

House Bill 1222 (AS PASSED HOUSE AND SENATE)

By: Representatives Channell of the 116th, Parrish of the 156th, Stephens of the 164th, Sheldon of the 105th, Gardner of the 57th, and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To amend Article 8 of Chapter 8 of Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,
2 relating to the " 'Health Share' Volunteers in Medicine Act," so as to add definitions; to revise
3 certain provisions relating to requirements for entering into contracts with health care
4 providers; to amend Title 43 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
5 professions and businesses, so as to revise certain provisions relating to volunteer health care
6 workers; to require that health care licensing boards issue special licenses if certain
7 conditions are met; to require that a health care practitioner that is under sanctions or
8 restrictions shall not receive a special license; to provide for related matters; to repeal
9 conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

11 **SECTION 1.**

12 Article 8 of Chapter 8 of Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the
13 "'Health Share' Volunteers in Medicine Act," is amended by revising Code Section 31-8-192,
14 relating to definitions, as follows:

15 "31-8-192.

16 As used in this article, the term:

17 (1) 'Contract' means an agreement executed in compliance with this article between a
18 health care provider and a governmental contractor. This contract shall allow the health
19 care provider to deliver health care services to low-income recipients as an agent of the
20 governmental contractor. The contract must be for volunteer, uncompensated services.
21 Payments made to a health care provider from the Indigent Care Trust Fund shall not
22 constitute compensation under this article.

23 (2) 'Department' means the Department of Community Health.

24 (3) 'Disciplinary action' means any action taken by a licensing board to reprimand a
25 medical practitioner included as a health care provider pursuant to paragraph (5) of this
26 Code section for inappropriate or impermissible behavior.

- 1 ~~(3)~~(4) 'Governmental contractor' means the department or its designee or designees.
- 2 ~~(4)~~(5) 'Health care provider' or 'provider' means:
- 3 (A) An ambulatory surgical center licensed under Article 1 of Chapter 7 of this title;
- 4 (B) A hospital or nursing home licensed under Article 1 of Chapter 7 of this title;
- 5 (C) A physician or physician assistant licensed under Article 2 of Chapter 34 of Title
- 6 43;
- 7 (D) An osteopathic physician or osteopathic physician assistant licensed under Article
- 8 2 of Chapter 34 of Title 43;
- 9 (E) A chiropractic physician licensed under Chapter 9 of Title 43;
- 10 (F) A podiatric physician licensed under Chapter 35 of Title 43;
- 11 (F.1) A physical therapist licensed under Chapter 33 of Title 43;
- 12 (G) A registered nurse, nurse midwife, licensed practical nurse, or advanced registered
- 13 nurse practitioner licensed or registered under Chapter 26 of Title 43 or any facility
- 14 which employs nurses licensed or registered under Chapter 26 of Title 43 to supply all
- 15 or part of the care delivered under this article;
- 16 (H) A midwife certified under Chapter 26 of this title;
- 17 (I) A speech-language pathologist or audiologist licensed under Chapter 44 of Title 43;
- 18 (J) An optometrist certified under Chapter 30 of Title 43;
- 19 (K) A professional counselor, social worker, or marriage and family therapist licensed
- 20 under Chapter 10A of Title 43;
- 21 (L) An occupational therapist licensed under Chapter 28 of Title 43;
- 22 (M) A psychologist licensed under Chapter 39 of Title 43;
- 23 (N) A dietitian licensed under Chapter 11A of Title 43;
- 24 (O) A pharmacist licensed under Chapter 4 of Title 26;
- 25 ~~(H)~~(P) A health maintenance organization certificated under Chapter 21 of Title 33;
- 26 ~~(J)~~(Q) A professional association, professional corporation, limited liability company,
- 27 limited liability partnership, or other entity which provides or has members which
- 28 provide health care services;
- 29 ~~(K)~~(R) Any other medical facility the primary purpose of which is to deliver human
- 30 medical diagnostic services or which delivers nonsurgical human medical treatment and
- 31 which includes an office maintained by a provider;
- 32 ~~(L)~~(S) A dentist or dental hygienist licensed under Chapter 11 of Title 43; or
- 33 ~~(M)~~(T) Any other health care professional, practitioner, provider, or facility under
- 34 contract with a governmental contractor, including a student enrolled in an accredited
- 35 program that prepares the student for licensure as any one of the professionals listed in
- 36 subparagraphs (C) through ~~(H)~~(O) of this paragraph.

