

The House Committee on Judiciary offered the following substitute to HB 639:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

1 To amend Article 1 of Chapter 2 of Title 53 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the
2 Revised Probate Code of 1998, relating to general provisions relative to descent and
3 distribution, so as to repeal a provision prohibiting the father and other paternal kin from
4 inheriting from or through a child born out of wedlock if the father failed or refused to treat
5 the child openly as his own or to provide support for the child; to provide for such
6 inheritance if the father, during the child's lifetime, has signed the child's birth certificate or
7 has executed a signed, sworn statement attesting to the relationship; to amend Article 5 of
8 Chapter 4 of Title 53 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the Revised Probate Code
9 of 1998, relating to revocation and repudiation of wills, so as to provide for inheritance when
10 a will is revoked by operation of law; to amend Code Section 53-5-22 of the Official Code
11 of Georgia Annotated, relating to notice of petition for probate in solemn form, so as to
12 change provisions relating to such notice; to amend Chapter 7 of Title 53 of the Official Code
13 of Georgia Annotated, the Revised Probate Code of 1998, relating to administration of
14 estates generally, so as to provide for service upon creditors whose claims have not been paid
15 in full due to insolvency of the estate of a citation relating to a petition for discharge of a
16 personal representative; to provide for notice of the settlement of the personal
17 representative's accounts to persons who claim to be creditors whose claims the personal
18 representative disputes or cannot pay in full; to provide that such settlement shall be
19 conclusive on such persons who receive notice; to amend Chapter 11 of Title 53 of the
20 Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the Revised Probate Code of 1998, relating to
21 proceedings in probate court, so as to remove certain provisions relating to service on
22 unknown persons by publication; to amend Article 1 of Chapter 4 of Title 53 of the Official
23 Code of Georgia Annotated, the Pre-1998 Probate Code, relating to general provisions
24 relative to descent and distribution, so as to repeal a provision prohibiting the father and other
25 paternal kin from inheriting from or through a child born out of wedlock if the father failed
26 or refused to treat the child openly as his own or to provide support for the child; to provide
27 for such inheritance if the father, during the child's lifetime, has signed the child's birth

1 certificate or has executed a signed, sworn statement attesting to the relationship; to provide
2 for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

4 **SECTION 1.**

5 Article 1 of Chapter 2 of Title 53 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the Revised
6 Probate Code of 1998, relating to general provisions relative to descent and distribution, is
7 amended in Code Section 53-2-4, relating to inheritance from children born out of wedlock,
8 by striking subsection (b) in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

9 "(b)(1) The father of a child born out of wedlock, the other children of the father, and other
10 paternal kin may inherit from and through the child born out of wedlock in the same
11 manner as if the child were legitimate if:

12 (A)(1) A court of competent jurisdiction has entered an order declaring the child to be
13 legitimate under the authority of Code Section 19-7-22 or such other authority as may be
14 provided by law;

15 (B)(2) A court of competent jurisdiction has otherwise entered a court order establishing
16 paternity;

17 (C)(3) The father has, during the lifetime of the child, executed a sworn statement signed
18 by him the father attesting to the parent-child relationship;

19 (D)(4) The father has, during the lifetime of the child, signed the birth certificate of the
20 child; or

21 (E)(5) The presumption of paternity described in division (2)(B)(ii) of Code Section
22 53-2-3 has been established and has not been rebutted by clear and convincing evidence.

23 ~~(2) Paragraph (1) of this subsection notwithstanding, neither the father nor any child of~~
24 ~~the father nor any other paternal kin shall inherit from or through a child born out of~~
25 ~~wedlock if it shall be established by a preponderance of evidence that the father failed or~~
26 ~~refused openly to treat the child as his own or failed or refused to provide support for the~~
27 ~~child."~~

28 **SECTION 2.**

29 Article 5 of Chapter 4 of Title 53 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the Revised
30 Probate Code of 1998, relating to revocation and repudiation of wills, is amended by striking
31 Code Section 53-4-48, relating to testator's marriage or birth or adoption of a child, and
32 inserting in lieu thereof the following:

33 "(a) Except as otherwise provided in Code Section 53-4-49, the marriage of the testator,
34 the birth of a child to the testator, including a posthumous child born within ten months of

1 the testator's death, or the adoption of a child by the testator subsequent to the making of
 2 a will in which no provision is made in contemplation of such event shall result in a
 3 revocation of the will to the extent provided in the remainder of this Code section.

4 (b) A provision in a will for a class of the testator's children shall be presumed to be made
 5 in contemplation of the birth or adoption of additional members of that class, absent an
 6 indication of a contrary intent, and the mere identification in the will of children already
 7 born or adopted at the time of the execution of the will shall not defeat this presumption.

8 (c) If the will was made prior to an event specified in subsection (a) of this Code section,
 9 and does not contain a provision in contemplation of such an event, the subsequent spouse
 10 or child shall receive the share of the estate he or she would have received if the testator had
 11 died intestate. Such share shall be paid from the net residuum remaining after all debts and
 12 expenses of administration, including taxes, have been paid. If the residuum proves to be
 13 insufficient, then testamentary gifts shall abate in the manner provided in paragraph (b) of
 14 Code Section 53-4-63."

15 SECTION 3.

16 Code Section 53-5-22 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to notice of
 17 petition for probate in solemn form, is amended by striking subsection (a) and inserting in
 18 lieu thereof a new subsection (a) to read as follows:

19 "(a) Probate in solemn form requires due notice to all the heirs of the testator, and ~~to the~~
 20 ~~beneficiaries and propounders of, if there is~~ any other purported will of the testator for
 21 which probate proceedings are pending in this state, then such notice shall also be given
 22 to the beneficiaries and propounders of such purported will. Service of a notice of petition
 23 for probate in solemn form shall be personal if the party resides in this state and is known
 24 and shall be served at least ten days before probate is to be made, except that, if waived,
 25 the ten-day provision shall not apply."

