

The House Committee on Ways and Means offers the following substitute to HB 1196:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Article 2 of Chapter 7 of Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
2 relating to the imposition, rate, and computation of income tax, so as to provide for certain  
3 tax credits; to amend Chapter 10 of Title 10 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
4 relating to the Seed-Capital Fund, so as to provide that funds invested by the state from the  
5 Seed-Capital Fund, with certain restrictions, may include funds from sources other than the  
6 investment entity; to provide for related matters; to provide an effective date; to repeal  
7 conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

8 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:**

9 **SECTION 1.**

10 Article 2 of Chapter 7 of Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the  
11 imposition, rate, and computation of income tax, is amended by adding two new Code  
12 sections to read as follows:

13 "48-7-40.27.

14 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

15 (1) 'Credit' means a state income tax credit against the tax imposed pursuant to this  
16 article in an amount equal to 25 percent of the taxpayer's qualified investment.

17 (2) 'Qualified investment' means a cash investment in the research fund that is not a cash  
18 investment made by the state or on behalf of the state.

19 (3) 'Research fund' means a fund that is an investment entity pursuant to paragraph (7)  
20 of Code Section 10-10-1, the purpose of which is to provide early-stage financing for  
21 businesses formed as a result of the intellectual property resulting from the research  
22 conducted in the research universities in this state.

23 (b) A taxpayer shall be entitled to a credit for any qualified investment, subject to the  
24 conditions and limitations set forth in this Code section. Once the research fund reaches  
25 \$30 million in total qualified investments, investors shall no longer be eligible for a credit  
26 pursuant to this subsection with respect to all subsequent qualified investments.

1 (c) The credit provided in subsection (b) of this Code section shall be subject to the  
2 following conditions and limitations:

3 (1) In no event shall the credit for a taxable year exceed the taxpayer's income tax  
4 liability. Any unused portion of the credit shall be permitted to be carried forward and  
5 applied to the taxpayer's tax liability for the subsequent ten years. The credit shall not  
6 be applied against the taxpayer's prior years' tax liabilities;

7 (2) The utilization of the credit shall have no effect on the taxpayer's basis in its  
8 investment;

9 (3) A taxpayer shall only be allowed a credit for a qualified investment if the research  
10 fund issues to such taxpayer a certification that such investment meets the requirements  
11 of this Code section. Such certification shall include the taxpayer's name, address, the  
12 last four digits of the taxpayer's social security number or the employer identification  
13 number, as appropriate, the date, the amount of the qualified investment, and the amount  
14 of tax credit to which the taxpayer is entitled;

15 (4) If the taxpayer is a Georgia Subchapter 'S' corporation, a partnership, or a limited  
16 liability company taxed as a partnership, the credit shall be claimed by the respective  
17 shareholders, partners, or members of such entities in the same manner as they would  
18 account for their proportionate shares of income or loss from such entities. For the  
19 purposes of this Code section, such shareholders, partners, or members shall be  
20 considered to have made the qualified investments attributable to their interest in such  
21 entities; and

22 (5) No taxpayer shall be eligible to claim the credit provided in subsection (b) of this  
23 Code section for a cash investment if they claim the tax credit provided in Code Section  
24 48-7-40.28 for such cash investment.

25 (d) The research fund shall provide the department at least on an annual basis a report that  
26 includes the taxpayer's name, the last four digits of the taxpayer's social security number  
27 or the employer identification number, as appropriate, and the amount of the taxpayer's  
28 qualified investment for which the research fund has issued to such taxpayer the  
29 certification pursuant to paragraph (3) of subsection (c) of this Code section. The research  
30 fund shall file this report with the department no later than January 31 of the year following  
31 the end of the reporting year.

32 (e) In the event that the research fund liquidates prior to the investment of all of the cash  
33 received from taxpayers, the credit claimed with respect to such uninvested cash shall be  
34 recaptured. Such recapture shall be equal to the amount of the credit attributable to the  
35 qualified investment not invested by the research fund and returned to the taxpayer by the  
36 research fund. The recaptured amount shall be treated as taxes payable to the state for the  
37 taxable year in which such return of such investment occurs.

1 (f) The commissioner may require such reports, promulgate such regulations, and gather  
2 such relevant data deemed necessary and advisable for the implementation of this Code  
3 section.

4 48-7-40.28.

5 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

6 (1) 'Credit' means a state income tax credit against the tax imposed pursuant to this  
7 article in an amount equal to 10 percent of the taxpayer's qualified investment.