1 The term includes any nonprofit corporation qualified as exempt from federal income
 2 taxation under Section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code which delivers health care
 3 services provided by licensed professionals listed in this paragraph, any federally funded
 4 community health center, and any volunteer corporation or volunteer health care provider
 5 that delivers health care services.

6 ~~(5)~~(6) 'Low-income' means:

7 (A) A person who is Medicaid eligible under the laws of this state;

8 (B) A person:

9 (i) Who is without health insurance; or

10 (ii) Who has health insurance that does not cover the injury, illness, or condition for
 11 which treatment is sought; and

12 whose family income does not exceed 200 percent of the federal poverty level as
 13 defined annually by the federal Office of Management and Budget;

14 (C) A person:

15 (i) Who is without dental insurance; or

16 (ii) Who has dental insurance that does not cover the injury, illness, or condition for
 17 which treatment is sought; and

18 whose family income does not exceed 200 percent of the federal poverty level as
 19 defined annually by the federal Office of Management and Budget; or

20 (D) Any client or beneficiary of the department or the Department of Human
 21 Resources who voluntarily chooses to participate in a program offered or approved by
 22 the department or the Department of Human Resources and meets the program
 23 eligibility guidelines of the department or the Department of Human Resources whose
 24 family income does not exceed 200 percent of the federal poverty level as defined
 25 annually by the federal Office of Management and Budget.

26 ~~(6)~~(7) 'Occasional-service volunteer' means a volunteer who provides one-time or
 27 occasional volunteer service.

28 ~~(7)~~(8) 'Regular-service volunteer' means a volunteer engaged in specific voluntary
 29 service activities on an ongoing or continuous basis.

30 (9) 'Restriction' means any limitation imposed by a licensing board on a medical
 31 practitioner included as a health care provider pursuant to paragraph (5) of this Code
 32 section.

33 (10) 'Sanction' means any penalty imposed by a licensing board or other regulatory entity
 34 on a medical practitioner included as a health care provider pursuant to paragraph (5) of
 35 this Code section.

36 ~~(8)~~(11) 'Volunteer' means any person who, of his or her own free will, and in support of
 37 or in assistance to the program of health care services provided pursuant to this article to

1 any governmental contractor, provides goods or clerical services, computer services, or
 2 administrative support services, with or without monetary or material compensation.
 3 This term shall not include a health care provider."

4 SECTION 2.

5 Said article is further amended by revising subsection (c) of Code Section 31-8-193, relating
 6 to the establishment of a program to provide for health care services to low-income
 7 recipients, as follows:

8 "(c) In order to enter into a contract under this Code section, a health care provider shall:

9 (1) Have a current valid Georgia health professional license;

10 (2) Not be under probation or suspension by the applicable licensing board or subject to
 11 other restrictions, sanctions, or disciplinary actions imposed by the applicable licensing
 12 board. The department, in its discretion, shall determine if a past restriction, sanction, or
 13 disciplinary action imposed by the applicable licensing board is of such a grave and
 14 offensive nature with respect to patient safety concerns as to warrant refusal to enter into
 15 a contract with such health care provider pursuant to this subsection;

16 (3) Not be subject to intermediate sanction by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid
 17 Services for medicare or Medicaid violations or be subject to sanctions with regard to
 18 other federally funded health care programs; and

19 ~~(3)~~(4) Submit to a credentialing process to determine acceptability of participation."

20 SECTION 3.

21 Title 43 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to professions and businesses,
 22 is amended by revising Code Section 43-1-28, relating to volunteers in health care
 23 specialties, as follows:

24 "43-1-28.

25 (a) This Code section shall be known and may be cited as the 'Georgia Volunteers in
 26 Health Care Specialties Act.'

27 (b) As used in this Code section, the term:

28 (1) 'Health care board' means that professional licensing board which licenses a health
 29 care practitioner under this title.

