

House Bill 770 (AS PASSED HOUSE AND SENATE)

By: Representatives Coleman of the 118th, Porter of the 119th, Fleming of the 79th, Smyre of the 111th, Skipper of the 116th, and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To amend Title 17 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to criminal procedure,
2 so as to enact the "Georgia Indigent Defense Act"; to provide a short title; to define certain
3 terms; to create the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council; to provide for membership,
4 appointment, and terms of office; to provide for duties; to provide for a director of the
5 council and the director's duties and responsibilities; to provide for continuing legal
6 education; to provide for a report of activities; to provide that such council shall assume all
7 duties, responsibilities, liabilities, assets, and obligations of the Georgia Indigent Defense
8 Council; to provide that the Georgia Indigent Defense Council shall be abolished; to provide
9 for a transition; to provide for the appointment of a circuit public defender in each judicial
10 circuit; to provide for eligibility; to provide for the appointment of conflict counsel; to
11 provide for the representation of indigent persons in certain cases; to provide for duties of
12 a circuit public defender; to provide for a salary; to prohibit the practice of law for profit; to
13 provide for reimbursement of expenses; to provide for a budget; to provide for the
14 appointment of assistant public defenders and their salaries; to provide for the appointment
15 of investigators and their salaries; to provide for the filling of a vacancy in office; to provide
16 for the employment of staff; to provide for the status of employees as public employees; to
17 provide for additional positions paid for by counties; to provide that no attorney employed
18 full time by the circuit public defender shall engage in the private practice of law for profit;
19 to provide for the provision of offices and facilities by counties; to provide for contracting
20 with the circuit public defender; to provide for the removal of a circuit public defender for
21 cause; to provide for alternative systems for the delivery of criminal defense for indigent
22 persons; to provide for conditions and procedures; to authorize third-year law students to
23 assist circuit public defenders; to provide qualifications; to provide for the office of the
24 multicounty public defender; to provide for legal status; to provide that the Georgia Public
25 Defender Standards Council shall be responsible for such office; to provide for the
26 appointment of multicounty public defenders; to provide for salaries and a budget; to provide
27 for the employment of personnel; to provide for transition; to provide for the defense of
28 persons accused of a capital felony; to provide for the office of the capital defender; to

1 provide for legal status; to provide that the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council shall
 2 be responsible for such office; to provide for the appointment of capital defenders; to provide
 3 for salaries and a budget; to provide for the employment of personnel; to provide for
 4 transition; to provide for the defense of persons accused of a capital felony; to provide for
 5 the office of mental health advocacy; to provide that such office shall be a continuation of
 6 the mental health advocacy division of the Georgia Indigent Defense Council; to provide for
 7 a budget; to provide for the employment of personnel; to provide for the representation of
 8 persons adjudged or alleging insanity; to continue in effect the laws relating to the defense
 9 of indigents in capital cases for a certain period of time; to provide for the appointment of
 10 defense attorneys; to provide for representation upon appeal; to provide for reimbursement;
 11 to amend Title 15 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to courts, so as to
 12 change certain references; to amend Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,
 13 relating to crimes and offenses, so as to change certain references; to amend Title 35 of the
 14 Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to law enforcement officers and agencies, so
 15 as to change certain references; to amend Code Section 36-32-1 of the Official Code of
 16 Georgia Annotated, relating to the establishment of municipal courts, punishments, and the
 17 selection, election, or appointment of the mayor pro tempore or recorder pro tempore, so as
 18 to provide for certain defense of indigent persons; to provide for effective dates; to repeal
 19 conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

20 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

21 **SECTION 1.**

22 Title 17 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to criminal procedure, is
 23 amended by striking Chapter 12, relating of the legal defense of indigents, and inserting in
 24 lieu thereof the following:

25 "CHAPTER 12

26 ARTICLE 1

27 17-12-1.

28 (a) This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the 'Georgia Indigent Defense Act of
 29 2003.'

30 (b) The Georgia Public Defender Standards Council shall be an independent agency within
 31 the judicial branch of state government.

1 (c) The council shall be responsible for assuring that adequate and effective legal
2 representation is provided, independently of political considerations or private interests, to
3 indigent persons who are entitled to representation under this chapter.

4 17-12-2.

5 As used in this chapter, the term:

6 (1) 'Assistant public defender' means an attorney who is employed by any circuit public
7 defender or conflict defender office.

8 (2) 'Circuit public defender' means the head of a public defender office providing
9 indigent defense representation within any given judicial circuit of this state.

10 (3) 'Circuit public defender office' means the office of any of the several circuit public
11 defenders.

12 (4) 'Council' means the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council.

13 (5) 'Public defender' means an attorney who is employed in a circuit public defender
14 office or conflict defender office or who represents an indigent person pursuant to this
15 chapter.

16 17-12-3.

17 (a) There is created the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council to be composed of 11
18 members.

19 (b) The membership of the council shall be appointed as follows:

20 (1) Two members shall be appointed by the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the
21 Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of
22 Georgia, and the Chief Judge of the Georgia Court of Appeals as further set forth in
23 paragraph (2) of this subsection. The members of the council shall be individuals with
24 significant experience working in the criminal justice system or who have demonstrated
25 a strong commitment to the provision of adequate and effective representation of indigent
26 defendants. These members shall serve terms of four years;

27 (2) The members appointed pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be chosen
28 so that each of the ten judicial administration districts in the state are represented and so
29 that each appointing authority shall rotate the particular judicial administration district
30 for which he or she is responsible for appointing. The appointments shall be as follows:

31 (A) For the initial appointments:

32 (i) The Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial administration
33 district 1 and one person who resides in judicial administration district 2;

1 (ii) The Lieutenant Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial
2 administration district 3 and one person who resides in judicial administration district
3 4;

4 (iii) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint one person who
5 resides in judicial administration district 5 and one person who resides in judicial
6 administration district 6;

7 (iv) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia shall appoint one person who
8 resides in judicial administration district 7 and one person who resides in judicial
9 administration district 8; and

10 (v) The Chief Judge of the Georgia Court of Appeals shall appoint one person who
11 resides in judicial administration district 9 and one person who resides in judicial
12 administration district 10;

13 (B) For the first subsequent council appointments:

14 (i) The Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial administration
15 district 3 and one person who resides in judicial administration district 4;

16 (ii) The Lieutenant Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial
17 administration district 5 and one person who resides in judicial administration district
18 6;

19 (iii) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint one person who
20 resides in judicial administration district 7 and one person who resides in judicial
21 administration district 8;

22 (iv) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia shall appoint one person who
23 resides in judicial administration district 9 and one person who resides in judicial
24 administration district 10; and

25 (v) The Chief Judge of the Georgia Court of Appeals shall appoint one person who
26 resides in judicial administration district 1 and one person who resides in judicial
27 administration district 2;

28 (C) For the second subsequent council appointments:

29 (i) The Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial administration
30 district 5 and one person who resides in judicial administration district 6;

31 (ii) The Lieutenant Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial
32 administration district 7 and one person who resides in judicial administration district
33 8;

34 (iii) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint one person who
35 resides in judicial administration district 9 and one person who resides in judicial
36 administration district 10;

1 (iv) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia shall appoint one person who
2 resides in judicial administration district 1 and one person who resides in judicial
3 administration district 2; and

4 (v) The Chief Judge of the Georgia Court of Appeals shall appoint one person who
5 resides in judicial administration district 3 and one person who resides in judicial
6 administration district 4;

7 (D) For the third subsequent council appointments:

8 (i) The Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial administration
9 district 7 and one person who resides in judicial administration district 8;

10 (ii) The Lieutenant Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial
11 administration district 9 and one person who resides in judicial administration district
12 10;

13 (iii) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint one person who
14 resides in judicial administration district 1 and one person who resides in judicial
15 administration district 2;

16 (iv) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia shall appoint one person who
17 resides in judicial administration district 3 and one person who resides in judicial
18 administration district 4; and

19 (v) The Chief Judge of the Georgia Court of Appeals shall appoint one person who
20 resides in judicial administration district 5 and one person who resides in judicial
21 administration district 6; and

22 (E) For the fourth subsequent council appointments:

23 (i) The Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial administration
24 district 9 and one person who resides in judicial administration district 10;

25 (ii) The Lieutenant Governor shall appoint one person who resides in judicial
26 administration district 1 and one person who resides in judicial administration district
27 2;

28 (iii) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint one person who
29 resides in judicial administration district 3 and one person who resides in judicial
30 administration district 4;

31 (iv) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia shall appoint one person who
32 resides in judicial administration district 5 and one person who resides in judicial
33 administration district 6; and

34 (v) The Chief Judge of the Georgia Court of Appeals shall appoint one person who
35 resides in judicial administration district 7 and one person who resides in judicial
36 administration district 8.

