument within the scope of 23 U.S.C. Section 122 or which is otherwise to be repaid  
 2707 or reimbursed in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, from federal funds. If cost  
 2708 effective as determined by the authority, garvee bonds shall be insured.

2709 ~~(b) With respect to garvee bonds and projects financed by garvee bonds, the provisions~~  
 2710 ~~and limitations of this Code section shall control over any other conflicting provisions of~~  
 2711 ~~this article, it being the intention of the General Assembly that grant anticipation revenue~~  
 2712 ~~vehicles and projects funded thereby be fully subject to the terms expressed in this Code~~  
 2713 ~~section.~~

2714 ~~(c) For the purpose of issuance and use of the proceeds of garvee bonds, the authority and~~  
 2715 ~~the department shall give priority, as far as reasonably practicable in the judgment of the~~  
 2716 ~~department, to the completion of those portions of the Developmental Highway System as~~  
 2717 ~~set out in paragraphs (1) through (13) and paragraphs (15) and (16) of subsection (a) of~~  
 2718 ~~Code Section 32-4-22 and such further paragraphs as may be added to such subsection~~  
 2719 ~~from time to time, with due regard to the timely and economical completion of the portion~~  
 2720 ~~set out in paragraph (14) thereof.~~

2721 ~~(d) Any project the cost of which is paid from the proceeds of garvee bonds shall be,~~  
 2722 ~~pursuant to a contract or agreement between the authority and the department, planned,~~  
 2723 ~~designed, and constructed by the Department of Transportation or a contractor contracting~~  
 2724 ~~with the Department of Transportation.~~

2725 ~~(e) If during any state fiscal year the amount of federal reimbursement available to the~~  
 2726 ~~State of Georgia under 23 U.S.C. Section 122 is or will be reduced below 90 percent of the~~  
 2727 ~~amount available during Fiscal Year 2000-2001, the authority shall not thereafter issue any~~  
 2728 ~~garvee bond.~~

2729 ~~(f) If cost effective as determined by the authority, garvee bonds shall be insured.~~

2730 ~~32-10-91~~ 32-12-82.

2731 The authority may authorize by resolution the following: the obtaining of loans; the  
 2732 issuance and sale of notes; and the issuance and sale of bonds. The foregoing obligations  
 2733 may be offered at public or private sale in such manner and for such interest rate and at  
 2734 such price as the authority may determine to be in the best interests of the authority and the  
 2735 state, provided that any offering is subject to the review and approval of the Georgia State  
 2736 Financing and Investment Commission pursuant to the provisions of Article 2 of Chapter  
 2737 17 of Title 50.

2738 ~~32-10-92~~ 32-12-83.

2739 Bonds issued by the authority shall be authorized by resolution of the authority, be in such  
 2740 denominations, bear such date or dates, and mature at such time or times within 40 years  
 2741 from the issuance thereof as the authority determines to be appropriate. Such bonds shall  
 2742 be subject to such terms of redemption, bear interest at such rate or rates payable at such  
 2743 times, be in registered form or book-entry form through a securities depository, or both, as  
 2744 to principal or interest or both principal and interest, carry such registration privileges, be  
 2745 executed in such manner, be payable in such medium of payment at such place or places,  
 2746 and be subject to such terms and conditions as such resolution of the authority may  
 2747 provide; provided, however, in lieu of specifying the rate or rates of interest which the  
 2748 bonds to be issued by an authority are to bear, the resolution of the authority may provide  
 2749 that the bonds when issued will bear interest at a rate not exceeding a maximum per annum  
 2750 rate of interest which may be fixed or may fluctuate or otherwise change from time to time  
 2751 as specified in the resolution or may state that, in the event the bonds are to bear different  
 2752 rates of interest for different maturity dates, none of such rates will exceed the maximum  
 2753 rate, which rate may be fixed or may fluctuate or otherwise change from time to time, as  
 2754 specified. Bonds may be sold at public or private sale for such price or prices as the  
 2755 authority shall determine.

2756 ~~32-10-93~~ 32-12-84.

2757 All bonds issued by the authority shall be executed in the name of the authority by the  
2758 chairperson and the secretary of ~~the authority~~ transportation and shall be sealed with the  
2759 official seal of the authority or a facsimile thereof. The facsimile signatures of the  
2760 chairperson and the secretary of ~~the authority~~ transportation may be imprinted thereon in  
2761 lieu of the manual signatures of such officers if the authority so directs in the resolution  
2762 authorizing such bonds or otherwise. In case any officer whose manual or facsimile  
2763 signature shall appear on any bonds shall cease to be such officer before the delivery of  
2764 such bonds, such signature shall nevertheless be valid and sufficient for all purposes the  
2765 same as if he or she had remained in office until such delivery.

2766 ~~32-10-94~~ 32-12-85.

2767 All revenue bonds issued under this article shall have and are declared to have all the  
2768 qualities and incidents of negotiable instruments under the negotiable instruments law of  
2769 the state. Such bonds, their transfer, and the income therefrom shall be exempt from all  
2770 taxation in this state.

2771 ~~32-10-95~~ 32-12-86.

2772 The proceeds of the bonds shall be used solely for the payment of the cost of the project  
2773 or combined projects and shall be disbursed upon requisition or order of the ~~chairman~~  
2774 chairperson of the authority or its duly bonded agents under such restrictions, if any, as the  
2775 resolution authorizing the issuance of the bonds or the trust indenture may provide. If the  
2776 proceeds of such bonds, by error of calculation or otherwise, shall be less than the cost of  
2777 the project or combined projects, unless otherwise provided in the resolution authorizing  
2778 the issuance of the bonds or in the trust indenture, additional bonds may in like manner be  
2779 issued to provide the amount of such deficit, which bonds, unless otherwise provided in the  
2780 resolution authorizing the issuance of the bonds or in the trust indenture, shall be deemed  
2781 to be of the same issue and shall be entitled to payment from the same fund without  
2782 preference or priority of the bonds first issued for the same purpose. If the proceeds of the  
2783 bonds of any issue shall exceed the amount required for the purpose for which such bonds  
2784 are issued, all surplus shall be paid into the sinking fund provided for the payment of  
2785 principal and interest of such bonds.

2786 ~~32-10-96~~ 32-12-87.

2787 Prior to the preparation of definitive bonds, the authority may, under like restrictions, issue  
2788 interim receipts, interim certificates, or temporary bonds, with or without coupons  
2789 exchangeable for definitive bonds upon the issuance of the latter.



2790 ~~32-10-97~~ 32-12-88.

2791 The authority may also provide for the replacement of any bond which becomes mutilated  
2792 or which is destroyed or lost.

2793 ~~32-10-98~~ 32-12-89.

2794 Resolutions for the issuance of revenue bonds may be adopted without any other  
2795 proceedings or the happening of any other conditions or things than those proceedings,  
2796 conditions, and things which are specified or required by this article. In the discretion of  
2797 the authority, revenue bonds of a single issue may be issued for the purpose of paying the  
2798 cost of any one or more, including a combination of, projects at any one location or any  
2799 number of locations. Any resolution providing for the issuance of revenue bonds under this  
2800 article shall become effective immediately upon its passage and need not be published or  
2801 posted; and any such resolution may be passed at any regular or special or adjourned  
2802 meeting of the authority by a majority of its members.