30 (2) 'Health care practitioner' means a chiropractor, registered professional nurse,
 31 podiatrist, optometrist, professional counselor, social worker, marriage and family
 32 therapist, occupational therapist, physical therapist, physician's assistant, licensed
 33 practical nurse, ~~or~~ certified nurse midwife, pharmacist, speech-language pathologist,
 34 audiologist, psychologist, or dietitian.

1 (3) 'Health care specialty' means the practice of chiropractic, nursing, podiatry,
 2 optometry, professional counseling, social work, marriage and family therapy,
 3 occupational therapy, physical therapy, physician assistance, or midwifery, pharmacy,
 4 speech-language pathology, audiology, psychology, or dietetics.

5 (4) 'Unrestricted' means that no restrictions have been placed on a health care
 6 practitioner's license by a health care board, no sanctions or disciplinary actions have
 7 been imposed by a health care board on a health care practitioner, and a health care
 8 practitioner is not under probation or suspension by a health care board.

9 (c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, each health care board ~~may~~ shall issue a
 10 special license to qualifying health care practitioners whose health care specialty is licensed
 11 by that board under the terms and conditions set forth in this Code section. The special
 12 license ~~may~~ shall only be issued to a person who: ~~Notwithstanding any other provision of~~
 13 ~~law, each health care board may issue a special license to qualifying health care~~
 14 ~~practitioners whose health care specialty is licensed by that board under the terms and~~
 15 ~~conditions set forth in this Code section. The special license may only be issued to a person~~
 16 ~~who:~~

17 (1) Is currently licensed to practice the applicable health care specialty in any health care
 18 specialty licensing jurisdiction in the United States and whose license is unrestricted and
 19 in good standing; or

20 (2) Is retired from the practice of the health care specialty or, in the case of a physician's
 21 assistant, has an inactive license and is not currently engaged in such practice either full
 22 time or part time and has, prior to retirement or attaining inactive status, maintained full
 23 licensure unrestricted in good standing in the applicable health care specialty licensing
 24 jurisdiction in the United States.

25 (d) The special licensee shall be permitted to practice the health care specialty only in the
 26 noncompensated employ of public agencies or institutions, not for profit agencies, not for
 27 profit institutions, nonprofit corporations, or not for profit associations which provide
 28 health care specialty services only to indigent patients in areas which are underserved by
 29 that specialty or critical need population areas of the state, as determined by the board
 30 which licenses that specialty, or pursuant to Article 8 of Chapter 8 of Title 31.

31 (e) The person applying for the special license under this Code section shall submit to the
 32 appropriate health care board a copy of his or her health care specialty degree, a copy of
 33 his or her health care specialty license in his or her current or previous licensing and
 34 regulating jurisdiction, and a notarized statement from the employing agency, institution,
 35 corporation, association, or health care program on a form prescribed by that board,
 36 whereby he or she agrees unequivocally not to receive compensation for any health care
 37 specialty services he or she may render while in possession of the special license.

1 (f) Examinations by the health care board, any application fees, and all licensure and
2 renewal fees may be waived for the holder of the special license under this Code section.

3 (g) If, at the time application is made for the special license, the health care practitioner
4 is not in compliance with the continuing education requirements established by the health
5 care board for the applicable health care specialty, the health care practitioner shall be
6 issued a nonrenewable temporary license to practice for six months provided the applicant
7 is otherwise qualified for such license.

8 (h)(1) Except as provided for in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the liability of persons
9 practicing a health care specialty under and in compliance with a special license issued
10 under this Code section and the liability of their employers for such practice shall be
11 governed by Code Section 51-1-29.1, except that a podiatrist engaged in such practice
12 and an employer thereof shall have the same immunity from liability as provided other
13 health care practitioners under Code Section 51-1-29.1.

14 (2) The liability of persons practicing a health care specialty pursuant to Article 8 of
15 Chapter 8 of Title 31 under and in compliance with a special license issued under this
16 Code section and the liability of their employers for such practice shall be governed by
17 the provisions of such article.

18 (i) This Code section, being in derogation of the common law, shall be strictly construed."