1 All subsequent appointments shall continue on, with the entire cycle starting over again
2 as specified in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph;

3 (3) In addition, there shall be one circuit public defender who shall serve on the council.
4 After the initial appointments as set forth in paragraph (4) of this subsection, the circuit
5 public defender to serve on the council shall be elected by a majority vote of all the
6 circuit public defenders. The circuit public defender council member shall serve terms
7 of two years;

8 (4) All initial appointments shall be made to become members of the council on July 1,
9 2003, and their successors shall become members of the council on July 1 following their
10 appointment. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (3) of this subsection, the
11 initial member representing the circuit public defenders shall be made by the Supreme
12 Court of Georgia. The person representing the circuit defender position on the initial
13 council shall be engaged on a full-time basis in the provision of criminal defense to the
14 indigent;

15 (5) Any vacancy for a member appointed pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this
16 subsection shall be filled by the appointing authority; and

17 (6) Any vacancy for a member appointed pursuant to paragraph (2) of this subsection
18 shall be the successor to the circuit public defender as set forth in subsection (d) of Code
19 Section 17-12-21.

20 (c) In making these appointments, the appointing authorities shall seek to identify and
21 appoint persons who represent a diversity of backgrounds and experience, and shall solicit
22 suggestions from the State Bar of Georgia, state and local bar associations, the Georgia
23 Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, the councils representing the various categories
24 of state court judges in Georgia, and the Prosecuting Attorneys' Council of the State of
25 Georgia, as well as from the public and other interested organizations and individuals
26 within the state.

27 (d) This Code section shall become effective on July 1, 2003, for purposes of making the
28 initial appointments to the council.

29 17-12-4.

30 (a) The council:

31 (1) Shall be a legal entity;

32 (2) Shall have perpetual existence;

33 (3) May contract;

34 (4) May own property;

35 (5) May accept funds, grants, and gifts from any public or private source, which shall be
36 used to defray the expenses incident to implementing its purposes;

- 1 (6) May adopt and use an official seal;
 2 (7) May establish a principal office;
 3 (8) Shall appoint a director;
 4 (9) May hire such administrative and clerical personnel as may be necessary and
 5 appropriate to fulfill its purposes; and
 6 (10) Shall have such other powers, privileges, and duties as may be reasonable and
 7 necessary for the proper fulfillment of its purposes.

8 (b) The council shall establish auditing procedures as may be required in connection with
 9 the handling of public funds. The state auditor is authorized and directed to make an
 10 annual audit of the transactions of the council and to make a complete report of the same
 11 to the General Assembly. The report shall disclose all moneys received by the council and
 12 all expenditures made by the council, including administrative expense. The state auditor
 13 shall also make an audit of the affairs of the council at any time when requested to do so
 14 by a majority of the council or by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia.

15 (c) The council may not provide compensation from its funds to any administrative or
 16 clerical personnel employed by the council if the personnel are then receiving retirement
 17 compensation from any retirement or pension fund created by Title 47 to provide
 18 compensation for past services as a judicial officer, prosecuting attorney, indigent defense
 19 attorney, court officer, or law enforcement officer except for county or municipal
 20 retirement funds.

21 17-12-5.

22 (a) To be eligible for appointment as the council's director, a candidate shall be a member
 23 in good standing of the State Bar of Georgia with at least three years' experience in the
 24 practice of law. The director shall be selected on the basis of training and experience and
 25 such other qualifications as the council deems appropriate. The director shall serve at the
 26 pleasure of the council and may be removed by a majority vote of the entire council. The
 27 council shall establish the director's salary.

28 (b)(1) The director shall work with and provide support services and programs for circuit
 29 public defender offices and other attorneys representing indigent persons in criminal or
 30 juvenile cases in order to improve the quality and effectiveness of legal representation of
 31 such persons and otherwise fulfill the purposes of this chapter. Such services and
 32 programs shall include, but shall not be limited to, technical, research, and administrative
 33 assistance; educational and training programs for attorneys, investigators, and other staff;
 34 assistance with the representation of indigent defendants with mental disabilities;
 35 assistance with the representation of juveniles; and assistance with appellate advocacy.

1 (2) The director, with the consent of the council, may establish divisions within the
2 office to administer the services and programs as may be necessary to fulfill the purposes
3 of this chapter.

4 (3) The director may hire such staff employees and may contract with outside consultants
5 on behalf of the office as may be necessary to provide the services contemplated by this
6 chapter.

7 (c) The director shall:

8 (1) Prepare and submit to the council a proposed budget for the council. Said budget
9 shall not contain any request for funding for the operation of the circuit public defender
10 offices until the budget submission for Fiscal Year 2005. The director shall also prepare
11 and submit an annual report containing pertinent data on the operations, costs, and needs
12 of the council, and such other information as the council may require;

13 (2) Develop such rules, policies, procedures, regulations, and standards as may be
14 necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter and comply with all applicable laws,
15 standards, and regulations, and submit these to the council for approval;

16 (3) Administer and coordinate the operations of the council and supervise compliance
17 with rules, policies, procedures, regulations, and standards adopted by the council;

18 (4) Maintain proper records of all financial transactions related to the operation of the
19 council;

20 (5) At the director's discretion, solicit and accept on behalf of the council any funds that
21 may become available from any source, including government, nonprofit, or private
22 grants, gifts, or bequests;

23 (6) Coordinate the services of the council with any federal, county, or private programs
24 established to provide assistance to indigent persons in cases subject to this chapter and
25 consult with professional bodies concerning the implementation and improvement of
26 programs for providing indigent services;

27 (7) Provide for the training of attorneys and other staff involved in the legal
28 representation of persons subject to this chapter;

29 (8) Attend all council meetings, except those meetings or portions thereof that address
30 the question of appointment or removal of the director;

31 (9) Ensure that the expenditures of the council are not greater than the amounts budgeted
32 or available from other revenue sources; and

33 (10) Perform other duties as the council may assign.

34 17-12-6.

35 (a) The council shall assist the public defenders throughout the state in their efforts to
36 provide adequate legal defense to the indigent. Assistance may include:

- 1 (1) The preparation and distribution of a basic defense manual and other educational
2 materials;
- 3 (2) The preparation and distribution of model forms and documents employed in indigent
4 defense;
- 5 (3) The promotion of and assistance in the training of indigent defense attorneys;
- 6 (4) The provision of legal research assistance to public defenders; and
- 7 (5) The provision of such other assistance to public defenders as may be authorized by
8 law.
- 9 (b) The council:
- 10 (1) Shall be the fiscal officer for the circuit public defender offices; and
- 11 (2) Shall collect, maintain, review, and publish records and statistics for the purpose of
12 evaluating the delivery of indigent defense representation in Georgia.
- 13 17-12-7.
- 14 (a) All members of the council shall at all times act in the best interest of indigent
15 defendants who are receiving legal representation under the provisions of this chapter.
- 16 (b) All members of the council shall be entitled to vote on any matter coming before the
17 council unless otherwise provided by law or by rules adopted by the council concerning
18 conflicts of interest.
- 19 (c) Each member of the council shall serve until a successor has been appointed. Removal
20 of council members shall be for cause and shall be in accordance with policies and
21 procedures adopted by the council.
- 22 (d) Unless otherwise provided in this article, a quorum shall be a majority of the members
23 of the council who are then in office, and decisions of the council shall be by majority vote
24 of the members present, except that a majority of the entire council must approve the
25 appointment or removal of the chairperson or removal of a circuit public defender for cause
26 pursuant to Code Section 17-12-20 and an alternative delivery system pursuant to Code
27 Section 17-12-36 and other matters as set forth in Code Section 17-12-36.
- 28 (e) The council shall meet at least quarterly and at such other times and places as it deems
29 necessary or convenient for the performance of its duties.
- 30 (f) The council shall elect a chairperson and such officers from the members of the council
31 as it deems necessary and shall adopt such rules for the transaction of its business as it
32 desires. The chairperson and officers shall serve for a term of two years and may be
33 removed without cause by a vote of two-thirds of the members of the entire council and for
34 cause by a majority vote of the entire council. The chairperson shall retain a vote on all
35 matters except those in which the chairperson has a conflict of interest or the removal of

1 the chairperson for cause. The council shall keep and maintain minutes of all council
2 meetings.

3 (g) The members of the council shall receive no compensation for their services but shall
4 be reimbursed for their actual expenses incurred in the performance of their duties as
5 members of the council. Any expenses incurred by the council shall be paid from the
6 general operating budget of the council.

7 17-12-8.