2803 ~~32-10-99~~ 32-12-90.

2804 Revenue bonds issued under this article shall not be deemed to constitute a debt of the State  
2805 of Georgia or a pledge of the faith and credit of the state, but such bonds shall be payable  
2806 from the revenues and funds of the authority as provided for in the resolutions or trust  
2807 indentures authorizing or securing such bond issues; and the issuance of such revenue  
2808 bonds shall not directly, indirectly, or contingently obligate the state to levy or to pledge  
2809 any form of taxation whatsoever therefor or to make any appropriation for the payment  
2810 thereof; and all such bonds shall contain recitals on their face covering substantially the  
2811 foregoing provisions of this Code section.

2812 ~~32-10-100~~ 32-12-91.

2813 (a) In the discretion of the authority, any issue of such revenue bonds may be secured by  
2814 a trust indenture by and between the authority and a corporate trustee, which may be any  
2815 trust company or bank having the powers of a trust company, inside or outside of the state.  
2816 Such trust indenture may pledge or assign tolls, revenues, and earnings to be received by  
2817 the authority.

2818 (b) Either the resolution providing for the issuance of revenue bonds or such trust  
2819 indenture may contain provisions for protecting and enforcing the rights and remedies of  
2820 the bondholder, including the right of the appointment of a receiver upon default in the  
2821 payment of any principal or interest obligation and the right of any receiver or indenture  
2822 trustee to enforce collection of tolls, revenues, or other charges for the use of the project  
2823 or projects, necessary to pay all costs of operation, all reserves provided for, the principal

2824 and interest on all bonds in the given issue, all cost of collection, and all other costs  
 2825 reasonably necessary to accomplish the collection of such sums, in the event of any default  
 2826 by the authority.

2827 (c) Such resolution or trust indenture may include covenants setting forth the duties of the  
 2828 authority in relation to the acquisition of property; the construction of the project; the  
 2829 custody, safeguarding, and application of all moneys; and the operation and maintenance  
 2830 of the project or projects; and may also provide that any project shall be constructed and  
 2831 paid for under the supervision of ~~department~~ engineers or others satisfactory to the original  
 2832 purchasers of the bonds issued for such project or projects. Such resolution or trust  
 2833 indenture may also require that the security given by contractors and by any depository of  
 2834 the proceeds of the bonds or revenues or other moneys be satisfactory to such purchasers  
 2835 and may also contain provisions concerning the conditions, if any, upon which additional  
 2836 revenue bonds may be issued.

2837 (d) It shall be lawful for any bank or trust company incorporated under the laws of this  
 2838 state to act as such depository and to furnish such indemnifying bonds or pledge such  
 2839 securities as may be required by the authority. Such indenture may set forth the rights and  
 2840 remedies of the bondholders and of the trustee and may restrict the individual right of  
 2841 action of bondholders as is customary in trust indentures securing bonds and debentures  
 2842 of corporations.

2843 (e) In addition to the foregoing, such trust indenture may contain such other provisions as  
 2844 the authority may deem reasonable and proper for the security of the bondholders. All  
 2845 expenses incurred in carrying out such trust indenture may be treated as a part of the cost  
 2846 of maintenance, operation, and repair of the project affected by such indenture.

2847 ~~32-10-101~~ 32-12-92.

2848 The authority shall, in the resolution providing for issuance of revenue bonds or in the trust  
 2849 indenture, provide for the payment of the proceeds of the sale of the bonds to any officer  
 2850 or person who or any agency, bank, or trust company which shall act as trustee of such  
 2851 funds and shall hold and apply such funds as provided in this article, subject to such  
 2852 regulations as this article and such resolution or trust indenture may provide.

2853 ~~32-10-102~~ 32-12-93.

2854 (a) The revenues, tolls, and earnings derived from any particular project or projects and  
 2855 all or any part of the revenues, tolls, and earnings received by the authority, regardless of  
 2856 whether or not such tolls, earnings, and revenues were produced by a particular project for  
 2857 which bonds have been issued, unless otherwise pledged or allocated, may be pledged by  
 2858 the authority to the payment of the principal and interest obligations of any revenue bond

2859 issues of the authority. All funds so pledged, from whatever source received, which may  
 2860 include funds received from one or more of all sources of the authority's income, shall be  
 2861 set aside at regular intervals, as may be provided in the resolutions or trust indentures, into  
 2862 sinking funds which shall be pledged to and charged with the payment of (1) the interest  
 2863 upon such revenue bonds as such interest shall fall due, (2) the principal of the bonds as the  
 2864 same shall mature, (3) the necessary charges of paying agents for paying principal and  
 2865 interest, and (4) any premium required upon bonds retired by call or purchase as may be  
 2866 provided in the resolutions or trust indentures.

2867 (b) The use and disposition of such sinking funds shall be subject to such regulations as  
 2868 may be provided in the resolutions authorizing the issuance of the revenue bonds or in the  
 2869 trust indentures; but, except as may otherwise be provided in such resolutions or trust  
 2870 indentures, such sinking funds, individually, shall be funds for the benefit of all revenue  
 2871 bonds of the given issue for which they are created without distinction or priority of one  
 2872 over another. Subject to the resolution or trust indenture of any given bond issue, any  
 2873 moneys in such sinking funds, after all bonds and the interest thereon for which such  
 2874 sinking funds were pledged have been paid, may be paid into the authority fund provided  
 2875 for in Code Section ~~32-10-72~~ 32-12-11.

2876 ~~32-10-103~~ 32-12-94.

2877 Any holders of revenue bonds issued under this article or any of the coupons appertaining  
 2878 thereto, any duly appointed receiver of such bonds or coupons, and any indenture trustee  
 2879 for bondholders, except to the extent the rights given in this Code section may be restricted  
 2880 by resolution passed before the issuance of the bonds or by the trust indenture, may, either  
 2881 at law or in equity, by action, mandamus, or other proceedings, protect and enforce any and  
 2882 all rights under the laws of Georgia or granted in this Code section or under such resolution  
 2883 or trust indentures and may enforce and compel performance of all duties required by this  
 2884 article or by such resolution or trust indenture to be performed by the authority or any  
 2885 officer thereof, including the fixing, charging, and collection of revenues, tolls, and other  
 2886 charges for the use of the project or projects. No holder of any such bond or receiver or  
 2887 indenture trustee thereof shall have the right to compel any exercise of the taxing power  
 2888 of the state to pay any such bond or the interest thereon or to enforce the payment thereof  
 2889 against any property of the state; nor shall any such bond constitute a charge, lien, or  
 2890 encumbrance, legal or equitable, upon any property of the state.

2891 ~~32-10-104~~ 32-12-95.

