

House Bill 815

By: Representative Barnard of the 154th

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

1 To provide a new charter for the City of Daisy, in Evans County; to provide for corporate
2 boundaries and powers; to provide for a mayor and councilmembers and their terms,
3 qualifications for office, powers and duties, compensation, expenses, meetings, rules of
4 procedure, quorum, voting, and removal from office; to provide for ordinances and codes of
5 technical regulations; to provide for administrative and service departments, boards,
6 commissions, and authorities; to provide for a city attorney and city clerk; to provide for
7 position classification and pay plans; to provide for a municipal court and its judges,
8 jurisdictions, powers, rules, and appeals; to provide for elections; to provide for ad valorem
9 taxes, occupation and business taxes, regulatory fees, permits, franchises, service charges,
10 special assessments, and collection of delinquent taxes and fees; to provide for bonds,
11 short-term notes, and lease-purchase contracts; to provide for budgets and their preparation,
12 submission to the city council, and action thereon by the city council; to provide for tax
13 levies; to provide for an independent audit, contracting procedures, centralized purchasing,
14 and sale and lease of city property; to provide for transition procedures; to provide for
15 construction; to provide for severability; to repeal a specific Act; to provide an effective date;
16 to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

17 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:**

18 **ARTICLE I**
19 **INCORPORATION AND POWERS**

20 **SECTION 1.10.**

21 **Name.**

22 This city and the inhabitants thereof are reincorporated by the enactment of this charter and
23 are hereby constituted and declared a body politic and corporate under the name and style
24 City of Daisy, Georgia, and by that name shall have perpetual succession.

- 1 (3) Building regulation. To regulate and to license the erection and construction of
2 buildings and all other structures; to adopt building, housing, plumbing, electric, gas, and
3 heating and air-conditioning codes; and to regulate all housing and building trades;
- 4 (4) Business regulations and taxation. To levy and to provide for the collection of
5 regulatory fees and taxes on privileges, occupations, trades, and professions as authorized
6 by Title 48 of the O.C.G.A. or other such applicable laws as are or may hereafter be
7 enacted; to permit and regulate the same; to provide for the manner and method of
8 payment of such regulatory fees and taxes; and to revoke such permits after due process
9 for failure to pay any city taxes or fees;
- 10 (5) Condemnation. To condemn property, inside and outside the corporate limits of the
11 city, for present or future use and for any corporate purpose deemed necessary by the
12 governing authority, utilizing procedures enumerated in Title 22 of the O.C.G.A. or such
13 other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted;
- 14 (6) Contracts. To enter into contracts and agreements with other governmental entities
15 and with private persons, firms, and corporations;
- 16 (7) Emergencies. To establish procedures for determining and proclaiming that an
17 emergency situation exists within or outside the city, and to make and carry out all
18 reasonable provisions deemed necessary to deal with or meet such an emergency for the
19 protection, safety, health, or well-being of the citizens of the city;
- 20 (8) Environmental protection. To protect and preserve the natural resources,
21 environment, and vital areas of the state through the preservation and improvement of the
22 air quality, the restoration and maintenance of water resources, the control of erosion and
23 sedimentation, the management of solid and hazardous waste, and other necessary actions
24 for the protection of the environment;
- 25 (9) Fire regulations. To fix and establish fire limits and from time to time to extend,
26 enlarge, or restrict the same; to prescribe fire safety regulations not inconsistent with
27 general law, relating to both fire prevention and detection and to fire fighting; and to
28 prescribe penalties and punishment for violations thereof;
- 29 (10) Garbage fees. To levy, fix, assess, and collect a garbage, refuse, and trash collection
30 and disposal, and other sanitary service charge, tax, or fee for such services as may be
31 necessary in the operation of the city from all individuals, firms, and corporations
32 residing in or doing business in the city benefiting from such services; to enforce the
33 payment of such charges, taxes, or fees; and to provide for the manner and method of
34 collecting such service charges;
- 35 (11) General health and welfare. To define, regulate, and prohibit any act, practice,
36 conduct, or use of property which is detrimental to health, sanitation, cleanliness, welfare,