8 (a) The council shall approve the development and improvement of programs which
9 provide legal representation to indigent persons and juveniles.

10 (b) The council shall approve and implement programs, services, rules, policies,
11 procedures, regulations, and standards as may be necessary to fulfill the purposes and
12 provisions of this article and to comply with all applicable laws governing the rights of
13 indigent persons accused of violations of criminal law. Standards shall include, but shall
14 not be limited to, the following:

15 (1) Standards for maintaining and operating circuit defender offices, including
16 requirements regarding qualifications, training, and size of the legal and supporting staff
17 of such offices;

18 (2) Standards prescribing minimum experience, training, and other qualifications for
19 appointed counsel where a conflict of interest arises between the public defender and an
20 indigent person;

21 (3) Standards for assistant public defender and appointed counsel caseloads;

22 (4) Standards for the performance of assistant public defenders and appointed counsel
23 representing indigent persons;

24 (5) Standards and procedures for the appointment of independent, competent, and
25 efficient counsel for representation in both the trial and appellate courts of indigent
26 persons whose cases present conflicts of interest;

27 (6) Standards for providing and compensating experts, investigators, and other persons
28 who provide services necessary for the effective representation of indigent persons;

29 (7) Standards for qualifications and performance of counsel representing indigent
30 persons in capital cases;

31 (8) Standards for determining indigence and for assessing and collecting the costs of
32 legal representation and related services;

33 (9) Standards for compensation of attorneys appointed to represent indigent persons
34 under this article;

35 (10) Standards for removing a circuit public defender for cause pursuant to Code Section
36 17-12-20;

1 (11) Standards for a uniform definition of a 'case' for purposes of determining caseload
2 statistics; and

3 (12) Standards for accepting contractual indigent defense representation.

4 17-12-9.

5 The council shall be authorized to conduct or approve for credit or reimbursement, or both,
6 basic and continuing legal education courses or other appropriate training programs for the
7 circuit public defenders or their staff members. The council, in accordance with such rules
8 as it shall adopt, shall be authorized to provide reimbursement, in whole or in part, for the
9 actual expenses incurred by any circuit public defender or their staff members in attending
10 any approved course or training program from funds as may be appropriated or otherwise
11 made available to the council. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the circuit
12 public defenders or their staff members shall be authorized to receive reimbursement for
13 actual expenses incurred in attending approved courses or training programs, provided that
14 no person shall be entitled to claim reimbursement under both this Code section and Code
15 Section 17-12-26. The council shall adopt rules governing the approval of courses and
16 training programs for credit or reimbursement as may be necessary to administer this Code
17 section properly.

18 17-12-10.

19 (a) The council shall prepare annually a report of its activities in order to provide the
20 General Assembly, the Governor, and the Supreme Court of Georgia with an accurate
21 description and accounting of the preceding year's expenditures and accomplishments.

22 (b) The council shall also provide to the General Assembly, the Governor, and the
23 Supreme Court of Georgia a detailed analysis of all grants and funds, whether public or
24 private, applied for or granted, together with how and in what manner the same are to be
25 utilized and expended.

26 17-12-11.

27 (a) On December 31, 2003, the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council shall assume
28 all powers, duties, and obligations of the Georgia Indigent Defense Council created by
29 former Code Section 17-12-31, and all references in this Code to the Georgia Indigent
30 Defense Council shall be deemed to be references to the Georgia Public Defender
31 Standards Council. Such powers shall include, without limitation, making grants and
32 distributions to the counties.

33 (b) At least 90 percent of all state appropriated funds to the former Georgia Indigent
34 Defense Council or the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council shall be distributed to

1 counties for the January 1, 2004, through December 31, 2004, time period, based upon
2 previous year expenditures for the provision of defense services at the local level.

3 (c) On December 31, 2003, the employees in good standing, assets, and resources of the
4 Georgia Indigent Defense Council shall be transferred to the Georgia Public Defender
5 Standards Council, and the council shall assume any executory contractual obligations of
6 the Georgia Indigent Defense Council, provided that allocated funding resources for such
7 obligations are also transferred. All full-time employees of the Georgia Public Defender
8 Standards Council shall be state employees in the unclassified service of the State Merit
9 System of Personnel Administration with all of the benefits of appointed state employees
10 provided by law.

11 17-12-12.

12 From January 1, 2005, through December 31, 2005, the Georgia Public Defender Standards
13 Council shall coordinate the transition from the procedures for providing criminal defense
14 to indigent persons in effect on December 31, 2004, in each county to the procedures
15 provided in Article 1 of this chapter. On and after January 1, 2005, the provisions of
16 Article 1 of this chapter shall govern the public provision of criminal defense to indigent
17 persons in the courts of this state.

18 17-12-13.

19 This article shall become effective on December 31, 2003, except as specified in Code
20 Section 17-12-3.

21 ARTICLE 2

22 17-12-20.

23 (a) There is created in each judicial circuit in the state a circuit public defender selection
24 panel to be composed of five members. The membership shall be composed of one
25 member each appointed by the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the
26 House of Representatives, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia, and the chief
27 judge of the superior court of the circuit. Members of the circuit public defender selection
28 panel shall be individuals with significant experience working in the criminal justice
29 system or who have demonstrated a strong commitment to the provision of adequate and
30 effective representation of indigent defendants. Members of the circuit public defender
31 selection panel shall reside in the judicial circuit in which he or she serves. The circuit
32 public defender selection panel members shall serve for a term of five years. Any vacancy
33 for an appointed member shall be filled by the appointing authority.

1 (b) By majority vote of its membership, the circuit public defender selection panel shall
2 appoint the circuit public defender in the circuit as provided in this article. The first such
3 appointments shall be made to take office on January 1, 2005, for terms of up to four years.
4 The initial appointments shall be for a term of up to four years.

5 (c) A circuit public defender may be removed for cause by a majority vote of the council.

6 (d) If a vacancy occurs for the position of circuit public defender, the chief judge of the
7 superior court of the circuit shall appoint an interim circuit public defender to serve until
8 the circuit public defender selection panel has appointed a replacement to serve out the
9 unexpired term of office. The circuit public defender selection panel shall appoint a
10 replacement circuit public defender within three months of the occurring of the vacancy.

11 17-12-21.

12 To be eligible to fill the position of circuit public defender, a person must:

13 (1) Have attained the age of 25 years;

14 (2) Have been duly admitted and licensed to practice law in the superior courts for at
15 least three years;

16 (3) Be a member in good standing of the State Bar of Georgia; and

17 (4) If previously disbarred from the practice of law, have been reinstated as provided by
18 law.

19 17-12-22.

20 (a) The council shall establish a procedure for providing legal representation in cases
21 where the circuit public defender office has a conflict of interest. This procedure may be
22 by appointment of individual counsel on a case-by-case basis or by the establishment of a
23 conflict defender office in those circuits where the volume of cases may warrant a separate
24 conflict defender office.

25 (b) Attorneys who seek appointment in conflict cases must have such experience or
26 training in the defense of criminal cases as is necessary in light of the complexity of the
27 case to which they are appointed and must meet such qualifications and standards for the
28 representation of indigent defendants as are established by the council.

29 (c) The circuit public defender shall establish a method for identifying conflicts of interest
30 at the earliest possible opportunity.

31 17-12-23.

32 (a) The circuit public defender shall provide representation in the following actions and
33 proceedings:

1 (1) Any case prosecuted in a superior court under the laws of the State of Georgia in
2 which there is a possibility that a sentence of imprisonment or probation or a suspended
3 sentence of imprisonment may be adjudged;

4 (2) A hearing on a revocation of probation in a superior court;

5 (3) Any juvenile court case where the juvenile may face a disposition of confinement,
6 commitment, or probation; and

7 (4) Any direct appeal of any of the proceedings enumerated in paragraphs (1) through (3)
8 of this subsection.

9 (b) In each of the actions and proceedings enumerated in subsection (a) of this Code
10 section, entitlement to the services of counsel begins as soon as is feasible and no more
11 than 72 hours after the indigent person is taken into custody or service is made upon him
12 or her of the charge, petition, notice, or other initiating process.

13 (c) Each circuit public defender shall establish a juvenile division within the circuit public
14 defender office to specialize in the defense of juveniles.

15 (d) A city, county, or consolidated government may contract with the circuit public
16 defender office for the provision of criminal defense for indigent persons accused of
17 violating city, county, or consolidated government ordinances or state laws. If a city,
18 county, or consolidated government does not contract with the circuit public defender
19 office, the city, county, or consolidated government shall be subject to all applicable
20 standards adopted by the council for representation of indigent persons in this state.

21 17-12-24.

