

Senate Bill 188

By: Senators Thompson of the 33rd and Hamrick of the 30th

**AS PASSED SENATE**

**A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT**

1 To amend Article 14 of Chapter 5 of Title 49 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
2 relating to the foster parents bill of rights, so as to provide that the bill of rights applies to  
3 foster parents caring for children who are privately placed; to provide for an administrative  
4 hearing for aggrieved parties; to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and  
5 for other purposes.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

7 **SECTION 1.**

8 Article 14 of Chapter 5 of Title 49 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the  
9 foster parents bill of rights, is amended by revising Code Section 49-5-281, relating to the  
10 bill of rights for foster parents, as follows:

11 "49-5-281.

12 (a) The General Assembly finds that foster parents who are volunteers providing care for  
13 children who are in the custody of the Department of Human Resources and foster parents  
14 who provide care through private agencies play an integral, indispensable, and vital role  
15 in the state's effort to care for dependent children displaced from their homes. The General  
16 Assembly further finds that it is in the best interest of Georgia's child welfare system to  
17 acknowledge foster parents as active and participating members of this system and to  
18 support them through the following bill of rights:

19 (1) The right to be treated by the Division of Family and Children Services of the  
20 Department of Human Resources and other partners in the care of abused children with  
21 dignity, respect, and trust as a primary provider of foster care and a member of the  
22 professional team caring for foster children;

23 (2) The right not to be discriminated against on the basis of religion, race, color, creed,  
24 gender, marital status, national origin, age, or physical handicap;

25 (3) The right to continue with his or her own family values and beliefs, so long as the  
26 values and beliefs of the foster child and the birth family are not infringed upon and

1 consideration is given to the special needs of children who have experienced trauma and  
2 separation from their families. This shall include the right to exercise parental authority  
3 within the limits of policies, procedures, and other directions of the Division of Family  
4 and Children Services and within the limits of the laws of the State of Georgia;

5 (4) The right to receive both standardized pre-service training, including training in  
6 Division of Family and Children Services policies and procedures and appropriate  
7 ongoing training, by the Division of Family and Children Services or the placing agency  
8 at appropriate intervals to meet mutually assessed needs of the child and to improve foster  
9 parents' skills and to apprise foster parents of any changes in policies and procedures of  
10 the Division of Family and Children Services and any changes in applicable law;

11 (5) The right to be apprised of information, laws, and guidelines on the obligations,  
12 responsibilities, and opportunities of foster parenting and to be kept informed of any  
13 changes in laws, policies, and procedures regarding foster parenting by the Division of  
14 Family and Children Services in a timely manner and at least annually;

15 (6) The right to receive timely financial reimbursement according to the agreement  
16 between the foster parents and the Department of Human Resources from funds  
17 appropriated by the General Assembly and to be notified of any costs or expenses for  
18 which the foster parent may be eligible for reimbursement;

19 (7) The right to receive information from the Division of Family and Children Services  
20 on how to receive services and reach personnel 24 hours per day, seven days per week;

21 (8) The right prior to the placement of a child to be notified of any issues relative to the  
22 child that may jeopardize the health and safety of the foster family or the child or alter  
23 the manner in which foster care should be administered;

24 (9) The right to discuss information regarding the child prior to placement. The Division  
25 of Family and Children Services will provide such information as it becomes available  
26 as allowable under state and federal laws;

27 (10) The right to refuse placement of a child in the foster home or to request, upon  
28 reasonable notice, the removal of a child from the foster home without fear of reprisal or  
29 any adverse affect on being assigned any future foster or adoptive placements;

30 (11) The right to receive any information through the Division of Family and Children  
31 Services regarding the number of times a foster child has been moved and the reasons  
32 therefor; and to receive the names and phone numbers of the previous foster parents if the  
33 previous foster parents have authorized such release and as allowable under state and  
34 federal law;

35 (12) The right, at any time during which a child is placed with the foster parent, to  
36 receive from the Division of Family and Children Services any and all additional  
37 pertinent information relevant to the care of the child;

- 1 (13) The right to be provided with a written copy of the individual treatment and service  
2 plan concerning the child in the foster parent's home and to discuss such plan with the  
3 case manager, as well as reasonable notification of any changes to that plan;
- 4 (14) The right to participate in the planning of visitation with the child and the child's  
5 biological family with the foster parents recognizing that visitation with his or her  
6 biological family is important to the child;
- 7 (15) The right to participate in the case planning and decision-making process with the  
8 Division of Family and Children Services regarding the child as provided in Code Section  
9 15-11-58;
- 10 (16) The right to provide input concerning the plan of services for the child and to have  
11 that input considered by the department;
- 12 (17) The right to communicate for the purpose of participating in the case of the foster  
13 child with other professionals who work with such child within the context of the  
14 professional team, including, but not limited to, therapists, physicians, and teachers, as  
15 allowable under state and federal law;
- 16 (18) The right to be notified in advance, in writing, by the Division of Family and  
17 Children Services or the court of any hearing or review where the case plan or  
18 permanency of the child is an issue, including periodic reviews held by the court or by  
19 the Judicial Citizen Review Panel, hearings following revocation of the license of an  
20 agency which has permanent custody of a child, permanency hearings, and motions to  
21 extend custody, in accordance with Code Section 15-11-58;
- 22 (19) The right to be considered, where appropriate, as a preferential placement option  
23 when a child who was formerly placed with the foster parents has reentered the foster  
24 care system;
- 25 (20) The right to be considered, where appropriate, as the first choice as a permanent  
26 parent or parents for a child who, after 12 months of placement in the foster home, is  
27 released for adoption or permanent foster care;
- 28 (21) The right to be provided a fair and timely investigation of complaints concerning  
29 the operation of a foster home;
- 30 (22) The right to an explanation of a corrective action plan or policy violation relating  
31 to foster parents; and
- 32 (23) The right, to the extent allowed under state and federal law, to have an advocate  
33 present at all portions of investigations of abuse and neglect at which an accused foster  
34 parent is present. Child abuse and neglect investigations shall be investigated pursuant  
35 to Division of Family and Children Services policies and procedures, and any removal  
36 of a foster child shall be conducted pursuant to those policies and procedures. The  
37 Division of Family and Children Services will permit volunteers with the Adoptive and

1 Foster Parent Association of Georgia to be educated concerning the procedures relevant  
2 to investigations of alleged abuse and neglect and the rights of accused foster parents.  
3 After such training, a volunteer will be permitted to serve as an advocate for an accused  
4 foster parent. All communication received by the advocate in this capacity shall be  
5 strictly confidential.

6 (b) This bill of rights shall be given full consideration when Division of Family and  
7 Children Services policies regarding foster care and adoptive placement are developed.

8 (c) Foster parents shall have the right to file a grievance in response to any violation of  
9 this article, ~~which shall be such foster parents' exclusive remedy for any violation of this~~  
10 ~~article.~~ The Division of Family and Children Services and the Office of the Child Advocate  
11 for the Protection of Children, along with an advisory committee comprised in part of  
12 representatives from the Adoptive and Foster Parent Association of Georgia, and Georgia  
13 Child Care Association who provide private placements will develop a grievance  
14 procedure, including a mediation procedure, to be published in departmental policy  
15 manuals and the Foster Parent Handbook no later than July 1, 2005.

16 (d) This Code section shall apply to foster parents caring for privately placed children in  
17 the same manner and to the same extent, as far as possible, to foster parents who are  
18 volunteers providing care for children who are in the custody of the Department of Human  
19 Resources."

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## SECTION 2.

21 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.