

House Bill 1792

By: Representative Snow of the 1<sup>st</sup>

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Title 36 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to local government,  
2 so as to provide for the comprehensive regulation of interlocal agreements; to provide for a  
3 short title; to provide for legislative purposes; to provide for definitions; to provide for  
4 procedures, conditions, and limitations with respect to such agreements; to provide for the  
5 status of such agreements; to provide for approval or disapproval of such agreements; to  
6 provide for funding, property, personnel, and services; to provide for the cumulative nature  
7 of such agreements; to provide for related matters; to provide an effective date; to repeal  
8 conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

10 **SECTION 1.**

11 Title 36 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to local government, is amended  
12 by adding a new chapter immediately following Chapter 69, to be designated Chapter 69A,  
13 to read as follows:

14 "CHAPTER 69A.

15 36-69A-1.

16 This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the 'Interlocal Cooperation Act.'

17 36-69A-2.

18 It is the purpose of this chapter to permit counties and municipalities in this state the most  
19 efficient use of their powers by enabling them to cooperate with localities in other states  
20 on a basis of mutual advantage and provide services and facilities in a manner and pursuant  
21 to forms of governmental organization that will accord best with geographic, economic,  
22 population, and other factors influencing the needs and development of local communities.

1 36-69A-3.

2 As used in this chapter, the term:

3 (1) 'Public agency' means:

4 (A) Any political subdivision of this state;

5 (B) Any volunteer fire department;

6 (C) Any volunteer rescue squad;

7 (D) Any agency of the state government or of the United States; and

8 (E) Any political subdivision of another state.

9 (2) 'State' means a state of the United States.

10 36-69A-4.

11 (a) Any power or powers, privileges, or authority exercised or capable of exercise by a  
12 public agency of this state may be exercised and enjoyed jointly with any other public  
13 agency of any other state or of the United States to the extent that laws of such other state  
14 or of the United States permit such joint exercise or enjoyment. The authority for joint or  
15 cooperative action of political subdivisions shall apply to powers, privileges, or authority  
16 vested in, funded by, or under the control of their governing bodies and relative to which  
17 the governing bodies may make other types of contracts. No joint or cooperative agreement  
18 shall be entered into affecting or relating to the constitutional or statutory powers,  
19 privileges, or authority of officers of political subdivisions.

20 (b) Any public agency in this state may enter into agreements with a public agency in  
21 another state for joint or cooperative action pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.  
22 Appropriate action of the governing bodies of the participating public agencies by  
23 resolution or otherwise pursuant to law shall be necessary before any such agreement may  
24 enter into force.

25 (c) Any such agreement shall specify the following:

26 (1) Its duration;

27 (2) The precise organization, composition, and nature of any separate legal or  
28 administrative entity or entities created thereby, which may include, but is not limited to,  
29 a corporation not for profit, together with the powers delegated to such a corporation;

30 (3) Its purpose or purposes;

31 (4) The manner of financing the joint or cooperative undertaking and of establishing and  
32 maintaining a budget for such undertaking;

33 (5) The permissible method or methods to be employed in accomplishing the partial or  
34 complete termination of the agreement and for disposing of property upon such partial  
35 or complete termination; and

36 (6) Any other necessary and proper matters.

1 (d) In the event that the agreement does not establish a separate legal entity or entities to  
 2 conduct the joint or cooperative undertaking, the agreement shall, in addition to the  
 3 requirements of subsection (c) of this Code section contain the following:

4 (1) Provision for an administrator or a joint board responsible for administering the joint  
 5 or cooperative undertaking. In the case of a joint board, public agencies party to the  
 6 agreement shall be represented; and

7 (2) The manner of acquiring, holding, and disposing of real and personal property used  
 8 in the joint or cooperative undertaking.

9 (e)(1) No agreement made pursuant to this chapter shall relieve any public agency of any  
 10 obligation or responsibility imposed upon it by law, except that, to the extent of actual  
 11 and timely performance thereof by a joint board or other legal or administrative entity or  
 12 entities created by an agreement made hereunder, those performances may be offered in  
 13 satisfaction of the obligation or responsibility.

14 (2)(A) A separate legal or administrative entity, created by interlocal agreement under  
 15 this chapter, is not empowered to:

16 (i) Assess, levy, or collect ad valorem taxes;

17 (ii) Issue general obligation bonds; or

18 (iii) Exercise the power of eminent domain.

19 (B) However, to the extent that the participating political subdivisions possess such  
 20 powers, the political subdivisions may exercise such powers on behalf and for the  
 21 benefit of the separate legal or administrative entity.

22 (f) Financing of joint projects by agreement shall be as provided by law.

23  
 24 36-69A-5.

25 An agreement entered into pursuant to this chapter between or among one or more counties  
 26 or municipalities of this state and one or more public agencies of another state or of the  
 27 United States shall have the status of an interstate compact, but in any case or controversy  
 28 involving performance or interpretation thereof or liability thereunder, the public agencies  
 29 party thereto shall be real parties in interest and the state may maintain an action to recoup  
 30 or otherwise make itself whole for any damages or liability which it may incur by reason  
 31 of being joined as a party therein. Such action shall be maintainable against any public  
 32 agency or agencies whose default, failure of performance, or other conduct caused or  
 33 contributed to the incurring of damage or liability by the state.

34 36-69A-6.

35 In the event that an agreement made pursuant to this chapter shall deal in whole or in part  
 36 with the provision of services or facilities with regard to which an officer or agency of the

1 state government has constitutional or statutory powers of control, the agreement shall, as  
2 a condition precedent to its entry into force, be submitted to the state officer or agency  
3 having such power of control and shall be approved or disapproved by such state officer  
4 or agency as to all matters within such officer's or agency's jurisdiction.

5 36-69A-7.

6 Any county or municipality entering into an agreement pursuant to this chapter may  
7 appropriate funds and may sell, lease, give, or otherwise supply the administrative joint  
8 board or other legal or administrative entity created to operate the joint or cooperative  
9 undertaking by providing such personnel or services therefor as may be within its legal  
10 power to furnish.

11 36-69A-8.

12 Any one or more counties or municipalities in this state may contract with any one or more  
13 public agencies of another state to perform any governmental service, activity, or  
14 undertaking which each public agency entering into the contract is authorized by law to  
15 perform; provided, however, that such contract shall be authorized by the governing body  
16 of each party to the contract. Such contract shall set forth fully the purposes, powers, rights,  
17 objectives, and responsibilities of the contracting parties. Contracts entered into pursuant  
18 to this Code section need not conform to the requirements set forth in this chapter for  
19 contracts for joint undertakings.

20 36-69A-9.

21 The authority of this chapter shall be cumulative to and in addition to any rights, powers,  
22 or authority otherwise authorized under the Constitution or general laws of this state."

23 **SECTION 2.**

24 This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law  
25 without such approval.

26 **SECTION 3.**

27 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.