22 (a) The council shall establish guidelines for determining the financial eligibility of
23 persons claiming indigence, and the circuit public defender and any other person or entity
24 providing indigent defense services shall use the guidelines to determine the financial
25 eligibility of any person or juvenile arrested, detained, or charged in any manner that would
26 entitle him or her to representation under this article.

27 (b) The circuit public defenders shall administer and coordinate the day-to-day operations
28 of their respective offices and shall supervise the assistant public defenders and other staff
29 serving in the office.

30 (c) The circuit public defender shall keep and maintain appropriate records, which shall
31 include the number of persons represented under this article, including cases assigned to
32 other counsel based on conflict of interest; the offenses charged; the outcome of each case;
33 the expenditures made in carrying out the duties imposed by this article; and any other
34 information requested by the council.

1 17-12-25.

2 (a) Each circuit public defender shall receive an annual salary and cost-of-living
3 adjustments from state funds as prescribed by the council.

4 (b) The county or counties comprising the judicial circuit may supplement the salary of
5 the circuit public defender in an amount as is or may be authorized by local Act or in an
6 amount as may be determined by the governing authority of the county or counties,
7 whichever is greater.

8 (c) No circuit public defender shall engage in the private practice of law for profit.

9 17-12-26.

10 (a) The council shall prepare and submit to the Judicial Council of Georgia an annual
11 proposed budget necessary for fulfilling the purposes of this article in accordance with
12 Code Section 45-12-78. The budget request shall be based on the previous year's
13 expenditures and budget requests submitted by each circuit public defender, the
14 multicounty public defender office or its successor, and the office of the mental health
15 advocate. The council's budget shall not contain any request for funding for the operation
16 of the circuit public defender offices nor any other funding related to funding for this article
17 until the budget submission for Fiscal Year 2005. The council is also authorized to seek,
18 solicit, apply for, and utilize funds from any public or private source to use in fulfilling the
19 purposes of this article.

20 (b) The budget of the council shall include the budget of all circuit public defenders and
21 other offices and entities, including conflict defender offices and appointed attorneys
22 providing indigent defense representation under the authority of this article and the
23 multicounty public defender office and the office of the mental health advocate.

24 (c) The director of the Administrative Office of the Courts shall provide general
25 administrative support, which shall include purchasing, payroll, and similar administrative
26 services, to the council.

27 (d) The director of the Administrative Office of the Courts shall not reduce or modify the
28 budget of the council and may not in any manner use funds appropriated to or otherwise
29 designated for the council.

30 (e)(1) Subject to the provisions of paragraphs (3) and (4) of this subsection, expenses
31 paid by the council pursuant to this Code section shall be paid out of funds as may be
32 appropriated by the General Assembly.

33 (2) On or before June 1 of each year, the council shall establish and furnish to each
34 circuit public defender and the state auditor the travel budget for each judicial circuit
35 based on the amount appropriated by the General Assembly for travel.

1 (3) In determining the travel budget for each judicial circuit, the council shall consider
2 the budget request submitted by the circuit public defender of each judicial circuit, the
3 geographic size and the caseload of each circuit, and other facts as may be relevant. The
4 council is authorized to establish a contingency reserve of not more than 3 percent of the
5 total amount appropriated by the General Assembly in order to meet any expenses which
6 could not be reasonably anticipated. The council shall submit to each circuit public
7 defender, the state auditor, and the legislative budget analyst a monthly report showing
8 the budget amount of expenditures made under the travel budget. The council may
9 periodically review and adjust the travel budget as may be necessary to carry out the
10 purposes of this subsection.

11 (4) Neither the circuit public defender nor any personnel compensated by the state
12 pursuant to the provisions of this article shall be reimbursed from state funds for any
13 expenses for which the person has been reimbursed from funds other than state funds;
14 provided, however, that the governing authority of the county or counties comprising the
15 judicial circuit are authorized to provide travel advances or to reimburse expenses which
16 may be incurred by the person in the performance of his or her official duties to the extent
17 the expenses are not reimbursed by the state as provided in this Code section.

18 17-12-27.

19 (a) Subject to the provisions of this Code section, the circuit public defender in each
20 judicial circuit is authorized to appoint:

21 (1) One assistant public defender for each superior court judge authorized for the circuit,
22 excluding the chief judge and senior judges; and

23 (2) Subject to funds being appropriated by the General Assembly or otherwise available,
24 additional assistant public defenders as may be authorized by the council. In authorizing
25 additional assistant public defenders, the council shall consider the caseload, present staff,
26 and resources available to each circuit public defender, and shall make authorizations as
27 will contribute to the efficiency of individual circuit public defenders and the
28 effectiveness of providing adequate legal defense for indigent defendants.

29 (b) Each assistant public defender appointed pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code
30 section shall be classified based on education, training, and experience. The classes of
31 assistant public defenders and the minimum qualifications required for appointment or
32 promotion to each class shall be established by the council based on education, training,
33 and experience and in accordance with the provisions of Code Sections 17-12-30 and
34 17-12-34.

35 (c) Each assistant public defender appointed pursuant to this Code section shall be
36 compensated based on a salary schedule established in accordance with subsection (c) of

1 Code Section 17-12-30. The salary range for each class established in accordance with
2 subsection (b) of this Code section shall be as follows:

3 (1) Assistant public defender I. Not less than \$38,124.00 nor more than 65 percent of the
4 compensation of the circuit public defender;

5 (2) Assistant public defender II. Not less than \$40,884.00 nor more than 70 percent of
6 the compensation of the circuit public defender;

7 (3) Assistant public defender III. Not less than \$45,108.00 nor more than 80 percent of
8 the compensation of the circuit public defender; and

9 (4) Assistant public defender IV. Not less than \$52,176.00 nor more than 90 percent of
10 the compensation of the circuit public defender.

11 (d) All personnel actions involving attorneys appointed pursuant to this Code section shall
12 be made by the circuit public defender in writing in accordance with the provisions of Code
13 Section 17-12-30.

14 (e)(1) All salary advancements shall be based on quality of work, education, and
15 performance.

16 (2) The salary of an assistant public defender appointed pursuant to this Code section
17 may be advanced one step at the first of the calendar month following the anniversary of
18 his or her appointment.

19 (3) Any assistant public defender who, subsequent to his or her appointment pursuant to
20 this Code section, is awarded an LL.M. or S.J.D. degree by a law school recognized by
21 the State Bar of Georgia from which a graduate of or student enrolled therein is permitted
22 to take the bar examination or by a law school accredited by the American Bar
23 Association or the Association of American Law Schools may be advanced two salary
24 steps effective on the first day of the calendar month following the award of the degree,
25 provided that such advancement does not exceed the maximum of the salary range
26 applicable to the attorney's class.

27 (f) Any assistant public defender appointed pursuant to this Code section may be promoted
28 to the next highest class at any time the attorney meets the minimum qualifications for such
29 class, but in order to be eligible for promotion, the attorney shall have served not less than
30 12 months in the class from which the attorney is to be promoted. When an assistant public
31 defender is promoted to the next highest class, the assistant public defender shall enter the
32 higher class at the salary step which provides an annual salary nearest to, but greater than,
33 the annual salary the assistant public defender was receiving immediately prior to the
34 promotion.

35 (g) All full-time employees of the office of the circuit public defender shall be state
36 employees in the unclassified service of the State Merit System of Personnel
37 Administration with all benefits of such appointed state employees as provided by law.

1 17-12-28.

2 (a) Subject to the provisions of this Code section, the circuit public defender in each
3 judicial circuit is authorized to appoint one investigator to assist the circuit public defender
4 in the performance of his or her official duties in the preparation of cases for trial. Subject
5 to funds being appropriated by the General Assembly or otherwise available, the circuit
6 public defender in each judicial circuit may appoint additional investigators as may be
7 authorized by the council. In authorizing additional investigators, the council shall
8 consider the caseload, present staff, and resources available to each circuit public defender,
9 and shall make authorizations as will contribute to the efficiency of individual circuit
10 public defenders and the effectiveness of circuit public defenders throughout the state in
11 providing adequate legal defense for indigent defendants.

12 (b) An investigator appointed pursuant to this Code section shall be not less than 21 years
13 of age and shall serve at the pleasure of the circuit public defender.

14 (c) An investigator appointed pursuant to this Code section shall:

15 (1) Assist the attorneys within the office of the circuit public defender in the preparation
16 of cases for preliminary hearings, pretrial hearings, and trial; and

17 (2) Perform other duties as are required by the circuit public defender.

18 (d) Each investigator appointed pursuant to this Code section shall be compensated based
19 on a salary schedule established pursuant to Code Section 17-12-30. The salary range for
20 the investigator appointed pursuant to this Code section shall be not less than \$30,828.00
21 nor more than 70 percent of the compensation of the circuit public defender from state
22 funds.