2892 The authority is authorized, subject to any prior resolution or trust indenture, to provide by  
 2893 resolution for the issuance of revenue refunding bonds of the authority for the purpose of

2894 refunding any revenue bonds issued under this article and then outstanding, together with  
 2895 accrued interest thereon. The issuance of such revenue refunding bonds, the maturities and  
 2896 all other details thereof, the rights of the holders thereof, and the duties of the authority in  
 2897 respect to the same shall be governed by this article insofar as the same may be applicable.

2898 ~~32-10-105~~ 32-12-96.

2899 The bonds authorized in paragraph (8) of Code Section ~~32-10-63~~ 32-12-60 and in Code  
 2900 Section ~~32-10-90~~ 32-12-80 are deemed securities in which (1) all public officers and bodies  
 2901 of this state and all municipalities and all municipal subdivisions, (2) all insurance  
 2902 companies and associations and other persons carrying on an insurance business, (3) all  
 2903 banks, bankers, trust companies, savings banks and savings associations, including savings  
 2904 and loan associations, building and loan associations, investment companies, and other  
 2905 persons carrying on a banking business, (4) all administrators, guardians, executors,  
 2906 trustees, and other fiduciaries, and (5) all other persons whatsoever who are now or may  
 2907 hereafter be authorized to invest in bonds or other obligations of the state may properly and  
 2908 legally invest funds, including capital in their control or belonging to them. The bonds are  
 2909 also deemed securities which may be deposited with and shall be received by all public  
 2910 officers and bodies of this state and all municipalities and municipal subdivisions for any  
 2911 purpose for which the deposit of the bonds or other obligations of this state is now or may  
 2912 hereafter be authorized.

2913 ~~32-10-106~~ 32-12-97.

2914 While any of the bonds issued by the authority remain outstanding, the powers, duties, or  
 2915 existence of the authority or of its officers, employees, or agents shall not be diminished  
 2916 or impaired in any manner that will affect adversely the interests and rights of the holders  
 2917 of such bonds.

2918 ~~32-10-107~~ 32-12-98.

2919 Bonds of the authority shall be confirmed and validated in accordance with Article 3 of  
 2920 Chapter 82 of Title 36, the 'Revenue Bond Law.' The bonds, when validated, and the  
 2921 judgment of validation shall be final and conclusive with respect to such bonds and against  
 2922 the authority issuing the same.

2923 ~~32-10-108~~ 32-12-99.

2924 Upon payment in full of all bonds and the interest thereon and obligations of every nature  
 2925 whatsoever for the payment of which the revenues of any given project or projects have  
 2926 been pledged, in whole or in part, either originally or subsequently, either primarily or

2927 secondarily, directly or indirectly or otherwise, or upon the setting aside in trust, for the  
 2928 benefit of bondholders or other obligees, of a sufficient amount for the payment of all such  
 2929 bonds and other obligations and the interest thereon to the maturity thereof, such project  
 2930 or projects, if deemed by the ~~department~~ authority to be in a safe and satisfactory condition  
 2931 of repair and traffic capacity, may become part of the state highway system and thereafter  
 2932 shall be maintained by the ~~department~~ authority free of tolls. In the event such project or  
 2933 projects to be transferred are not in good condition, ~~in the judgment of the department, the~~  
 2934 ~~department shall be charged with the duty of immediately advising the authority in writing~~  
 2935 ~~what will be necessary to accomplish such safe and satisfactory condition of repair and~~  
 2936 ~~traffic capacity, and the authority thereafter shall apply sufficient revenue from such~~  
 2937 project or projects to the accomplishment of such safe condition of repair and traffic  
 2938 capacity; and, upon its accomplishment, such project or projects shall become toll free as  
 2939 provided in this Code section. ~~Upon the fulfillment of all conditions necessary to the~~  
 2940 ~~cessation of tolls upon any such project, the authority shall convey by deed all right, title,~~  
 2941 ~~and interest in and to such project to the department for and in consideration of \$1.00,~~  
 2942 ~~which the treasurer of the department is authorized to pay from any department funds~~  
 2943 ~~available to him for any department expenditure.~~

2944 ~~32-10-109~~ 32-12-100.

2945 It is found, determined, and declared that the creation of the authority and the carrying out  
 2946 of its corporate purpose are in all respects for the benefit of the people of this state and that  
 2947 the authority is an institution of purely public charity and will be performing an essential  
 2948 governmental function in the exercise of the power conferred upon it by this article; and  
 2949 this state covenants with the holders of the bonds that the authority shall not be required  
 2950 to pay any taxes or assessments upon any of the property acquired or leased by it or under  
 2951 its jurisdiction, control, possession, or supervision or upon its activities in the operation or  
 2952 maintenance of the projects erected by it or upon any fees, tolls, or other charges for the  
 2953 use of such projects or upon other income received by the authority. The bonds of the  
 2954 authority, their transfer, and the income therefrom shall at all times be exempt from  
 2955 taxation within this state.

2956 ~~32-10-110~~ 32-12-101.

2957 Any action to protect or enforce any rights under this article and any action pertaining to  
 2958 validation of any bonds issued under this article brought in the courts of this state shall be  
 2959 brought in the Superior Court of Fulton County, which shall have exclusive original  
 2960 jurisdiction of such actions.

2961

ARTICLE 32962 ~~32-10-120.~~ 32-12-110.

2963 This ~~part~~ article shall be known and may be cited as the 'Georgia Transportation  
2964 Infrastructure Bank Act.'

2965 ~~32-10-121.~~ 32-12-111.

2966 (a) There shall be created within the State ~~Road and Tollway~~ Transportation Authority an  
2967 instrumentality of the state to be known as the Georgia Transportation Infrastructure Bank.

2968 (b) The bank shall be governed by the ~~board of the State Road and Tollway~~ Transportation  
2969 Authority as provided in this ~~chapter~~ article.

2970 (c) The corporate purpose of the bank is to assist in financing qualified projects by  
2971 providing loans and other financial assistance to government units for constructing and  
2972 improving highway and transportation facilities necessary for public purposes, including  
2973 economic development. The exercise by the bank of a power conferred in this ~~part~~ article  
2974 is an essential public function.

2975 (d) The bank shall establish and maintain at least the four following accounts ~~in the~~  
2976 ~~authority fund~~:

2977 (1) State and local roadway account;

2978 (2) State and local nonroadway account;

2979 (3) Federal roadway account; and

2980 (4) Federal nonroadway account.

2981 ~~32-10-122.~~ 32-12-112.2982 As used in this ~~part~~ article, the term:2983 (1) 'Authority' means the State Transportation Authority.2984 ~~(1)~~(2) 'Bank' means the Georgia Transportation Infrastructure Bank.2985 ~~(2)~~ 'Board' means the ~~board of the State Road and Tollway~~ Authority.

2986 (3) 'Department of Transportation' means the Georgia Department of Transportation and  
2987 its successors.

