

House Bill 201

By: Representative Smith of the 113<sup>th</sup>

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Article 1 of Chapter 5 of Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
2 relating to general provisions relative to ad valorem taxation of property, so as to change  
3 certain provisions relating to certification of assessed taxable value of property and method  
4 of computation, resolution or ordinance required for millage rate, and advertisement of intent  
5 to increase property tax; to provide an effective date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other  
6 purposes.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

8 **SECTION 1.**

9 Article 1 of Chapter 5 of Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to  
10 general provisions relative to ad valorem taxation of property, is amended by revising Code  
11 Section 48-5-32.1, relating to certification of assessed taxable value of property and method  
12 of computation, resolution or ordinance required for millage rate, and advertisement of intent  
13 to increase property tax, as follows:

14 "48-5-32.1.

15 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

16 (1) 'Ad valorem tax' or 'property tax' means a tax imposed upon the assessed value of real  
17 property.

18 (2) 'Certified tax digest' means the total net assessed value on the annual property tax  
19 digest certified by the tax commissioner of a taxing jurisdiction to the department and  
20 authorized by the commissioner for the collection of taxes, or, in the case where the  
21 governing authority of a county whose digest has not been approved by the commissioner  
22 has petitioned the superior court of the county for an order authorizing the immediate and  
23 temporary collection of taxes, the temporary digest so authorized.

24 (3) 'Levying authority' means a county, a municipality, or a consolidated city-county  
25 governing authority or other governing authority of a political subdivision of this state

1 that exercises the power to levy ad valorem taxes to carry out the governing authority's  
2 purposes.

3 (4) 'Mill' means one one-thousandth of a United States dollar.

4 (5) 'Millage' or 'millage rate' means the levy, in mills, which is established by the  
5 governing authority for purposes of financing, in whole or in part, the taxing  
6 jurisdiction's expenses for their fiscal year.

7 (6) 'Millage equivalent' means the number of mills which would result when the total net  
8 assessed value added by reassessments is divided by the certified tax digest and the result  
9 is multiplied by the previous year's millage rate.

10 (7) 'Net assessed value' means the taxable assessed value of property after all  
11 exemptions.

12 (8) 'Recommending authority' means a county, independent, or area school board of  
13 education that exercises the power to cause the levying authority to levy ad valorem taxes  
14 to carry out the purposes of such board of education.

15 (9) 'Roll-back rate' means the previous year's millage rate minus the millage equivalent  
16 of the total net assessed value added by reassessments:

17 (A) As calculated and certified to the commissioner by the tax commissioner for  
18 county and educational tax purposes; and

19 (B) As calculated by the collecting officer of the municipality for municipal tax  
20 purposes.

21 (10) 'Taxing jurisdiction' means all the real property subject to the levy of a specific  
22 levying authority or the recommended levy of a specific recommending authority.

23 (11) 'Total net assessed value added by reassessments' means the total net assessed value  
24 added to the certified tax digest as a result of revaluation of existing real property that has  
25 not been improved since the previous tax digest year.

26 (b) At the time of certification of the digest, the tax receiver or tax commissioner shall also  
27 certify to the recommending authority and levying authority of each taxing jurisdiction the  
28 total net assessed value added by reassessments contained in the certified tax digest for that  
29 tax digest year of the taxing jurisdiction.

30 (c)(1) Whenever a recommending authority or levying authority shall propose to adopt  
31 a millage rate which does not exceed the roll-back rate, it shall adopt that millage rate at  
32 an advertised public meeting and at a time and place which is convenient to the taxpayers  
33 of the taxing jurisdiction, in accordance with the procedures specified under Code Section  
34 48-5-32.