23 (e)(1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, an investigator appointed
24 pursuant to this Code section shall be appointed initially to the entry grade of the general
25 pay schedule.

26 (2) Any person who is employed in a nonstate paid investigator's position within the
27 office of the circuit public defender may be transferred to a state paid position. Such
28 transfer shall be to the salary step which is based on the number of years the person has
29 served in the investigator position as if the person had been initially appointed pursuant
30 to this Code section.

31 (3) Any person who is employed as a peace officer by an agency of the executive branch
32 of state government who is appointed as an investigator pursuant to this Code section
33 without a break in service may be appointed to the salary step which is one step above
34 the annual salary the person received on the last day of employment immediately
35 preceding said appointment.

36 (4) Any person who was a certified peace officer employed on a full-time basis by this
37 state, the United States or any of the several states, or a political subdivision or authority

1 thereof, may be appointed to the salary step above the entry level based on one step for
2 every three years' experience as a full-time certified peace officer.

3 (f) Personnel appointed pursuant to this Code section shall be reimbursed for actual
4 expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties in accordance with the
5 provisions of Code Section 17-12-26.

6 17-12-29.

7 (a) Each circuit public defender is authorized to employ administrative, clerical, and
8 paraprofessional personnel as may be authorized by the council based on funds
9 appropriated by the General Assembly or otherwise available; provided, however, that each
10 circuit public defender shall be authorized not less than two such personnel. In authorizing
11 administrative, clerical, and paraprofessional personnel, the council shall consider the
12 caseload, present staff, and resources available to each circuit public defender, and shall
13 make authorizations as will contribute to the efficiency of individual circuit public
14 defenders in providing effective criminal defense for indigent defendants.

15 (b) Personnel appointed pursuant to this Code section shall be compensated based on a
16 salary schedule developed in accordance with Code Section 17-12-30.

17 (c) All personnel actions involving personnel appointed pursuant to this Code section shall
18 be in accordance with the provisions of Code Section 17-12-30.

19 17-12-30.

20 (a) All state paid personnel employed by the circuit public defenders pursuant to this
21 article shall be employees of the judicial branch of state government in accordance with
22 Article VI, Section VIII of the Constitution of Georgia and shall be in the unclassified
23 service of the State Merit System of Personnel Administration.

24 (b) Personnel employed by the circuit public defenders pursuant to this article shall have
25 the authority, duties, powers, and responsibilities as are authorized by law or as assigned
26 by the circuit public defender and shall serve at the pleasure of the circuit public defender.

27 (c)(1) The council shall establish salary schedules for each state paid position authorized
28 by this article or any other provision of law. Salary schedules shall be similar to the
29 general and special schedules adopted by the State Merit System of Personnel
30 Administration and shall provide for a minimum entry step and not less than ten
31 additional steps, not to exceed the maximum allowable salary. In establishing the salary
32 schedule, all amounts will be rounded off to the nearest whole dollar. The council may,
33 from time to time, revise the salary schedule to include across-the-board increases which
34 the General Assembly may from time to time authorize in the General Appropriations
35 Act.

1 (2) The circuit public defender shall fix the compensation of each state paid employee
2 appointed pursuant to this article in accordance with the class to which the person is
3 appointed and the appropriate step of the salary schedule.

4 (3) All salary advancements shall be based on quality of work, training, and
5 performance. The salary of state paid personnel appointed pursuant to this article may
6 be advanced one step at the first of the calendar month following the annual anniversary
7 of the person's appointment. No employee's salary shall be advanced beyond the
8 maximum established in the applicable pay schedule.

9 (4) Any reduction in salary shall be made in accordance with the salary schedule for the
10 position and the policies, rules, or regulations adopted by the council.

11 (5) The compensation of state paid personnel appointed pursuant to this article shall be
12 paid in equal installments by the Department of Administrative Services as provided by
13 this subsection from funds appropriated for such purpose. The council may, with the
14 consent of the Department of Administrative Services, authorize employees compensated
15 pursuant to this Code section to participate in voluntary salary deductions as provided by
16 Article 3 of Chapter 7 of Title 45.

17 (6) The governing authority of the county or counties comprising a judicial circuit may
18 supplement the salary or fringe benefits of any state paid position appointed pursuant to
19 this article.

20 (7) The governing authority of any municipality within the judicial circuit may, with the
21 approval of the circuit public defender, supplement the salary or fringe benefits of any
22 state paid position appointed pursuant to this article.

23 17-12-31.

24 (a) The circuit public defender in each judicial circuit may employ additional assistant
25 circuit public defenders, deputy circuit public defenders, or other attorneys, investigators,
26 paraprofessionals, clerical assistants, and other employees or independent contractors as
27 may be provided for by local law or as may be authorized by the governing authority of the
28 county or counties comprising the judicial circuit. The circuit public defender shall define
29 the duties and fix the title of any attorney or other employee of the office of the circuit
30 public defender.

31 (b) Personnel employed by the circuit public defender pursuant to this Code section shall
32 serve at the pleasure of the circuit public defender and shall be compensated by the county
33 or counties comprising the judicial circuit, the manner and amount of compensation to be
34 paid to be fixed either by local Act or by the circuit public defender with the approval of
35 the county or counties comprising the judicial circuit.

1 17-12-32.

2 The governing authority of any county or municipality within the judicial circuit which
3 provides additional personnel for the office of circuit public defender may contract with
4 the Department of Administrative Services to provide such additional personnel in the
5 same manner as is provided for state paid personnel in this article. Any such personnel
6 shall be considered state employees and shall be entitled to the same fringe benefits as
7 other state paid personnel employed by the circuit public defender pursuant to this article.
8 The governing authority of such county or municipality shall transfer to the department
9 such funds as may be necessary to cover the compensation, benefits, travel, and other
10 expenses for such personnel.

11 17-12-33.

12 (a) Any assistant public defender or other attorney at law employed full time by the circuit
13 public defender who is compensated in whole or in part by state funds shall not engage in
14 the private practice of law for profit.

15 (b) Any assistant public defender or any other attorney at law employed by the circuit
16 public defender shall be a member of the State Bar of Georgia and shall be admitted to
17 practice before the appellate courts of this state. The assistant public defender shall serve
18 at the pleasure of the circuit public defender, and shall have such authority, powers, and
19 duties as may be assigned by the circuit public defender.

20 17-12-34.

21 The governing authority of the county shall provide, in conjunction and cooperation with
22 the other counties in the judicial circuit and in a pro rata share according to the population
23 of each county, appropriate offices, utilities, telephone expenses, materials, and supplies
24 as may be necessary to equip, maintain, and furnish the office or offices of the circuit
25 public defender in an orderly and efficient manner. The provisions of an office, utilities,
26 telephone expenses, materials, and supplies shall be subject to the budget procedures
27 required by Article 1 of Chapter 81 of Title 36.

28 17-12-35.

29 A circuit public defender office may contract with and may accept funds and grants from
30 any public or private source.

31 17-12-36.

32 (a) The council may permit a judicial circuit composed of a single county to continue in
33 effect an alternative delivery system to the one set forth in this article if:

1 (1) The delivery system has a full-time director and staff and had been fully operational
2 for at least two years on July 1, 2003;

3 (2) The council, by majority vote of the entire council, determines that the delivery
4 system meets or exceeds its standards, including, without limitation, caseload standards,
5 as the council adopts;

6 (3) The governing authority of the county comprising the judicial circuit enacts a
7 resolution expressing its desire to continue its delivery system and transmits a copy of
8 such resolution to the council not later than September 30, 2004; and

9 (4) The governing authority of the county comprising the judicial circuit enacts a
10 resolution agreeing to fully fund its delivery system.

11 (b) A judicial circuit composed of a single county may request an alternative delivery
12 system only one time, which request shall be made on or before September 30, 2004.

13 (c) The council shall make a final determination with regard to continuation of an
14 alternative delivery system not later than December 31, 2004. Initial and subsequent
15 approvals of alternative delivery systems shall be by a majority vote of the entire council.

16 (d) Any circuit whose alternative delivery system is disapproved at any time shall be
17 governed by the provisions of this article other than this Code section.

18 (e) In the event an alternative delivery system is approved, the council shall annually
19 review the operation of such system and determine whether such system is meeting the
20 standards as established by the council and is eligible to continue operating as an approved
21 alternative delivery system.

22 (f) In the event an alternative delivery system is approved, it shall keep and maintain
23 appropriate records, which shall include the number of persons represented; the offenses
24 charged; the outcome of each case; the expenditures made in providing services; and any
25 other information requested by the council.