1 and safety of the inhabitants of the city; and to provide for the enforcement of such
2 standards;

3 (12) Gifts. To accept or refuse gifts, donations, bequests, or grants from any source for
4 any purpose related to powers and duties of the city and the general welfare of its
5 citizens, on such terms and conditions as the donor or grantor may impose;

6 (13) Health and sanitation. To prescribe standards of health and sanitation and to
7 provide for the enforcement of such standards;

8 (14) Jail sentence. To provide that persons given jail sentences in the city's court may
9 work out such sentences in any public works or on the streets, roads, drains, and other
10 public property in the city; to provide for commitment of such persons to any jail; or to
11 provide for commitment of such persons to any county work camp or county jail by
12 agreement with the appropriate county officials;

13 (15) Motor vehicles. To regulate the operation of motor vehicles and exercise control
14 over all traffic, including parking upon or across the streets, roads, alleys, and walkways
15 of the city;

16 (16) Municipal agencies and delegation of power. To create, alter, or abolish
17 departments, boards, offices, commissions, and agencies of the city; and to confer upon
18 such agencies the necessary and appropriate authority for carrying out all the powers
19 conferred upon or delegated to the same;

20 (17) Municipal debts. To appropriate and borrow money for the payment of debts of the
21 city and to issue bonds for the purpose of raising revenue to carry out any project,
22 program, or venture authorized by this charter or the laws of the State of Georgia;

23 (18) Municipal property ownership. To acquire, dispose of, lease, and hold in trust or
24 otherwise any real, personal, or mixed property, in fee simple or lesser interest, inside or
25 outside the property limits of the city;

26 (19) Municipal property protection. To provide for the preservation and protection of
27 property and equipment of the city and the administration and the use of same by the
28 public; and to prescribe penalties and punishment for violations thereof;

29 (20) Municipal utilities. To acquire, lease, construct, operate, maintain, sell, and dispose
30 of public utilities, including but not limited to a system of waterworks, sewers and drains,
31 sewage disposal, gas works, electric light plants, cable television and other
32 telecommunications, transportation facilities, public airports, and any other public utility;
33 and to fix the taxes, charges, rates, fares, fees, assessments, regulations, and penalties
34 and to provide for the withdrawal of service for refusal or failure to pay the same;

35 (21) Nuisance. To define a nuisance and provide for its abatement whether on public or
36 private property;

1 (22) Penalties. To provide penalties for violation of any ordinances adopted pursuant to
2 the authority of this charter and the laws of the State of Georgia;

3 (23) Planning and zoning. To provide comprehensive city planning for development by
4 zoning; and to provide subdivision regulation and the like as the city council deems
5 necessary and reasonable to insure a safe, healthy, and aesthetically pleasing community;

6 (24) Police and fire protection. To exercise the power of arrest through duly appointed
7 police officers and to establish, operate, or contract for a police and a fire-fighting
8 agency;

9 (25) Public hazards; removal. To provide for the destruction and removal of any
10 building or other structure which is or may become dangerous or detrimental to the
11 public;

12 (26) Public improvements. To provide for the acquisition, construction, building,
13 operation, and maintenance of public ways, parks and playgrounds, recreational
14 facilities, cemeteries, markets and market houses, public buildings, libraries, public
15 housing, airports, hospitals, terminals, docks, parking facilities, or charitable, cultural,
16 educational, recreational, conservation, sport, curative, corrective, detentional, penal, and
17 medical institutions, agencies, and facilities; and to provide any other public
18 improvements, inside or outside the corporate limits of the city; to regulate the use of
19 public improvements; and for such purposes, property may be acquired by condemnation
20 under Title 22 of the O.C.G.A. or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be
21 enacted;