2988 (4) 'Eligible costs' means, as applied to a qualified project to be financed from the federal  
2989 roadway account, the costs that are permitted under applicable federal laws, requirements,  
2990 procedures, and guidelines in regard to establishing, operating, and providing assistance  
2991 from the bank. As applied to a qualified project to be financed from the state and local  
2992 roadway account, these costs include the costs of preliminary engineering, traffic and  
2993 revenue studies, environmental studies, right of way acquisition, legal and financial  
2994 services associated with the development of the qualified project, construction,

2995 construction management, facilities, and other costs necessary for the qualified project.  
2996 As applied to any qualified project to be financed from the federal nonroadway account,  
2997 these costs include the costs of preliminary engineering, traffic and revenue studies,  
2998 environmental studies, right of way acquisition, legal and financial services associated  
2999 with the development of the qualified project, construction, construction management,  
3000 equipment, facilities, and other nonoperating costs necessary for the qualified project.  
3001 As applied to any qualified project to be financed from the state and local nonroadway  
3002 account, these costs include the costs of preliminary engineering, traffic and revenue  
3003 studies, environmental studies, right of way acquisition, legal and financial services  
3004 associated with the development of the qualified project, construction, construction  
3005 management, equipment, facilities, and other nonoperating costs necessary for the  
3006 qualified project.

3007 (5) 'Eligible project' means a highway, including bridges, air transport and airport  
3008 facilities, and rail, or transit or bicycle facility project which provides public benefits by  
3009 either enhancing mobility and safety, promoting economic development, or increasing  
3010 the quality of life and general welfare of the public. The term 'eligible project' also  
3011 includes mass transit systems including, but not limited to, monorail and monobeam mass  
3012 transit systems. There may be included as part of any such project all improvements  
3013 necessary to the full utilization thereof, including site preparation, roads and streets,  
3014 sidewalks, water supply, outdoor lighting, belt line railroad sidings and lead tracks,  
3015 bridges, causeways, terminals for railroad, automotive, and air transportation,  
3016 transportation facilities incidental to the project, and the dredging and improving of  
3017 harbors and waterways, none of which foregoing descriptive words shall be construed to  
3018 constitute a limitation.

3019 (6) 'Federal accounts' means, collectively, the separate accounts for federal roadway  
3020 funds and federal nonroadway funds.

3021 (7) 'Financing agreement' means any agreement entered into between the bank and a  
3022 qualified borrower pertaining to a loan or other financial assistance. This agreement may  
3023 contain, in addition to financial terms, provisions relating to the regulation and  
3024 supervision of a qualified project, or other provisions as the board authority may  
3025 determine. The term 'financing agreement' includes, without limitation, a loan agreement,  
3026 trust indenture, security agreement, reimbursement agreement, guarantee agreement,  
3027 bond or note, ordinance or resolution, or similar instrument.

3028 (8) 'Government unit' means a municipal corporation, county, community improvement  
3029 district, or any public operator of transit, including combinations of two or more of these  
3030 entities, acting jointly to construct, own, or operate a qualified project, or any other state

3031 authority, board, commission, agency, or department which may construct, own, or  
3032 operate a qualified project.

3033 (9) 'Loan' means an obligation subject to repayment which is provided by the bank to a  
3034 qualified borrower for all or a part of the eligible costs of a qualified project. A loan may  
3035 be disbursed in anticipation of reimbursement for or direct payment of the eligible costs  
3036 of a qualified project.

3037 (10) 'Loan obligation' means a bond, note, or other evidence of an obligation issued by  
3038 a qualified borrower.

3039 (11) 'Other financial assistance' includes, but shall not be limited to, grants,  
3040 contributions, credit enhancement, capital or debt reserves for bonds or debt instrument  
3041 financing, interest rate subsidies, provision of letters of credit and credit instruments,  
3042 provision of bond or other debt financing instrument security, and other lawful forms of  
3043 financing and methods of leveraging funds that are approved by the ~~board~~ authority, and,  
3044 in the case of federal funds, as allowed by federal law.

3045 (12) 'Project revenues' or 'revenues' means all rates, rents, fees, assessments, charges, and  
3046 other receipts derived or to be derived by a qualified borrower from a qualified project  
3047 or made available from a special source, and, as provided in the applicable financing  
3048 agreement, derived from any system of which the qualified project is a part or from any  
3049 other revenue producing facility under the ownership or control of the qualified borrower  
3050 including, without limitation, proceeds of grants, gifts, appropriations and loans,  
3051 including the proceeds of loans made by the bank, investment earnings, reserves for  
3052 capital and current expenses, proceeds of insurance or condemnation and proceeds from  
3053 the sale or other disposition of property and from any other special source as may be  
3054 provided by the qualified borrower.

3055 (13) 'Qualified borrower' means any government unit authorized to construct, operate,  
3056 or own a qualified project.

3057 (14) 'Qualified project' means an eligible project which has been selected by the bank to  
3058 receive a loan or other financial assistance from the bank to defray an eligible cost.

3059 (15) 'State and local accounts' means, collectively, the separate accounts for state and  
3060 local roadway funds and state and local nonroadway funds.

3061 ~~32-10-123.~~ 32-12-113.

3062 In administering the affairs of the bank, the ~~board~~ authority may exercise any or all of the  
3063 powers granted to the authority under ~~Parts 1 and 2 of this article~~ this chapter, as well as  
3064 the powers granted in this ~~part~~ article. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the  
3065 ~~board~~ authority is specifically authorized to issue bonds for the purposes of the bank, in the  
3066 same general manner provided in ~~Part 2 of this article~~ Article 2 of this chapter.



3067 ~~32-10-124.~~ 32-12-114.

3068 (a) In addition to the powers contained elsewhere in this ~~article~~ chapter, the ~~board~~  
3069 authority has all power necessary, useful, or appropriate to fund, operate, and administer  
3070 the bank, and to perform its other functions including, but not limited to, the power to:

3071 (1) Have perpetual succession;

3072 (2) Adopt, promulgate, amend, and repeal bylaws, not inconsistent with provisions in  
3073 this ~~part~~ article for the administration of the bank's affairs and the implementation of its  
3074 functions, including the right of the ~~board~~ authority to select qualifying projects and to  
3075 provide loans and other financial assistance;

3076 (3) Sue and be sued in the name of the bank;

3077 (4) Have a seal and alter it at its pleasure, although the failure to affix the seal does not  
3078 affect the validity of an instrument executed on behalf of the bank;

3079 (5) Make loans to qualified borrowers to finance the eligible costs of qualified projects  
3080 and to acquire, hold, and sell loan obligations at prices and in a manner as the ~~board~~  
3081 authority determines advisable;

3082 (6) Provide qualified borrowers with other financial assistance necessary to defray  
3083 eligible costs of a qualified project;

3084 (7) Enter into contracts, arrangements, and agreements with qualified borrowers and  
3085 other persons and execute and deliver all financing agreements and other instruments  
3086 necessary or convenient to the exercise of the powers granted in this ~~part~~ article;

3087 (8) Enter into agreements with a department, agency, or instrumentality of the United  
3088 States or of this state or another state for the purpose of providing for the financing of  
3089 qualified projects;

3090 (9) Establish:

3091 (A) Policies and procedures for the making and administering of loans and other  
3092 financial assistance; and

3093 (B) Fiscal controls and accounting procedures to ensure proper accounting and  
3094 reporting by the bank and government units;