26 17-12-37.

27 This article shall become effective on January 1, 2005; provided, however, that the council
28 and the circuit public defender selection panels shall be authorized to take administrative
29 actions as may be necessary or appropriate to prepare for and phase-in full implementation
30 of this article on or after December 31, 2003.

31 ARTICLE 3

32 17-12-40.

33 As used in this article, the term:

1 (1) 'Circuit public defender' means any circuit public defender of this state or assistants
2 of such officer.

3 (2) 'Criminal proceeding' means any investigation, trial, juvenile proceeding,
4 adjudicatory hearing, or other legal proceeding by which a person's liability for a crime
5 is investigated or determined, commencing with the investigation and including the final
6 disposition of the case.

7 (3) 'Law school' means a law school within or outside this state which is approved by the
8 American Bar Association or which is authorized to operate under Code Section
9 20-3-250.8.

10 (4) 'Staff instructor' means a full-time professional staff instructor of a law school in this
11 state who has been admitted to the bar of another state but who has not yet been admitted
12 to the bar of this state.

13 (5) 'Third-year law student' means a student regularly enrolled and in good standing in
14 a law school within or outside this state who has satisfactorily completed at least
15 two-thirds of the requirements for the first professional degree in law (J.D. or its
16 equivalent) in not less than four semesters or six quarters of residence.

17 17-12-41.

18 An authorized third-year law student or staff instructor, when under the supervision of a
19 circuit public defender, may assist in criminal proceedings within this state as if admitted
20 and licensed to practice law in this state except that all pleadings and other entries of record
21 must be signed by a circuit public defender or by his or her duly appointed assistant and
22 that, in the conduct of a trial or other criminal proceeding, a circuit public defender or his
23 or her duly appointed assistant must be physically present.

24 17-12-42.

25 A third-year law student or staff instructor may be authorized to assist a circuit public
26 defender in such form and manner as the judge of the court may prescribe, taking care that
27 the requirements of this article and the good moral character of the third-year law student
28 or staff instructor are properly certified by the dean of the law school.

29 17-12-43.

30 As to each third-year law student or staff instructor authorized to assist a circuit public
31 defender, there shall be kept on file in the office of the clerk of the court in the county
32 where such authority is to be exercised the dean's certificate, the student's and instructor's
33 oaths, and the judge's order as contemplated under Code Section 17-12-42. The authority
34 to assist a circuit public defender as allowed under this Code section shall extend for no

1 longer than 18 months. If during this period any change occurs in the status of the student
2 or instructor at the law school in which he or she was enrolled or employed, that is, if the
3 student ceases his or her enrollment, is suspended, or is expelled or if the instructor ceases
4 his or her employment or is released by the school, any such authority shall terminate and
5 be revoked.

6 17-12-44.

7 Any third-year law student or staff instructor authorized to assist a circuit public defender
8 under this Code section is not required to possess the qualifications for appointment to the
9 office of circuit public defender or appointment as an assistant circuit public defender as
10 provided in Article 1 of this chapter.

11 17-12-45.

12 This article shall become effective on January 1, 2005.

13 **ARTICLE 4**

14 17-12-80.

15 As used in this article, the term 'office' means the office of the mental health advocacy
16 created by this article.

17 17-12-81.

18 There is created the office of mental health advocacy for the purpose of undertaking the
19 representation of indigent persons found not guilty by reason of insanity at the time of the
20 crime in any court in this state. The office shall serve all counties of this state. The office
21 shall be a direct successor of the mental health advocacy division of the Georgia Indigent
22 Defense Council created by former Code Section 17-12-45 and all powers, duties, and
23 obligations of such division shall become the powers, duties, and obligations of the office.
24 The employees, assets, and resources of the mental health advocacy division of the Georgia
25 Indigent Defense Council shall be transferred to the office. All references in this Code to
26 the mental health advocacy division of the Georgia Indigent Defense Council shall be
27 deemed to be references to the office.

28 17-12-82.

29 The office shall be a legal entity; shall have perpetual existence; may contract; may own
30 property; may accept funds, grants, and gifts from any public or private source, which

1 funds shall be used to defray the expenses incident to implementing its purposes; and may
2 establish a principal office.

3 17-12-83.

4 The council shall be responsible for management of the office. Managerial duties shall
5 include, but are not limited to, the following:

6 (1) Appointment of the mental health advocate;

7 (2) Establishing the salaries of the mental health advocate and the office's staff;

8 (3) Approving the level of staffing and establishing policy consistent with the intent of
9 this chapter; and

10 (4) Preparing an annual budget for the office, administering the funds made available to
11 the office, and overseeing the expenditure of such funds.

12 17-12-84.

13 The council shall prepare an annual budget showing all anticipated expenses of the office
14 for the following fiscal year, which shall be the same as the fiscal year of this state. Such
15 budget shall be submitted by the mental health advocate to the council.

16 17-12-85.

17 The mental health advocate shall be appointed by and shall serve at the pleasure of the
18 council. The mental health advocate must be a member in good standing of the State Bar
19 of Georgia with at least three years' experience in the practice of law and must be
20 competent to counsel and represent a person found not guilty by reason of insanity at the
21 time of the crime. The salary of the mental health advocate shall be established by the
22 council.

23 17-12-86.

24 The mental health advocate shall employ, with the advice and consent of the council and
25 in the manner and at the compensation prescribed by the council, as many assistant
26 attorneys, clerks, investigators, paraprofessionals, administrative assistants, and any other
27 persons as may be necessary for carrying out the responsibilities assigned to the office by
28 law. A person employed under this Code section serves at the pleasure of the mental health
29 advocate.

30 17-12-87.

31 (a) Whenever any person has been found not guilty by reason of insanity at the time of the
32 crime pursuant to Code Section 17-7-131 and has been determined to be indigent, as

1 provided in Article 1 of this chapter, the court in which such charges are pending shall
2 notify the office and the office may assume the defense and representation of such persons
3 in all matters pursuant to Code Section 17-7-131 if the resources, funding, and staffing of
4 the office allow; provided, however, that the circuit public defender or other attorney who
5 represented the indigent at the time of the finding of not guilty by reason of insanity at the
6 time of the crime shall have the option to retain responsibility for the representation of any
7 such person.

8 (b) Nothing in this Code section shall prevent the circuit public defender, the court, or the
9 court appointed attorney from requesting the participation of the office prior to a finding
10 of not guilty by reason of insanity at the time of the crime. The circuit public defender, the
11 court, or the court appointed attorney may request that the office assist in the case prior to
12 a plea being entered and accepted by the court.

13 (c) If for any reason the office is unable to represent any indigent person found not guilty
14 by reason of insanity at the time of the crime, such representation shall be provided as
15 otherwise provided by law.

16 17-12-88.

17 This article shall become effective on December 31, 2003.

18 ARTICLE 5

19 17-12-100.

20 As used in this article, the term 'office' means the office of the multicounty public defender
21 created by this article.

22 17-12-101.

23 There is created the office of the multicounty public defender to undertake the defense of
24 all indigent persons charged with a capital felony for which the death penalty is being
25 sought in any court in this state. The office shall serve all counties of this state.

26 17-12-102.

27 The office of the multicounty public defender shall be a legal entity, shall have perpetual
28 existence, may contract, may own property, may accept funds, grants, and gifts from any
29 public or private source, which funds shall be used to defray the expenses incident to
30 implementing its purposes, and may establish a principal office.

1 17-12-103.

2 The council shall be responsible for management of the office. Managerial duties shall
3 include, but not be limited to, the following:

4 (1) Appointing the multicounty public defender;

5 (2) Establishing the salaries of the multicounty public defender and the office's staff;

6 (3) Approving the level of staffing and establishing policy consistent with the intent of
7 this article; and

8 (4) Preparing an annual budget for the office, and administering the funds made available
9 to the office, and overseeing the expenditure of such funds.

10 17-12-104.

11 The council shall prepare an annual budget showing all anticipated expenses of the office
12 for the following fiscal year, which shall be the same as the fiscal year of this state. Such
13 budget shall be submitted by the multicounty public defender to the council.

14 17-12-105.

15 The multicounty public defender shall be appointed by and shall serve at the pleasure of
16 the council. The multicounty public defender must have been licensed to practice law in
17 this state for at least five years and must be competent to counsel and defend a person
18 charged with a capital felony. The salary of the multicounty public defender shall be
19 established by the council.

20 17-12-106.

21 (a) The multicounty public defender shall employ, with the advice and consent of the
22 council and in the manner and at the compensation prescribed by the council, as many
23 assistant attorneys, clerks, investigators, paraprofessionals, administrative assistants, and
24 other persons as may be necessary for carrying out his or her responsibilities under this
25 article. A person employed under this Code section serves at the pleasure of the
26 multicounty public defender.