22 (27) Public peace. To provide for the prevention and punishment of drunkenness, riots,
23 and public disturbances;

24 (28) Public transportation. To organize and operate such public transportation systems
25 as are deemed beneficial;

26 (29) Public utilities and services. To grant franchises or make contracts for or impose
27 taxes on public utilities and public services companies; and to prescribe the rates, fares,
28 regulations, and standards and conditions of service applicable to the service to be
29 provided by the franchise grantee or contractor, insofar as not in conflict with regulations
30 of the Public Service Commission;

31 (30) Regulation of roadside areas. To prohibit or regulate and control the erection,
32 removal, and maintenance of signs, billboards, trees, shrubs, fences, buildings, and any
33 and all other structures or obstructions upon or adjacent to the rights of way of streets and
34 roads within the corporate limits of the city; and to prescribe penalties and punishment
35 for violation of such ordinances;

36 (31) Retirement. To provide and maintain a retirement plan for officers and employees
37 of the city;

1 (32) Roadways. To lay out, open, extend, widen, narrow, establish, or change the grade
2 of, abandon or close, construct, pave, curb, gutter, adorn with shade trees, or otherwise
3 improve, maintain, repair, clean, prevent erosion of, and light the roads, alleys, and
4 walkways within the corporate limits of the city; and to grant franchises and rights of way
5 throughout the streets and roads and over the bridges and viaducts for the use of public
6 utilities; and to require real estate owners to repair and maintain in a safe condition the
7 sidewalks adjoining their lots or lands to curb or street, and to impose penalties for failure
8 to do so;

9 (33) Sewer fees. To levy a fee, charge, or sewer tax as necessary to assure the acquiring,
10 constructing, equipping, operating, maintaining, and extending of a sewage disposal plant
11 and sewerage system, and to levy on real estate owners to whom sewers and sewerage
12 systems are made available a sewer service fee, charge, or sewer tax for the availability
13 or use of the sewers; to provide for the manner and method of collecting such service
14 charges and for enforcing payment of the same; and to charge, impose, and collect a
15 sewer connection fee or fees to those connected with the system;

16 (34) Solid waste disposal. To provide for the collection and disposal of garbage, rubbish,
17 and refuse and to regulate the collection and disposal of garbage, rubbish, and refuse by
18 others; and to provide for the separate collection of glass, tin, aluminum, cardboard,
19 paper, and other recyclable materials and to provide for the sale of such items;

20 (35) Special areas of public regulation. To regulate or prohibit the manufacture, sale, or
21 transportation of intoxicating liquors, and the use and sale of firearms; to regulate the
22 transportation, storage, and use of combustible, explosive, and inflammable materials,
23 junk dealers, pawn shops, the use of lighting and heating equipment, and any other
24 business or situation which may be dangerous to persons or property; to regulate and
25 control the conduct of theatrical performances, exhibitions, and shows of any kind, by
26 taxation or otherwise; and to license, tax, regulate, or prohibit professional fortunetelling,
27 palmistry, adult bookstores, and massage parlors;

28 (36) Special assessments. To levy and provide for the collection of special assessments
29 to cover the costs for any public improvements;

30 (37) Taxes: ad valorem. To levy and provide for the assessment, valuation, revaluation,
31 and collection of taxes on all property subject to taxation;

32 (38) Taxes: other. To levy and collect such other taxes as may be allowed now or in the
33 future by law;

34 (39) Taxicabs. To regulate and license vehicles operated for hire in the city; to limit the
35 number of such vehicles; to require the operators thereof to be licensed; to require public
36 liability insurance on such vehicles in the amounts to be prescribed by ordinance; and to
37 regulate the parking of such vehicles;

1 (40) Urban redevelopment. To organize and operate an urban redevelopment program;
2 and