19 SECTION 4.

20 Said title is further amended by revising Code Section 43-11-52, relating to volunteers in
21 dentistry and dental hygiene, as follows:

22 "43-11-52.

23 (a) This Code section shall be known and may be cited as the 'Georgia Volunteers in
24 Dentistry and Dental Hygiene Act.'

25 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the board ~~may~~ shall issue a special license
26 to qualifying dentists and dental hygienists under the terms and conditions set forth in this
27 Code section and pursuant to requirements which may be set forth in the rules and
28 regulations of the board. The special license ~~may~~ shall only be issued to a person who is
29 retired from the practice of dentistry or dental hygiene and not currently engaged in such
30 practice either full time or part time and has, prior to retirement, maintained full
31 unrestricted licensure in good standing in dentistry or dental hygiene in any state. As used
32 in this subsection, the term 'unrestricted' means that no restrictions have been placed on the
33 applicant's license by the board, no sanctions or disciplinary actions have been imposed
34 by the board on the applicant, and the applicant is not under probation or suspension by the
35 board.

1 (c) The special licensee shall be permitted to practice dentistry or dental hygiene only in
2 the noncompensated employ of public agencies or institutions, not for profit agencies, not
3 for profit institutions, nonprofit corporations, or not for profit associations which provide
4 dentistry or dental hygiene services only to indigent patients in areas which are underserved
5 by dentists or dental hygienists or critical need population areas of the state, as determined
6 by the board, or pursuant to Article 8 of Chapter 8 of Title 31. The practice of dental
7 hygiene by a dental hygienist awarded a special license under this Code section shall be
8 governed by Code Section 43-11-74.

9 (d) The person applying for the special license under this Code section shall submit to the
10 board a notarized statement from the employing agency, institution, corporation,
11 association, or health care program on a form prescribed by the board, whereby he or she
12 agrees unequivocally not to receive compensation for any dentistry or dental hygiene
13 services he or she may render while in possession of the special license.

14 (e) The examination by the board, any application fees, and all licensure and renewal fees
15 may be waived for the holder of the special license under this Code section.

16 (f) If, at the time application is made for the special license, the dentist or dental hygienist
17 is not in compliance with the continuing education requirements established by the board
18 for dentists or dental hygienists in this state, the dentist or dental hygienist may be issued
19 a nonrenewable temporary license to practice for six months provided the applicant is
20 otherwise qualified for such license.

21 (g)(1) Except as provided for in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the liability of persons
22 practicing dentistry or dental hygiene under and in compliance with a special license
23 issued under this Code section and the liability of their employers for such practice shall
24 be governed by Code Section 51-1-29.1.

25 (2) The liability of persons practicing dentistry or dental hygiene pursuant to Article 8
26 of Chapter 8 of Title 31 under and in compliance with a special license issued under this
27 Code section shall be governed by the provisions of such article.

28 (h) This Code section, being in derogation of the common law, shall be strictly construed.

29 (i) Application for a license under this Code section shall constitute consent for
30 performance of a criminal background check. Each applicant who submits an application
31 to the board for licensure agrees to provide the board with any and all information
32 necessary to run a criminal background check, including but not limited to classifiable sets
33 of fingerprints. The applicant shall be responsible for all fees associated with the
34 performance of a background check."

1 the physician shall be issued a nonrenewable temporary license to practice for six months
2 provided the applicant is otherwise qualified for such license.

3 (g)(1) Except as provided for in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the liability of persons
4 practicing medicine under and in compliance with a special license issued under this
5 Code section and the liability of their employers for such practice shall be governed by
6 Code Section 51-1-29.1.

7 (2) The liability of persons practicing medicine pursuant to Article 8 of Chapter 8 of
8 Title 31 under and in compliance with a special license issued under this Code section
9 and the liability of their employers shall be governed by the provisions of such article.

10 (h) Nothing contained in this Code section shall be construed to authorize the holder of the
11 special license provided for in this Code section to perform surgery or any surgical
12 procedure.

13 (i) This Code section, being in derogation of the common law, shall be strictly construed."

14

SECTION 6.

15 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.