3095 (10) Acquire by purchase, lease, donation, or other lawful means and sell, convey,  
3096 pledge, lease, exchange, transfer, and dispose of all or any part of its properties and assets  
3097 of every kind and character or any interest in it to further the public purpose of the bank;

3098 (11) Procure insurance, guarantees, letters of credit, and other forms of collateral or  
3099 security or credit support from any public or private entity or instrumentality of the  
3100 United States for the payment of any bonds issued by it, including the power to pay  
3101 premiums or fees on any insurance, guarantees, letters of credit, and other forms of  
3102 collateral or security or credit support;

- 3103 (12) Collect or authorize the trustee under any trust indenture securing any bonds to  
 3104 collect amounts due under any loan obligations owned by it, including taking the action  
 3105 required to obtain payment of any sums in default;
- 3106 (13) Unless restricted under any agreement with holders of bonds, consent to any  
 3107 modification with respect to the rate of interest, time, and payment of any installment of  
 3108 principal or interest, or any other term of any loan obligations owned by it;
- 3109 (14) Borrow money through the issuance of bonds and other forms of indebtedness as  
 3110 provided in ~~this article~~ Article 2 of this chapter;
- 3111 (15) Expend funds to obtain accounting, management, legal, financial consulting, and  
 3112 other professional services necessary to the operations of the bank;
- 3113 (16) Expend funds credited to the bank as the ~~board~~ authority determines necessary for  
 3114 the costs of administering the operations of the bank;
- 3115 (17) Establish advisory committees as the ~~board~~ authority determines appropriate, which  
 3116 may include individuals from the private sector with banking and financial expertise;  
 3117 ~~including the requirement that the bank shall consult with the Department of~~  
 3118 ~~Transportation for the purpose of implementing the project accounting procedures~~  
 3119 ~~required by subparagraph (a)(9)(B) of Code Section 32-10-124;~~
- 3120 (18) Procure insurance against losses in connection with its property, assets, or activities  
 3121 including insurance against liability for its acts or the acts of its employees or agents or  
 3122 to establish cash reserves to enable it to act as a self-insurer against any and all such  
 3123 losses;
- 3124 (19) Collect fees and charges in connection with its loans or other financial assistance;
- 3125 (20) Apply for, receive, and accept from any source, aid, grants, or contributions of  
 3126 money, property, labor, or other things of value to be used to carry out the purposes of  
 3127 this ~~part~~ article subject to the conditions upon which the aid, grants, or contributions are  
 3128 made;
- 3129 (21) Enter into contracts or agreements for the servicing and processing of financial  
 3130 agreements;
- 3131 (22) Accept and hold, with or without payment of interest, funds deposited with the bank  
 3132 by government units and private entities; and
- 3133 (23) Do all other things necessary or convenient to exercise powers granted or  
 3134 reasonably implied by this ~~part~~ article.
- 3135 (b) The bank shall not be authorized or empowered to be or to constitute a bank or trust  
 3136 company within the jurisdiction or under the control of this state or an agency of it or the  
 3137 Comptroller of the Currency or the Treasury Department of the United States, or a bank,  
 3138 banker, or dealer in securities within the meaning of, or subject to the provisions of, any  
 3139 securities, securities exchange, or securities dealers' law of the United States or of this state.

3140 The use of the word 'bank' in the 'Georgia Transportation Infrastructure Bank' is required  
 3141 by federal law. For the express purposes of this part article, the use of the word 'bank' in  
 3142 the 'Georgia Transportation Infrastructure Bank Act' does not violate Code Section  
 3143 7-1-243. In addition, all deposits taken by the Georgia Transportation Infrastructure Bank  
 3144 shall contain a notice stating that the deposits are not insured by the Federal Deposit  
 3145 Insurance Corporation.

3146 ~~32-10-125.~~ 32-12-115.

3147 (a) The following sources may be used to capitalize the bank and for the bank to carry out  
 3148 its purposes:

3149 (1) Appropriations by the General Assembly;

3150 (2) Federal funds available to the state, ~~as approved by the Department of~~  
 3151 ~~Transportation;~~

3152 (3) Contributions, donations, and deposits from government units, private entities, and  
 3153 any other source as may become available to the bank;

3154 (4) All moneys paid or credited to the bank, by contract or otherwise, payments of  
 3155 principal and interest on loans or other financial assistance made from the bank, and  
 3156 interest earnings which may accrue from the investment or reinvestment of the bank's  
 3157 moneys;

3158 (5) Proceeds from the issuance of bonds as provided in this part chapter; and

3159 (6) Other lawful sources not already dedicated for another purpose as determined  
 3160 appropriate by the board authority.

3161 (b) Without limiting the provisions of subsection (a) of this Code section, it shall be  
 3162 specifically provided that any local government may use the proceeds of any local funds  
 3163 which may be hereafter made available by law for the purposes of this part article,  
 3164 including without limitation the funding of eligible projects and contributions, donations,  
 3165 and deposits to the bank.

3166 ~~32-10-126.~~ 32-12-116.

3167 (a) Earnings on balances in the federal accounts must be credited and invested according  
 3168 to federal law. Earnings on state and local accounts must be credited to the state and local  
 3169 roadway account or state and local nonroadway account that generates the earnings. The  
 3170 bank may establish accounts and subaccounts within the state and local accounts and  
 3171 federal accounts as considered desirable to effectuate the purposes of this part article, or  
 3172 to meet the requirements of any state or federal programs.

3173 (b) For necessary and convenient administration of the bank, the board authority shall  
 3174 establish federal and state and local accounts and subaccounts within the bank necessary

3175 to meet any applicable federal law requirements or as the bank shall determine necessary  
3176 or desirable in order to implement the provisions of this part article.

3177 (c) The bank shall comply with all applicable federal laws and regulations prohibiting the  
3178 commingling of certain federal funds deposited in the bank.

3179 ~~32-10-127~~. 32-12-117.

3180 (a) The bank may provide loans and other financial assistance to a government unit to pay  
3181 for all or part of the eligible costs of a qualified project. The term of the loan or other  
3182 financial assistance shall not exceed the useful life of the project. The bank may require  
3183 the government unit to enter into a financing agreement in connection with its loan  
3184 obligation or other financial assistance. The board authority shall determine the form and  
3185 content of loan applications, financing agreements, and loan obligations including the term  
3186 and rate or rates of interest on a financing agreement. The terms and conditions of a loan  
3187 or other financial assistance from federal accounts shall comply with applicable federal  
3188 requirements.

3189 (b) The board authority shall determine which projects are eligible projects and then select  
3190 from among the eligible projects qualified projects. Preference may be given to eligible  
3191 projects which have local financial support.

3192 ~~32-10-128~~. 32-12-118.

3193 (a) Qualified borrowers are authorized to obtain loans or other financial assistance from  
3194 the bank through financing agreements. Qualified borrowers entering into financing  
3195 agreements and issuing loan obligations to the bank may perform any acts, take any action,  
3196 adopt any proceedings, and make and carry out any contracts or agreements with the bank  
3197 as may be agreed to by the bank and any qualified borrower for the carrying out of the  
3198 purposes contemplated by this part article.