3 (41) Other powers. To exercise and enjoy all other powers, functions, rights, privileges,
4 and immunities necessary or desirable to promote or protect the safety, health, peace,
5 security, good order, comfort, convenience, or general welfare of the city and its
6 inhabitants; and to exercise all implied powers necessary or desirable to carry into
7 execution all powers granted in this charter as fully and completely as if such powers
8 were fully stated herein; and to exercise all powers now or in the future authorized to be
9 exercised by other municipal governments under other laws of the State of Georgia. No
10 listing of particular powers in this charter shall be held to be exclusive of others, nor
11 restrictive of general words and phrases granting powers, but shall be held to be in
12 addition to such powers unless expressly prohibited to municipalities under the
13 Constitution or applicable laws of the State of Georgia.

14 **SECTION 1.13.**

15 Exercise of powers.

16 All powers, functions, rights, privileges, and immunities of the city, its officers, agencies, or
17 employees shall be carried into execution as provided in this charter. If this charter makes
18 no provisions, such shall be carried into execution as provided by ordinance or as provided
19 by pertinent laws of the State of Georgia.

20 **ARTICLE II**

21 **GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE**

22 **SECTION 2.10.**

23 City council creation; number; election.

24 The legislative authority of the government of this city, except as otherwise specifically
25 provided in this charter, shall be vested in a city council to be composed of a mayor and five
26 councilmembers. The city council established shall in all respects be a successor to and
27 continuation of the governing authority under prior law. The mayor and councilmembers
28 shall be elected in the manner provided by general law and this charter.

SECTION 2.11.

Mayor and councilmember terms and qualifications for office.

The mayor and members of the city council shall serve for terms of four years and until their respective successors are elected and qualified. No person shall be eligible to serve as mayor or councilmember unless that person shall have been a resident of the city for 12 months prior to the date of election of mayor or members of the council. Each mayor and councilmember shall continue to reside within the city during that official's period of service and to be registered and qualified to vote in municipal elections of this city.

SECTION 2.12.

Vacancy; filling of vacancies.

(a) Vacancies. The office of mayor or councilmember shall become vacant upon the occurrence of any event specified by the Constitution of the State of Georgia, Title 45 of the O.C.G.A., or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted.

(b) Filling of vacancies. A vacancy in the office of mayor or councilmember shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term, if any, by appointment by the council if less than 12 months remain in the unexpired term, otherwise by an election as provided for in Section 5.14 of this charter and in accordance with Titles 21 and 45 of the O.C.G.A. or other such laws as are or may hereafter be enacted.

SECTION 2.13.

Compensation and expenses.

The mayor and councilmembers shall receive compensation and expenses for their services as provided by ordinance.

SECTION 2.14.

Holding other office; voting when financially interested.

(a) Elected and appointed officers of the city are trustees and servants of the residents of the city and shall act in a fiduciary capacity for the benefit of such residents.

(b) Neither the mayor nor any member of the city council shall vote upon, sign, or veto any ordinance, resolution, contract, or other matter in which that person is financially interested.

SECTION 2.15.

Inquiries and investigations.

Following the adoption of an authorizing resolution, the city council may make inquiries and investigations into the affairs of the city and the conduct of any department, office, or agency thereof, and for this purpose may subpoena witnesses, administer oaths, take testimony, and require the production of evidence. Any person who fails or refuses to obey a lawful order issued in the exercise of these powers by the city council shall be punished as provided by ordinance.

SECTION 2.16.

General power and authority of the city council.

Except as otherwise provided by law or this charter, the city council shall be vested with all the powers of government of this city.

SECTION 2.17.

Eminent domain.

The city council is hereby empowered to acquire, construct, operate, and maintain public ways, parks, public grounds, cemeteries, markets, market houses, public buildings, libraries, sewers, drains, sewage treatment, waterworks, electrical systems, gas systems, cable systems, airports, hospitals, and charitable, educational, recreational, sport, curative, corrective, detentional, penal, and medical institutions, agencies, and facilities inside or outside the city and to regulate the use thereof; and for such purposes, property may be condemned under procedures established under general law applicable now or as provided in the future.