26 SECTION 4.

27 Chapter 7 of Title 53 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the Revised Probate Code
 28 of 1998, relating to administration of estates generally, is amended in Code Section 53-7-50,
 29 relating to petitions for discharge and subsequently discovered estate, by striking paragraph
 30 (1) of subsection (b) in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

31 "(b)(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection, upon the filing of a petition
 32 for discharge, citation shall issue to all heirs or beneficiaries, as provided in Chapter 11
 33 of this title, requiring them to file any objections to the discharge, except that in all cases
 34 a citation shall be published one time in the newspaper in which sheriff's advertisements
 35 are published in the county in which the petition is filed at least ten days prior to the date

1 on or before which any objection is required to be filed. Any creditors whose claims are
 2 disputed or who have not been paid in full due to insolvency of the estate shall be served
 3 in accordance with Chapter 11 of this title."

4 SECTION 5.

5 Said chapter is further amended by striking in its entirety subsection (a) of Code Section
 6 53-7-62, relating to settlement of accounts by the personal representative before the court,
 7 and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

8 "(a) Any person interested as an heir or beneficiary of an estate or the probate court may,
 9 after the expiration of six months from the granting of letters, cite the personal
 10 representative to appear before the probate court for a settlement of accounts. Alternatively,
 11 if the personal representative chooses, the personal representative may cite all the heirs or
 12 beneficiaries and all persons who claim to be creditors whose claims the personal
 13 representative disputes or cannot pay in full to be present at the settlement of the personal
 14 representative's accounts by the court. The settlement shall be conclusive upon the
 15 personal representative and upon all the heirs or beneficiaries and all remaining persons
 16 who claim to be creditors who receive notice of the hearing. The court may, in the court's
 17 discretion, give the personal representative additional time to settle the estate."

18 SECTION 6.

19 Chapter 11 of Title 53 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the Revised Probate Code
 20 of 1998, relating to proceedings in probate court, is amended by striking in its entirety Code
 21 Section 53-11-4, relating to service where the person or the person's residence is unknown
 22 or where the person resides outside the state, and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

23 "53-11-4.

24 (a) Except as otherwise prescribed by law or directed by the probate judge pursuant to
 25 Code Section 53-11-5, the provisions of this Code section shall apply in cases when a
 26 person to be served has a known current residence address outside this state, ~~is unknown,~~
 27 ~~or is known but~~ whose current residence address is unknown.

28 (b) Unless all such persons have known current residence addresses, the probate court shall
 29 order service to be perfected by publication of the citation in the newspaper in which
 30 sheriff's advertisements are published in the county in which the petition is made. The
 31 citation shall be published once a week for four weeks prior to the date on which objections
 32 must be filed. The records of the court shall show the persons notified and the character
 33 of the notice given. The published citation shall be directed to the person to be served if
 34 ~~known, and, if all persons are not known, then to all and singular the parties in interest.~~

1 (c) If the current residence address of such a person is known, service shall be made by
 2 mailing by certified or registered mail or statutory overnight delivery, return receipt
 3 requested, a copy of the petition and the citation.

4 (d) When service by publication is ordered pursuant to this Code section, compliance with
 5 the provisions of this Code section relating to a person to be notified ~~who is unknown or~~
 6 ~~who is known but whose current residence address is unknown~~ shall be equivalent to
 7 personal service of a copy of the petition and citation when the fact appears in the records
 8 of the court showing the persons notified and the character of the notice given. ~~In the case~~
 9 ~~of an unknown person, it shall be sufficient if the records of the court show published~~
 10 ~~notice directed to all and singular the parties in interest and compliance with this Code~~
 11 ~~section.~~ In the case of a known person whose current residence address is unknown, that
 12 person's name shall appear in the records of the court, and such records shall show as to
 13 that person compliance with this Code section. In any case in which service by publication
 14 is granted, one order for publication shall be sufficient and the published citation shall be
 15 directed as provided in subsection (b) of this Code section."

16 SECTION 7.

17 Article 1 of Chapter 4 of Title 53 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the Pre-1998
 18 Probate Code, relating to general provisions relative to descent and distribution, is amended
 19 in Code Section 53-4-5, relating to inheritance from children born out of wedlock, by striking
 20 subsection (b) in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

21 "~~(b)(1)~~ The father of a child born out of wedlock, the other children of the father, and other
 22 paternal kin, whether collateral or lineal, may inherit from and through the child born out
 23 of wedlock in the same manner as if the child were legitimate if, after the conception of the
 24 child:

25 ~~(A)~~(1) A court of competent jurisdiction has entered an order declaring the child to be
 26 legitimate under the authority of Code Section 19-7-22 or such other authority as may be
 27 provided by law;

28 ~~(B)~~(2) A court of competent jurisdiction has otherwise entered a court order establishing
 29 the father of the child born out of wedlock;

30 ~~(C)~~(3) The father, during the lifetime of the child, executed a sworn statement signed by
 31 ~~him~~ the father attesting to the parent-child relationship;

32 ~~(D)~~(4) The father, during the lifetime of the child, signed the birth certificate of the child;
 33 or

34 ~~(E)~~(5) The presumption of paternity described in subparagraph (c)(2)(B) of Code Section
 35 53-4-4 has been established and has not been rebutted by clear and convincing evidence.