3199 (b) In addition to the authorizations contained in this part article, all other statutes or  
3200 provisions permitting government units to borrow money and issue obligations, including,  
3201 but not limited to Article 3 of Chapter 82 of Title 36, the 'Revenue Bond Law,' may be  
3202 utilized by any government unit in obtaining a loan or other financial assistance from the  
3203 bank to the extent determined necessary or useful by the government unit in connection  
3204 with any financing agreement and the issuance, securing, or sale of loan obligations to the  
3205 bank.

3206 (c) A qualified borrower may receive, apply, pledge, assign, and grant security interests  
3207 in project revenues to secure its obligations as provided in this part article. A qualified  
3208 borrower may fix, revise, charge, and collect fees, rates, rents, assessments, and other  
3209 charges of general or special application for the operation or services of a qualified project,

3210 the system of which it is a part, and any other revenue producing facilities from which the  
 3211 qualified borrower derives project revenues to meet its obligations under a financing  
 3212 agreement or to provide for the construction and improving of a qualified project.

3213 ~~32-10-129.~~ 32-12-119.

3214 The bank is performing an essential governmental function in the exercise of the powers  
 3215 conferred upon it and shall not be required to pay taxes or assessments upon property or  
 3216 upon its operations or the income therefrom, or taxes or assessments upon property or loan  
 3217 obligations acquired or used by the bank or upon the income therefrom.

3218 ~~32-10-130.~~ 32-12-120.

3219 (a) If a government unit fails to collect and remit in full all amounts due to the bank on the  
 3220 date these amounts are due under the terms of any note or other obligation of the  
 3221 government unit, the bank shall notify the appropriate state officials who shall withhold all  
 3222 or a portion of the funds of the state and all funds administered by the state and its  
 3223 agencies, boards, and instrumentalities allotted or appropriated to the government unit and  
 3224 apply an amount necessary to the payment of the amount due.

3225 (b) Nothing contained in this Code section mandates the withholding of funds allocated  
 3226 to a government unit which would violate contracts to which the state is a party, the  
 3227 requirements of federal law imposed on the state, or judgments of a court binding on the  
 3228 state.

3229 ~~32-10-131.~~ 32-12-121.

3230 Neither the ~~board~~ authority nor any officer, employee, or committee of the bank acting on  
 3231 behalf of it, while acting within the scope of this authority, is subject to any liability  
 3232 resulting from carrying out any of the powers given in this ~~part~~ article.

3233 ~~32-10-132.~~ 32-12-122.

3234 Notice, proceeding, or publication, except those required in this ~~part~~ article, shall not be  
 3235 necessary to the performance of any act authorized in this ~~part~~ article nor shall any act of  
 3236 the bank be subject to any referendum.

3237 ~~32-10-133.~~ 32-12-123.

3238 Following the close of each state fiscal year, the bank shall submit an annual report of its  
 3239 activities for the preceding year to the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, and the Speaker  
 3240 of the House of Representatives and make such report available to the General Assembly.

3241 The bank also shall submit an annual report to the appropriate federal agency in accordance  
 3242 with requirements of any federal program."

#### 3243 **PART IV**

#### 3244 Miscellaneous Provisions; Cross-References

#### 3245 **SECTION 4-1.**

3246 The following Code sections of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated are amended by  
 3247 replacing "Georgia Regional Transportation Authority," or "State Road and Tollway  
 3248 Authority" wherever any such term occurs with "State Transportation Authority":

3249 (1) Code Section 12-7-7.1, relating to preparation of erosion and sediment control plans;

3250 (2) Code Section 12-7-17, relating to exemptions from provisions as to erosion and  
 3251 sediment control;

3252 (3) Code Section 35-2-101, relating to jurisdiction of the Motor Carrier Compliance  
 3253 Division of the Department of Public Safety;

3254 (4) Code Section 36-60-21, relating to contracts by local governments with private  
 3255 companies to operate toll roads;

3256 (5) Code Section 40-6-54, relating to designation of certain lanes by the Department of  
 3257 Transportation;

3258 (6) Code Section 40-16-2, relating to the Department of Driver Services;

3259 (7) Code Section 45-15-13, relating to the Attorney General representing certain state  
 3260 authorities;

3261 (8) Code Section 48-7-40.19, relating to a tax credit for diesel particulate emission  
 3262 reduction equipment;

3263 (9) Code Section 50-17-21, relating to definitions relative to state financing and  
 3264 investment;

3265 (10) Code Section 50-17-22, relating to the State Financing and Investment Commission;  
 3266 and

3267 (11) Code Section 50-18-72, relating to the disclosure of public records.

#### 3268 **SECTION 4-2.**

3269 The following Code section of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated is amended by  
 3270 replacing "State Transportation Board" wherever such term occurs with "State Transportation  
 3271 Authority":

3272 (1) Code Section 46-9-272, relating to definitions relative to the Georgia Rail Passenger  
 3273 Authority.

**SECTION 4-3.**

3274

3275 The following Code sections of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated are amended by  
 3276 replacing "State Transportation Board" wherever such term occurs with "Department of  
 3277 Transportation":

3278 (1) Code Section 6-1-1, relating to the powers and duties of the Department of  
 3279 Transportation over aviation and aviation facilities;

3280 (2) Code Section 6-3-1, relating to construction and maintenance of air facilities by the  
 3281 Department of Transportation;

3282 (3) Code Section 22-3-42, relating to condemnation of roads or highways; and

3283 (4) Code Section 46-3-201, relating to electric membership corporations.

**SECTION 4-4.**

3284

3285 Code Section 12-3-198 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the location  
 3286 and relocation of highways, streets and bridges in connection with Stone Mountain Park, is  
 3287 amended by revising subsections (a) and (c) as follows:

3288 "~~(a) The State Transportation Board~~ Upon approval of the State Transportation Authority,  
 3289 the Department of Transportation is authorized to make such studies and estimates in  
 3290 connection with the location and relocation of highways, roads, streets, and rights of way  
 3291 in connection with the project, whether within or ~~without~~ outside the project area, as may  
 3292 be necessary to the relocation of any roads, streets, or highways within the property of the  
 3293 association. ~~The board~~ department shall, at ~~the its own~~ expense of the Department of  
 3294 ~~Transportation,~~ relocate such roads, streets, and highways so as to conform to the plan of  
 3295 the association for the development and improvement of the project."

3296 "~~(c) The State Transportation Board or its successors and the~~ Upon approval of the State  
 3297 Transportation Authority, the Department of Transportation ~~are~~ is empowered to acquire,  
 3298 in any manner permitted by law, real property, any interest therein, or rights of way for the  
 3299 location and relocation of highways and roads located in proximity to the project. ~~The~~  
 3300 ~~board and the department~~ are is authorized to expend any available funds for the purpose  
 3301 of such locating and relocating and for constructing, improving, and maintaining any such  
 3302 highways and roads; and the cost of any such undertaking shall be deemed a proper and  
 3303 legitimate expense of ~~such board or the~~ department."