35 (2) In those instances in which the recommending authority or levying authority  
36 proposes to establish any millage rate which would require increases beyond the roll-back  
37 rate, the recommending authority or levying authority shall advertise its intent to do so

1 and shall conduct at least three public hearings thereon, at least one of which shall  
 2 commence between the hours of 6:00 P.M. and 7:00 P.M., inclusive, on a business  
 3 weekday. The recommending authority or levying authority shall place an advertisement  
 4 in a newspaper of general circulation serving the residents of the unit of local  
 5 government, which shall read as follows:

6 'NOTICE OF PROPERTY TAX INCREASE

7 The (name of recommending authority or levying authority) has tentatively adopted a  
 8 millage rate which will require an increase in property taxes by (percentage increase  
 9 over roll-back rate) percent.

10 All concerned citizens are invited to the public hearing on this tax increase to be held  
 11 at (place of meeting) on (date and time).

12 Times and places of additional public hearings on this tax increase are at (place of  
 13 meeting) on (date and time)

14 This tentative increase will result in a millage rate of (proposed millage rate) mills, an  
 15 increase of (millage rate increase above the rollback rate) mills. Without this tentative  
 16 tax increase, the millage rate will be no more than (rollback millage rate) mills. The  
 17 proposed tax increase for a home with a fair market value of (average home value from  
 18 previous year's digest rounded to the nearest \$25,000.00) is approximately \$(increase).'

19 Simultaneously with this notice the recommending authority or levying authority shall  
 20 provide a press release to the local media.

21 (3) The advertisement shall appear at least one week prior to each hearing, ~~and shall be~~  
 22 ~~prominently displayed, be not less than 30 square inches,~~ and shall not be placed in that  
 23 section of the newspaper where legal notices appear. In addition to the advertisement  
 24 specified under this paragraph, the levying or recommending authority may include in the  
 25 notice reasons or explanations for such tax increase.

26 (4) No recommending authority shall recommend and no levying authority shall levy a  
 27 millage rate in excess of the proposed millage rate as established pursuant to paragraph  
 28 (2) of this subsection without beginning anew the procedures and hearings required by  
 29 this Code section and those required by Code Section 48-5-32. The commissioner shall  
 30 not accept a digest for review or issue an order authorizing the collection of taxes if the  
 31 recommending authority or levying authority other than municipal governing authorities  
 32 has established a millage rate that is in excess of the correct rollback without complying  
 33 fully with the procedures required by this Code section and Code Section 48-5-32.

1 (5) Any notice or hearing required under this Code section may be combined with any  
 2 notice or hearing required under Article 1 of Chapter 81 of Title 36 or Code Section  
 3 48-5-32.

4 (d) Nothing contained in this Code section shall serve to extend or authorize any millage  
 5 rate in excess of the maximum millage rate permitted by law or to prevent the reduction of  
 6 the millage rate.

7 (e) The commissioner shall not accept for review the digest of any county which does not  
 8 submit simultaneously with such digest evidence of compliance with this Code section by  
 9 the levying authorities and recommending authorities with the exception of municipal  
 10 governing authorities. In the event a digest is not accepted for review by the commissioner  
 11 pursuant to this subsection, it shall be accepted for review upon satisfactory submission by  
 12 such authorities of such evidence. The levies of each of the levying authorities other than  
 13 the county governing authority shall be invalid and unenforceable until such time as the  
 14 provisions of this Code section have been met.

15 (f) In the event the commissioner determines, after having issued an order authorizing the  
 16 collection of taxes, that the recommending authority or the levying authority has not fully  
 17 complied with all of the provisions of this Code section, then the commissioner may  
 18 declare the increase above the roll-back rate null and void and require that any taxes  
 19 collected above the roll-back rate be returned to the taxpayer. The recommending authority  
 20 or levying authority which is the subject of such finding by the commissioner shall bear the  
 21 cost of such refund and all administrative costs associated with providing such refund.

22 ~~(f)~~(g) The commissioner shall promulgate such rules and regulations as may be necessary  
 23 for the administration of this Code section."

## 24 SECTION 2.

25 This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law  
 26 without such approval.

## 27 SECTION 3.

28 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.