27 (b) No person may be assigned the primary responsibility of representing an indigent
28 person accused of a capital offense for which the death penalty is sought unless such person
29 is authorized to practice law in this state and is otherwise competent to counsel and defend
30 a person charged with a capital felony.

31 17-12-107.

32 (a) Whenever any person accused of a capital felony for which the death penalty is being
33 sought has been determined to be indigent, as provided in Article 2 of this chapter, the

1 court in which such charges are pending shall notify the office, and the office shall assume
2 the defense of such person if the resources, funding, and staffing of the office allow.

3 (b) If for any reason the office is unable to defend any indigent person accused of a capital
4 felony for which the death penalty is being sought, the presiding judge of the superior court
5 in which the case is pending shall appoint one or more attorneys for the defendant. Each
6 attorney appointed shall receive reasonable compensation for his or her services plus all
7 reasonable and necessary expenses as determined in the discretion of the court incurred in
8 the preparation and investigation of the case.

9 (c) In any capital felony case where an attorney or attorneys were appointed pursuant to
10 subsection (b) of this Code section and where there has been a conviction and a defendant
11 desires to appeal to the Georgia Supreme Court and the defendant is indigent and unable
12 to obtain an attorney to pursue his or her appeal, the court shall:

13 (1) Where the defendant has been represented by an appointed attorney, authorize the
14 attorney to pursue the appeal or appoint another attorney to pursue the appeal; or

15 (2) Where the defendant has not been previously represented by an appointed attorney,
16 appoint an attorney or attorneys to pursue the appeal.

17 (d) Upon completion of all services by an attorney appointed under subsection (b) or (c)
18 of this Code section, the attorney shall submit to the court an affidavit containing an
19 accurate statement of all services rendered and expenses incurred. The court, upon
20 examination of the affidavit and approval thereof, shall discharge the attorney and shall
21 enter an order directing the county treasurer of the county in which the defendant was
22 indicted to pay to the attorney such amount for compensation and expenses as the court
23 orders.

24 (e) The office shall be responsible for the defense of any person referred to it pursuant to
25 subsection (a) of this Code section if the resources, funding, and staffing of the office
26 allow. Such defense shall include all proceedings in the trial court and any appeals to the
27 Supreme Court of Georgia. The office shall not assist with any petition for a writ of habeas
28 corpus in federal court.

29 17-12-108.

30 This article shall become effective on December 31, 2003, and shall apply to all cases
31 except as provided in Article 6 of this chapter. This article shall be repealed by operation
32 of law effective at 11:59 P.M. on December 31, 2004. On and after the effective date of
33 Article 6 of this chapter, any attorney appointed pursuant to this article shall continue to
34 represent a defendant under Article 6 of this chapter and shall be paid for services pursuant
35 to Article 6 of this chapter.

ARTICLE 6

17-12-120.

As used in this article, the term 'office' means the Office of the Georgia Capital Defender created by this article.

17-12-121.

There is created the Office of the Georgia Capital Defender to undertake the defense of all indigent persons charged with a capital felony for which the death penalty is being sought in any court in this state and to be the successor to the office of the multicounty public defender. The office shall serve all counties of this state.

17-12-122.

The Office of the Georgia Capital Defender shall be a legal entity, shall have perpetual existence, may contract, may own property, may accept funds, grants, and gifts from any public or private source, which funds shall be used to defray the expenses incident to implementing its purposes, and may establish a principal office.

17-12-123.

The council shall be responsible for management of the office. Managerial duties shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- (1) Appointing the capital defender;
- (2) Establishing the salaries of the capital defender and the office's staff;
- (3) Approving the level of staffing and establishing policy consistent with the intent of this article; and
- (4) Preparing an annual budget for the office, and administering the funds made available to the office, and overseeing the expenditure of such funds.

17-12-124.

The council shall prepare an annual budget showing all anticipated expenses of the office for the following fiscal year, which shall be the same as the fiscal year of this state. The budget shall be submitted by the capital defender to the council and for Fiscal Year 2005 shall include the proposed budget for representation of all indigent persons accused of a capital felony for which the death penalty is or is likely to be sought.

1 17-12-125.

2 The capital defender shall be appointed by and shall serve at the pleasure of the council.

3 The capital defender must have been licensed to practice law in this state for at least five
4 years and must be competent to counsel and defend a person charged with a capital felony.

5 The salary of the capital defender shall be established by the council.

6 17-12-126.

7 (a) The capital defender shall employ, with the advice and consent of the council and in
8 the manner and at the compensation prescribed by the council, as many assistant attorneys,
9 clerks, investigators, paraprofessionals, administrative assistants, and other persons as may
10 be necessary for carrying out his or her responsibilities under this article. A person
11 employed under this Code section serves at the pleasure of the capital defender.

12 (b) No person may be assigned the primary responsibility of representing an indigent
13 person accused of a capital offense for which the death penalty is sought unless the person
14 is authorized to practice law in this state and is otherwise competent to counsel and defend
15 a person charged with a capital felony.

16 17-12-127.

17 (a) Whenever any person accused of a capital felony for which the death penalty is being
18 sought has been determined to be indigent, as provided in Article 2 of this chapter, the
19 court in which the charges are pending shall notify the office, and the office shall assume
20 the defense of the person if there is no conflict of interest.

21 (b) If for any reason the office is unable to defend any indigent person accused of a capital
22 felony for which the death penalty is being sought, the presiding judge of the superior court
23 in which the case is pending shall appoint an attorney or attorneys to represent the
24 defendant. Counsel appointed pursuant to this subsection shall be paid with state funds
25 appropriated to the council for use by the office. The council with the assistance of the
26 office shall establish guidelines for attorney's fees and expense requests.

27 (c) The office or appointed counsel's defense of a defendant shall include all proceedings
28 in the trial court and any appeals to the Supreme Court of Georgia. Neither the office nor
29 appointed counsel shall assist with any petition for a writ of habeas corpus in federal court.

30 17-12-128.

31 This article shall become effective on January 1, 2005."

1 said funds directly, at least quarterly and within 30 days of receipt, to the Georgia ~~Indigent~~
 2 ~~Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards Council for distribution to the counties
 3 pursuant to Article 2 of Chapter 12 of Title 17 circuit public defender offices. With each
 4 remittance the financial institution shall send a statement showing the name of the court,
 5 the rate of interest applied, the average monthly balance in the account against which the
 6 interest rate is applied, the service charges or fees of the bank or other depository, and the
 7 net remittance. This subsection shall include but not be limited to cash supersedeas bonds
 8 for criminal appeal, other supersedeas bonds, and bonds or funds paid into the court
 9 registry in actions involving interpleader, condemnation, and requests for injunctive relief.
 10 The Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards Council shall allocate
 11 all interest received from such funds deposited in interest-bearing trust accounts to the
 12 counties pursuant to Article 2 of Chapter 12 of Title 17 circuit public defender offices.

13 (f) In its discretion, the court may at any time amend its order to require that the funds be
 14 deposited into an interest-bearing account for the benefit of one or more of the parties to
 15 the action, and the clerk shall comply with such amended order.

16 (g) In counties where the service charges or fees of the bank or depository would exceed
 17 the interest received from funds subject to this Code section, the clerk shall be exempt from
 18 subsections (a) through (f) of this Code section. In such counties, the clerk shall send a
 19 written notice to the Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards
 20 Council."

21 SECTION 3.

22 Said title is further amended by striking Code Section 15-7-49, relating to remittance of
 23 interest from interest-bearing trust accounts to the Georgia Indigent Defense Council, and
 24 inserting in lieu thereof the following:

25 "15-7-49.

26 When funds are paid into the court registry, the clerk shall deposit such funds in
 27 interest-bearing trust accounts and the interest from those funds shall be remitted to the
 28 Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards Council in accordance with
 29 the provisions of subsections (c) through (g) of Code Section 15-6-76.1. The Georgia
 30 ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards Council shall allocate all interest
 31 received from such funds in accordance with subsection (e) of Code Section 15-6-76.1."

32 SECTION 4.

33 Said title is further amended by striking Code Section 15-9-18, relating to remittance of
 34 interest from cash bonds to the Georgia Indigent Defense Council, and inserting in lieu
 35 thereof the following:

1 "15-9-18.
 2 Whenever the sheriff transfers cash bonds to the clerk of the court, pursuant to Code
 3 Section 15-16-27, the clerk shall deposit such funds into interest-bearing trust accounts and
 4 the interest from those funds shall be remitted to the Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~
 5 Public Defender Standards Council in accordance with the provisions of subsections (c)
 6 through (g) of Code Section 15-6-76.1. The Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public
 7 Defender Standards Council shall allocate all interest received from such funds in
 8 accordance with subsection (e) of Code Section 15-6-76.1."

