

Senate Bill 160

By: Senators Johnson of the 1<sup>st</sup>, Bowen of the 13<sup>th</sup>, Dean of the 31<sup>st</sup>, Gillis of the 20<sup>th</sup> and Hooks of the 14<sup>th</sup>

**AS PASSED SENATE**

**A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT**

1 To amend Article 2 of Chapter 3 of Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
2 relating to justification and excuse as defenses to criminal prosecution, so as to change the  
3 provisions relating to the use of force in the defense of habitations or residences; to provide  
4 for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

5 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:**

6 **SECTION 1.**

7 Article 2 of Chapter 3 of Title 16 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to  
8 justification and excuse as defenses to criminal prosecution, is amended by striking  
9 subsection (a) of Code Section 16-3-21, relating to the use of force in the defense of self or  
10 others, and inserting in lieu thereof a new subsection (a) to read as follows:

11 "(a) A person is justified in threatening or using force against another when and to the  
12 extent that he or she reasonably believes that such threat or force is necessary to defend  
13 himself or herself or a third person against such other's imminent use of unlawful force;  
14 however, except as provided in Code Section 16-3-23, a person is justified in using force  
15 which is intended or likely to cause death or great bodily harm only if he or she reasonably  
16 believes that such force is necessary to prevent death or great bodily injury to himself or  
17 herself or a third person or to prevent the commission of a forcible felony."

18 **SECTION 2.**

19 Said article is further amended by striking in its entirety Code Section 16-3-23, relating to  
20 use of force in defense of habitation, and inserting in lieu thereof a new Code Section  
21 16-3-23 to read as follows:

22 "16-3-23.

23 A person is justified in threatening or using force against another when and to the extent  
24 that he or she reasonably believes that such threat or force is necessary to prevent or  
25 terminate such other's unlawful entry into or attack upon a habitation; however, ~~he~~ such

1 person is justified in the use of force which is intended or likely to cause death or great  
2 bodily harm only if:

3 (1) The entry is made or attempted in a violent and tumultuous manner and he or she  
4 reasonably believes that the entry is attempted or made for the purpose of assaulting or  
5 offering personal violence to any person dwelling or being therein and that such force is  
6 necessary to prevent the assault or offer of personal violence; or

7 (2) That force is used against another person who is not a member of the family or  
8 household and who unlawfully and forcibly enters or has unlawfully and forcibly entered  
9 the residence and the person using such force knew or had reason to believe that an  
10 unlawful and forcible entry occurred; or

11 (3) The person using such force He reasonably believes that the entry is made or  
12 attempted for the purpose of committing a felony therein and that such force is necessary  
13 to prevent the commission of the felony."

14 **SECTION 3.**

15 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.