**SECTION 4-5.**

3304

3305 Code Section 12-3-319 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the location  
 3306 and relocation of highways, streets and bridges in connection with Lake Lanier Islands, is  
 3307 amended by revising subsections (a) and (c) as follows:

3308 ~~"(a) The State Transportation Board, or its successors, and the~~ Upon approval of the State  
 3309 Transportation Authority, the Department of Transportation ~~are~~ is authorized to make such  
 3310 studies and estimates in connection with the location and relocation of highways, roads,  
 3311 streets, and rights of way in connection with the islands, whether within or ~~without~~ outside  
 3312 the islands, as may be necessary to the location or relocation of any roads, streets, or  
 3313 highways within or ~~without~~ outside the islands. ~~The board and the~~ department may, ~~at the~~  
 3314 its own expense ~~of the department,~~ locate or relocate such roads, streets, and highways so  
 3315 as to conform to the plan of the authority for the development and improvement of the  
 3316 islands."

3317 ~~"(c) The State Transportation Board, or its successors, and the~~ Upon approval of the State  
 3318 Transportation Authority, the Department of Transportation ~~are~~ is empowered to acquire,  
 3319 in any manner now permitted by law, real property, any interest therein, or rights of way  
 3320 for the location and relocation of highways and roads located in proximity to the islands  
 3321 and ~~are~~ is authorized and empowered to expend any funds available to ~~such board or such~~  
 3322 the department for the purpose of such locating and relocating, and for constructing,  
 3323 improving, and maintaining any such highways and roads. The cost of any such  
 3324 undertaking shall be deemed a proper and legitimate expense of ~~such board or such~~ the  
 3325 department."

#### 3326 SECTION 4-6.

3327 Code Section 12-9-55 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to registration of  
 3328 motor vehicles by counties without proof of inspection, is amended by revising subsection (i)  
 3329 as follows:

3330 "(i) If it is determined that any county has registered responsible motor vehicles without  
 3331 receiving proof from the owners that the responsible motor vehicles satisfy all applicable  
 3332 requirements of Code Sections 12-9-45 and 12-9-48, the director shall notify the  
 3333 ~~commissioner~~ secretary of transportation that such an unlawful act has occurred. Upon  
 3334 such notification, the State Transportation ~~Board~~ Authority may at its discretion withhold  
 3335 ~~Department of Transportation~~ funding assistance from any such county."

#### 3336 SECTION 4-7.

3337 Code Section 35-2-33 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to duties of the  
 3338 Georgia State Patrol, is amended by revising paragraph (1) of subsection (a) as follows:

3339 "(1) To enforce the laws of this state relating to the use, ownership, control, licensing,  
 3340 and registration of motor vehicles and Code Sections ~~32-9-4~~ 32-12-15 and 40-6-54,  
 3341 relating to designation of restricted travel lanes;"



**SECTION 4-8.**

3342  
 3343 Code Section 35-2-101 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to jurisdiction,  
 3344 duties, and powers of the Motor Carrier Compliance Division of the Department of Public  
 3345 Safety, is amended by revising paragraph (8) of subsection (b) as follows:

3346 "(8) Enforcement of Code Sections ~~32-9-4~~ 32-12-15 and 40-6-54, relating to designation  
 3347 of restricted travel lanes;"

**SECTION 4-9.**

3348  
 3349 Code Section 40-2-76 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to license plates  
 3350 for vehicles using alternative fuel, is amended by revising subsection (b) as follows:

3351 "(b) Subject to subsection (d) of this Code section, the commissioner shall design a special  
 3352 license plate to be issued for alternative fueled vehicles, which license plate shall be similar  
 3353 in design to the license plate issued to all other residents of the state except that the  
 3354 commissioner shall place a distinctive logo or emblem immediately to the left of the letters  
 3355 and numbers on the license plate which shall distinguish the vehicle as an alternative fueled  
 3356 vehicle eligible to travel in travel lanes designated for such vehicles under paragraph (4)  
 3357 of subsection (a) of Code Section ~~32-9-4~~ 32-12-15. The words 'alternative fueled vehicle'  
 3358 shall be imprinted on such special license plate in lieu of the county name decal."

**SECTION 4-10.**

3359  
 3360 Code Section 40-2-135.1, relating to suspension of offender's motor vehicle registration for  
 3361 multiple violations of toll provisions, is amended by revising said Code section as follows:

3362 "40-2-135.1.

3363 As provided in subsection (c) of Code Section ~~32-10-64~~ 32-12-60, the motor vehicle  
 3364 registration of any owner who has failed to pay, within 30 days of the date of notice  
 3365 thereof, the amount determined by the Office of State Administrative Hearings as due and  
 3366 payable for one or more violations of such subsection, shall be immediately suspended by  
 3367 operation of law."

**SECTION 4-11.**

3368  
 3369 Code Section 40-6-50 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to driving on  
 3370 divided highways, controlled-access roadways, and emergency lanes, is amended by revising  
 3371 subsection (d) as follows:

3372 "(d) Nothing in this Code section shall prohibit the use of a FlexAuto lane in the manner  
 3373 permitted under Code Section ~~32-9-4.1~~ 32-12-16."

**SECTION 4-12.**

3374

3375 Code Section 40-6-54 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the designation  
 3376 of travel lanes for the exclusive use of certain vehicles, is amended by revising subsections  
 3377 (a) and (b) as follows:

3378 "(a) The Department of Transportation, with the approval of the State Transportation  
 3379 Authority, may designate travel lanes on any road in the state highway system for the  
 3380 exclusive use of certain vehicles, as provided in Code Section ~~32-9-4~~ 32-12-15; provided,  
 3381 however, that where such designation has been made, the road shall be appropriately  
 3382 marked with signs or other roadway markers or markings to inform the traveling public of  
 3383 the restrictions imposed.

3384 (b) Any person who violates subsection (b) of Code Section ~~32-9-4~~ 32-12-15 shall be  
 3385 guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine:

- 3386 (1) Not to exceed \$75.00 for the first such offense;  
 3387 (2) Not to exceed \$100.00 for the second such offense;  
 3388 (3) Not to exceed \$150.00 for the third such offense; and  
 3389 (4) Not to exceed \$150.00 plus one point on such person's driver's license as provided  
 3390 for under Code Section 40-5-57 for the fourth or subsequent offense."

**SECTION 4-13.**

3391

3392 Code Section 40-16-2 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the primary  
 3393 responsibilities of the Department of Driver Services, is amended by revising paragraph (10)  
 3394 of subsection (b) as follows:

3395 "(10) Enforcement of Code Sections ~~32-9-4~~ 32-12-15 and 40-6-54, relating to  
 3396 designation of restricted travel lanes is transferred to the Department of Public Safety;"

**SECTION 4-14.**

3397

3398 Code Section 45-12-170 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the Office  
 3399 of Planning and Budget to perform planning and development function, powers and duties  
 3400 generally, and recommendations of planned communities for state development assistance,  
 3401 is amended by revising subsection (d) as follows:

3402 "(d) The Office of Planning and Budget shall recommend for certification for state  
 3403 development assistance all planned communities which meet the requirements of  
 3404 subsection (c) of this Code section. Such recommendations shall be made to the secretary  
 3405 of transportation and ~~the chairmen of the State Transportation Board~~, chairpersons of the  
 3406 State Board of Education, the Board of Natural Resources, and the Board of Community  
 3407 Affairs. If a majority of said ~~chairmen~~ officials approve any recommendation, the

3408 Governor shall be authorized to certify such planned community as eligible for state  
3409 development assistance."