9 **SECTION 5.**

10 Said title is further amended by striking Code Section 15-10-240, relating to remittance of
 11 interest from funds to the Georgia Indigent Defense Council, and inserting in lieu thereof the
 12 following:

13 "15-10-240.
 14 When funds are paid into the court registry, the clerk shall deposit such funds in
 15 interest-bearing trust accounts and the interest from those funds shall be remitted to the
 16 Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards Council in accordance with
 17 the provisions of subsections (c) through (g) of Code Section 15-6-76.1. The Georgia
 18 ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards Council shall allocate all interest
 19 received from such funds in accordance with subsection (e) of Code Section 15-6-76.1."

20 **SECTION 6.**

21 Said title is further amended by striking Code Section 15-16-27, relating to deposit by sheriff
 22 of cash bonds and reserves of professional bondspersons in interest-bearing accounts and
 23 disposition of interest, and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

24 "15-16-27.
 25 (a) Unless transferred to the appropriate clerk of court, the sheriff shall deposit cash bonds
 26 held by the sheriff in one or more interest-bearing trust accounts in investments authorized
 27 by Code Section 36-80-3 or by Chapter 83 of Title 36.
 28 (b) The financial institution in which the funds are deposited shall remit, after service
 29 charges or fees are deducted, the interest generated by such funds directly, at least quarterly
 30 and within 30 days of receipt, to the Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender
 31 Standards Council for distribution to the ~~counties pursuant to Article 2 of Chapter 12 of~~
 32 ~~Title 17~~ circuit public defender offices. With each remittance the financial institution shall
 33 send a statement showing the name of the county, deposits and withdrawals from the
 34 account or accounts, interest paid, service charges or fees of the bank or other depository,
 35 and the net remittance. The Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards

1 Council shall allocate all interest received from such funds deposited in interest-bearing
 2 trust accounts to the ~~counties pursuant to Article 2 of Chapter 12 of Title 17~~ circuit public
 3 defender offices.

4 (c) In counties where the service charges or fees of the bank or depository would exceed
 5 the interest received from funds subject to this Code section, the sheriff shall be exempt
 6 from subsections (a) and (b) of this Code section. In such counties, the sheriff shall send
 7 a written notice to the Georgia ~~Indigent Defense Council~~ Public Defender Standards
 8 Council."

9 SECTION 7.

10 Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to crimes and offenses, is
 11 amended by striking division (u)(4)(D)(iv) of Code Section 16-13-49, relating to forfeitures,
 12 and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

13 "(iv) Money distributed to the state pursuant to this subsection shall be paid into the
 14 general fund of the state treasury, it being the intent of the General Assembly that the
 15 same be used, subject to appropriation from the general fund in the manner provided
 16 by law, ~~for funding of Article 2 of Chapter 12 of Title 17, 'The Georgia Indigent~~
 17 ~~Defense Act,'~~ for representation of indigents in criminal cases; for funding of the
 18 Crime Victims Emergency Fund; for law enforcement and prosecution agency
 19 programs and particularly for funding of advanced drug investigation and prosecution
 20 training for law enforcement officers and prosecuting attorneys; for drug treatment,
 21 rehabilitation, prevention, or education or any other program which responds to
 22 problems created by drug or substance abuse; for use as matching funds for grant
 23 programs related to drug treatment or prevention; or for financing the judicial system
 24 of the state."

25 SECTION 8.

26 Title 35 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to law enforcement officers and
 27 agencies, is amended by striking Code Section 35-6A-3, relating to membership on the
 28 Criminal Justice Coordinating Council, and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

29 "35-6A-3.

30 (a) The Criminal Justice Coordinating Council shall consist of 24 members and shall be
 31 composed as follows:

32 (1) The ~~chairman~~ chairperson of the Georgia Peace Officer Standards and Training
 33 Council, the ~~chairman~~ chairperson of the Georgia Organized Crime Prevention Council,
 34 the ~~chairman~~ chairperson of the Judicial Council of Georgia, the ~~chairman~~ chairperson
 35 of the Prosecuting Attorneys' Council of the State of Georgia, the commissioner of

1 corrections, the ~~chairman~~ chairperson of the Board of Corrections, the ~~vice-chairman~~ vice
 2 chairperson of the Board of Public Safety, the chairman of the State Board of Pardons and
 3 Paroles, the State School Superintendent, the commissioner of community affairs, the
 4 president of the Council of Juvenile Court Judges, the ~~director of the Georgia Indigent~~
 5 ~~Defense Council~~ chairperson of the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council, the
 6 ~~chairman~~ chairperson of the Children and Youth Coordinating Council, and the
 7 commissioner of juvenile justice or their designees shall be ex officio members of the
 8 council, as full voting members of the council by reason of their office; and

9 (2) Ten members shall be appointed by the Governor for terms of four years, their initial
 10 appointments, however, being four for four-year terms, two for three-year terms, and four
 11 for two-year terms. Appointments shall be made so that there are always on the council
 12 the following persons: one county sheriff, one chief of police, one mayor, one county
 13 commissioner, one superior court judge, four individuals who shall be, by virtue of their
 14 training or experience, knowledgeable in the operations of the criminal justice system of
 15 this state, and one individual who shall be, by virtue of his or her training and experience,
 16 knowledgeable in the operations of the entire spectrum of crime victim assistance
 17 programs delivering services to victims of crime. No person shall serve beyond the time
 18 he or she holds the office or employment by reason of which he or she was initially
 19 eligible for appointment.

20 (b) In the event of death, resignation, disqualification, or removal for any reason of any
 21 member of the council, vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as the original
 22 appointment and successors shall serve for the unexpired term.

23 (c) The initial terms for all 19 original members shall begin July 1, 1981. The initial term
 24 for the member added in 1985 shall begin July 1, 1985. The initial term for the member
 25 added in 1988 shall begin July 1, 1988. The initial term for the member added in 1989
 26 shall begin July 1, 1989. The State School Superintendent shall be a member effective on
 27 July 1, 1989. The ~~director of the Georgia Indigent Defense Council~~ shall be a member
 28 ~~effective on July 1, 1997~~ chairperson of the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council
 29 shall become a member on December 31, 2003.

30 (d) Membership on the council does not constitute public office, and no member shall be
 31 disqualified from holding public office by reason of his or her membership."

32 SECTION 9.

33 Code Section 36-32-1 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the
 34 establishment of municipal courts, punishments, and the selection, election, or appointment
 35 of the mayor pro tempore or recorder pro tempore, is amended by inserting at the end thereof
 36 new subsections (f), (g), and (h) to read as follows:

1 "(f) Any municipal court operating within this state and having jurisdiction over the
2 violation of municipal ordinances and over such other matters as are by specific or general
3 law made subject to the jurisdiction of municipal courts shall not impose any punishment
4 of confinement, probation, or other loss of liberty, or impose any fine, fee, or cost
5 enforceable by confinement, probation, or other loss of liberty, as authorized by general
6 law or municipal or county ordinance, unless the court provides to the accused the right to
7 representation by a lawyer, and provides to those accused who are indigent the right to
8 counsel at no cost to the accused. Such representation shall be subject to all applicable
9 standards adopted by the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council for representation of
10 indigent persons in this state.

11 (g) Any municipal court operating within this state that has jurisdiction over the violation
12 of municipal or county ordinances or such other statutes as are by specific or general law
13 made subject to the jurisdiction of municipal courts, and that holds committal hearings in
14 regard to such alleged violations, must provide to the accused the right to representation
15 by a lawyer, and must provide to those accused who are indigent the right to counsel at no
16 cost to the accused. Such representation shall be subject to all applicable standards adopted
17 by the Georgia Public Defender Standards Council for representation of indigent persons
18 in this state.

19 (h) Any municipality or municipal court may contract with the office of the circuit public
20 defender of the judicial circuit in which such municipality is located as a means of
21 complying with the municipality's or municipal court's legal obligation to provide defense
22 counsel at no cost to indigent persons appearing before the court in relation to violations
23 of municipal ordinances, county ordinances, or state laws."

24 **SECTION 10.**

- 25 (a) Section 1 of this Act shall become effective as set forth in said section.
26 (b) Sections 2 through 8 of this Act shall become effective on December 31, 2003.
27 (c) Section 9 of this Act shall become effective on January 1, 2005.
28 (d) This section and Section 11 of this Act shall become effective on July 1, 2003.

29 **SECTION 11.**

30 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.