

Senate Bill 317

By: Senators Hill of the 32nd, Shafer of the 48th, Rogers of the 21st, Williams of the 19th,
Hill of the 4th and others

AS PASSED SENATE

**A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT**

1 To amend Article 1 of Chapter 1 of Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,
2 relating to general provisions concerning health, so as to provide that no law or rule or
3 regulation shall compel any person, employer, or health care provider to participate in any
4 health care system; to authorize persons and employers to pay directly for lawful health care
5 services without penalties or fines; to provide for related matters; to provide an effective
6 date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

7 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:**

8 **SECTION 1.**

9 Article 1 of Chapter 1 of Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
10 general provisions concerning health, is amended by adding a new Code section to read as
11 follows:

12 "31-1-11.

13 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

14 (1) 'Compel' includes penalties or fines.

15 (2) 'Direct payment' or 'pay directly' means payment for lawful health care services
16 without a public or private third party, not including an employer, paying for any portion
17 of the service.

18 (3) 'Health care system' means any public or private entity whose function or purpose is
19 the management of, processing of, enrollment of individuals for, or payment for, in full
20 or in part, health care services or health care data or health care information for its
21 participants.

22 (4) 'Lawful health care services' means any health related service or treatment to the
23 extent that the service or treatment is permitted or not prohibited by law or regulation that
24 may be provided by persons or businesses otherwise permitted to offer such services.

25 (5) 'Penalties or fines' means any civil or criminal penalty or fine, tax, salary or wage
26 withholding or surcharge, or any named fee with a similar effect established by law or

27 rule by a government established, created, or controlled agency that is used to punish or
 28 discourage the exercise of rights protected under this Code section.

29 (b) To preserve the freedom of citizens of this state to provide for their health care:

30 (1) No law or rule or regulation shall compel, directly or indirectly, any person,
 31 employer, or health care provider to participate in any health care system; and

32 (2) A person or employer may pay directly for lawful health care services and shall not
 33 be required to pay penalties or fines for paying directly for lawful health care services.

34 A health care provider may accept direct payment for lawful health care services and
 35 shall not be required to pay penalties or fines for accepting direct payment from a person
 36 or employer for lawful health care services.

37 (c) Subject to reasonable and necessary rules and regulations that do not substantially limit
 38 a person's options, the purchase or sale of health insurance in private health care systems
 39 shall not be prohibited by law or by rule or regulation.

40 (d) This Code section shall not:

41 (1) Affect which health care services a health care provider or hospital is required to
 42 perform or provide;

43 (2) Affect which health care services are permitted by law;

44 (3) Prohibit care provided pursuant to any statutes enacted by the General Assembly
 45 relating to workers' compensation;

46 (4) Prohibit the imposition by the General Assembly of conditions and limitations on the
 47 use or applicability of exemptions and deductions with regard to income taxation;

48 (5) Affect laws or rules in effect as of January 1, 2009; or

49 (6) Affect the terms or conditions of any health care system to the extent that those terms
 50 and conditions do not have the effect of punishing a person or employer for paying
 51 directly for lawful health care services or a health care provider or hospital for accepting
 52 direct payment from a person or employer for lawful health care services."

53 **SECTION 2.**

54 This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law
 55 without such approval.

56 **SECTION 3.**

57 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.