8 (2) 'Qualified investment' means a cash investment in a legal entity in which the research  
9 fund has invested; provided, however, that such investment has been made by the  
10 taxpayer at the invitation of the research fund with the express intention of permitting the  
11 taxpayer making such qualified investment to qualify for the credit.

12 (3) 'Research fund' means a fund that is an investment entity pursuant to paragraph (7)  
13 of Code Section 10-10-1, the purpose of which is to provide early-stage financing for  
14 businesses formed as a result of the intellectual property resulting from the research  
15 conducted in the research universities in this state.

16 (b) A taxpayer shall be entitled to a credit for any qualified investment, subject to the  
17 conditions and limitations set forth in this Code section. Once the total amount of qualified  
18 investments reaches \$75 million, investors shall no longer be eligible for a credit pursuant  
19 to this subsection with respect to all subsequent qualified investments.

20 (c) The credit provided in subsection (b) of this Code section shall be subject to the  
21 following conditions and limitations:

22 (1) In no event shall the credit for a taxable year exceed the taxpayer's income tax  
23 liability. Any unused portion of the credit shall be permitted to be carried forward and  
24 applied to the taxpayer's tax liability for the subsequent ten years. The credit shall not  
25 be applied against the taxpayer's prior years' tax liabilities;

26 (2) The utilization of the credit shall have no effect on the taxpayer's basis in its  
27 investment;

28 (3) A taxpayer shall only be allowed a credit for a qualified investment if the research  
29 fund issues to such taxpayer a certification that such investment meets the requirements  
30 of this Code section. Such certification shall include the taxpayer's name, address, the  
31 last four digits of the taxpayer's social security number or the employer identification  
32 number, as appropriate, the date, the amount of the qualified investment, and the amount  
33 of the credit to which the taxpayer is entitled;

34 (4) If the taxpayer is a Georgia Subchapter 'S' corporation, a partnership, or a limited  
35 liability company taxed as a partnership, the credit shall be claimed by the respective  
36 shareholders, partners, or members of such entities in the same manner as they would

1 account for their proportionate shares of income or loss from such entities. For the  
 2 purposes of this Code section, such shareholders, partners, or members shall be  
 3 considered to have made the qualified investments attributable to their interest in such  
 4 entities; and

5 (5) A taxpayer shall not claim the credit provided in subsection (b) of this Code section  
 6 for a cash investment into the research fund.

7 (d) The research fund shall provide the department at least on an annual basis a report that  
 8 includes the taxpayer's name, the last four digits of the taxpayer's social security number  
 9 or the employer identification number, as appropriate, and the amount of the taxpayer's  
 10 qualified investment for which the research fund has issued to such taxpayer the  
 11 certification pursuant to paragraph (3) of subsection (c) of this Code section. The research  
 12 fund shall file this report with the department no later than January 31 of the year following  
 13 the end of the reporting year.

14 (e) The commissioner may require such reports, promulgate such regulations, and gather  
 15 such relevant data deemed necessary and advisable for the implementation of this Code  
 16 section."

## 17 SECTION 2.

18 Chapter 10 of Title 10 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the  
 19 Seed-Capital Fund, is amended by revising paragraph (1) of subsection (b) of Code Section  
 20 10-10-4, relating to investing of funds with investment entities, as follows:

21 "(1) Either:

22 (A) At least \$3.00 of equity contributions has been committed in writing to the  
 23 investment entity by persons other than the state for every \$1.00 of equity contributions  
 24 committed by the state from the fund or from an investment entity ~~as to~~ which the state  
 25 is the sole limited liability owner ~~to the investment entity~~ of; or

26 (B) At least \$1.00 of equity contributions has been committed in writing to the  
 27 investment entity by persons other than the state for every \$1.00 of equity contributions  
 28 committed by the state from the fund or from an investment entity ~~as to~~ which the state  
 29 is the sole limited liability owner ~~to an investment entity~~ of; provided, however, that no  
 30 investment is to be made from such investment entity in qualified securities ~~without an~~  
 31 ~~equal or greater investment in the same enterprise from sources other than the~~  
 32 ~~investment entity, such that~~ unless, in total, at least \$3.00 of investment from sources  
 33 other than the state, including which may include funds from sources other than the  
 34 investment entity and funds invested by the investment entity in the enterprise that are  
 35 other than from equity contributions made by the state from the fund or from an  
 36 investment entity ~~as to~~ which the state is the sole limited liability owner of, has been

1 committed to such enterprise for every \$1.00 of the state's portion of the amount  
2 invested in the qualified securities of such enterprise;"

3 **SECTION 3.**

4 This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law  
5 without such approval and shall be applicable to investments made on or after July 1, 2008.

6 **SECTION 4.**

7 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.