3410 **SECTION 4-15.**

3411 Code Section 45-12-203 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to membership  
3412 on the Governor's Development Council, is amended by revising subsections (a) and (b) as  
3413 follows:

3414 "(a) The members of the ~~board of directors of the Georgia Regional Transportation~~  
3415 ~~Authority~~ State Transportation Authority provided by ~~Code Section 50-32-4~~ Chapter 12  
3416 of Title 32, upon their initial appointment and thereafter, shall constitute the membership  
3417 of the council. Membership on that authority or the council shall not constitute an  
3418 appointment to an office of honor or trust for purposes of subsection (a) of Code Section  
3419 50-32-4.

3420 (b) The chair of the ~~Georgia Regional Transportation Authority~~ State Transportation  
3421 Authority shall serve as the chair of the council."

3422 **SECTION 4-16.**

3423 Code Section 50-17-23 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to general  
3424 obligation and guaranteed revenue debts, sinking and common reserve funds, appropriations,  
3425 investments, and taxation to pay debt service requirements, is amended by revising the  
3426 introductory language of subsection (a) as follows:

3427 "(a) *General obligation debt.* General obligation debt may not be incurred until the  
3428 General Assembly has enacted legislation stating the purposes, in general or specific terms,  
3429 for which such issue of debt is to be incurred, specifying the maximum principal amount  
3430 of the issue, and appropriating an amount at least sufficient to pay the highest annual debt  
3431 service requirements for the issue. Appropriations made in each fiscal year, as provided  
3432 in this subsection, for debt service purposes shall not lapse for any reason and shall  
3433 continue in effect until the debt for which such appropriation was authorized shall have  
3434 been incurred; but the General Assembly may repeal any such appropriation at any time  
3435 prior to the incurring of such debt. Following the incurring of debt in any fiscal year for  
3436 any purpose for which an appropriation has been made, there shall be deposited in the  
3437 sinking fund provided for in paragraph (1) of this subsection an amount equal to the highest  
3438 annual debt service requirements for such debt coming due in any succeeding fiscal year.  
3439 On or prior to the end of such fiscal year, the commission shall certify to the fiscal officer  
3440 of the state the amount of the appropriation for any purpose which has been transferred to  
3441 the sinking fund and the amount of the anticipated highest annual debt service requirement  
3442 of debt authorized to be issued in such fiscal year for any purpose by resolution of the

3443 commission but which actually will be incurred in the next succeeding fiscal year. The  
 3444 remaining appropriation for any purpose, after deducting the aggregate amounts described  
 3445 in the preceding sentence, shall lapse, except that any such amount attributable to an  
 3446 appropriation to general obligation debt for the construction and improvement of public  
 3447 roads and bridges shall not lapse but shall be ~~paid to the Department of Transportation~~  
 3448 disbursed to the State Public Transportation Fund. The General Assembly may provide in  
 3449 an appropriation of highest annual debt service requirements that if the commission  
 3450 determines not to incur the debt so authorized, the commission may expend the  
 3451 appropriation as capital outlay for the purposes specified in the appropriation. The  
 3452 appropriation as capital outlay shall lapse at the end of the fiscal year of the appropriation  
 3453 unless committed as provided by law. The appropriation as highest annual debt service  
 3454 shall expire as authorization for debt when the funds are committed as capital outlay but  
 3455 shall otherwise lapse as provided by law."

#### 3456 SECTION 4-17.

3457 Code Section 50-17-25, relating to incurring public debt by resolution, sale of evidences of  
 3458 indebtedness, form of obligations, validation of bonds, civil claims and actions, is amended  
 3459 by revising subsection (b) to add a new paragraph to read as follows:

3460 "(4) A resolution authorizing general obligation debt to acquire, construct, develop,  
 3461 extend, enlarge, or improve highways or other public transportation projects must be  
 3462 preceded by a resolution of the State Transportation Agency approving the issuance under  
 3463 the allocations, guidelines, and policies of the State Transportation Authority."

#### 3464 SECTION 4-18.

3465 Code Section 50-23-4 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to definitions  
 3466 relative to the Environmental Facilities Authority, is amended by revising subparagraph (B)  
 3467 of paragraph (12) as follows:

3468 "(B) Projects authorized by the Georgia Regional Transportation Authority created by  
 3469 Chapter 32 of this title as defined in such chapter State Transportation Authority, where  
 3470 the authority has been directed to issue revenue bonds, bonds, notes, or other  
 3471 obligations to finance such project or the cost of a project in whole or in part, provided  
 3472 that the authority's power with respect to such projects authorized by the Georgia  
 3473 Regional Transportation Authority State Transportation Authority shall be limited to  
 3474 providing such financing and related matters as authorized by the Georgia Regional  
 3475 Transportation Authority State Transportation Authority."

**SECTION 4-19.**

3476  
 3477 Code Section 52-3-5 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the exercise of  
 3478 the power of eminent domain along the intracoastal waterway, is amended by revising said  
 3479 Code section as follows:

3480 "52-3-5.

3481 If for any reason the Department of Transportation is unable to secure any such property  
 3482 or rights required by the United States government for the construction and maintenance  
 3483 of the intracoastal waterway from the Savannah River to Cumberland Sound by voluntary  
 3484 agreement with the owner or owners thereof on terms and conditions satisfactory to it, the  
 3485 department is vested with the power to condemn the same and in so doing to employ the  
 3486 way, means, method, and procedure of Chapter 2 of Title 22 and Article 6 of Chapter 3 of  
 3487 Title 22, relating to the acquisition of property by condemnation on the part of the State of  
 3488 Georgia and of the United States; and in all instances any general and specific benefits to  
 3489 the owner or owners of such property or lands shall be offset against any damages to such  
 3490 property or lands. When the easement or property is thus acquired, a deed shall be  
 3491 executed conveying it to the United States. All easements granted under the authority of  
 3492 this Code section shall be approved by the ~~State Transportation Board~~ State Transportation  
 3493 Authority and shall be executed by the commissioner of transportation."

**PART V**

3494  
 3495 Provisions Repealing the Georgia Regional Transportation Authority

**SECTION 5-1.**

3496  
 3497 Chapter 32 of Title 50 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the Georgia  
 3498 Regional Transportation Authority, is repealed in its entirety and designated as reserved.

**PART VI**

3499  
 3500 Effective Date; Repealer

**SECTION 6-1.**

3501  
 3502 This Act shall become effective on July 1, 2009, except for Chapter 11A of Title 32 and  
 3503 Code Section 32-12-5 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, as enacted by this Act,  
 3504 which shall become effective upon the Governor's signature.

**SECTION 6-2.**

3505  
 3506 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.