SECTION 2.18.

Organizational meetings.

The city council shall hold an organizational meeting. The meeting shall be called to order by the city clerk and the oath of office shall be administered to the newly elected members as follows:

"I do solemnly (swear) (affirm) that I will faithfully perform the duties of (mayor) (councilmember) of this city and that I will support and defend the charter thereof as well as the Constitution and laws of the State of Georgia and the United States of America."

1 of three councilmembers shall be required for the adoption of any ordinance, resolution, or
2 motion.

3 **SECTION 2.22.**

4 Ordinance form; procedures.

5 (a) Every proposed ordinance should be introduced in writing. No ordinance shall contain
6 a subject which is not expressed in its title. The enacting clause shall be "It is hereby
7 ordained by the governing authority of the City of Daisy" and every ordinance shall so begin.

8 (b) An ordinance may be introduced by any councilmember and be read at a regular or
9 special meeting of the city council. Ordinances shall be considered and adopted or rejected
10 by the city council in accordance with the rules which it shall establish, except for emergency
11 ordinances as provided in Section 2.24 of this charter. Upon introduction of any ordinance,
12 the clerk shall, within five working days, distribute a copy to the mayor and to each
13 councilmember and shall file a reasonable number of copies in the office of the clerk and at
14 such other public places as the city council may designate.

15 **SECTION 2.23.**

16 Action requiring an ordinance.

17 Acts of the city council which have the force and effect of law shall be enacted by ordinance.

18 **SECTION 2.24.**

19 Emergencies.

20 (a) To meet a public emergency affecting life, health, property, or public peace, the city
21 council may convene on the call of the mayor or three councilmembers and promptly adopt
22 an emergency ordinance, but such ordinance may not levy taxes; grant, renew, or extend a
23 franchise; regulate the rate charged by any public utility for its services; or authorize the
24 borrowing of money except for loans to be repaid within 30 days. An emergency ordinance
25 shall be introduced in the form prescribed for ordinances generally, except that it shall be
26 plainly designated as an emergency ordinance and shall contain, after the enacting clause,
27 a declaration stating that an emergency exists and describing the emergency in clear and
28 specific terms. An emergency ordinance may be adopted, with or without amendment, or
29 rejected at the meeting at which it is introduced, but the affirmative vote of at least three
30 councilmembers shall be required for adoption. It shall become effective upon adoption or
31 at such later time as it may specify. Every emergency ordinance shall automatically stand

1 repealed 30 days following the date upon which it was adopted, but this shall not prevent
 2 reenactment of the ordinance in the manner specified in this section if the emergency still
 3 exists. An emergency ordinance may also be repealed by adoption of a repealing ordinance
 4 in the same manner specified in this section for adoption of emergency ordinances.

5 (b) Such meetings shall be open to the public to the extent required by law and notice to the
 6 public of emergency meetings shall be made as fully as possible in accordance with Code
 7 Section 50-14-1 of the O.C.G.A. or such other applicable laws as are or may hereafter be
 8 enacted.

9 **SECTION 2.25.**

10 Codes of technical regulations.

11 The city council may adopt any standard code of technical regulations by reference to such
 12 code of technical regulations in an adopting ordinance. The procedure and requirements
 13 governing such adopting ordinance shall be as prescribed for ordinances generally except
 14 that: (1) the requirements of subsection (b) of Section 2.22 of this charter for distribution and
 15 filing of copies of the ordinance shall be construed to include copies of any code of technical
 16 regulations, as well as the adopting ordinance; and (2) a copy of each adopted code of
 17 technical regulations, as well as the adopting ordinance, shall be authenticated and recorded
 18 by the clerk pursuant to Section 2.26 of this charter.

19 (b) Copies of any adopted code of technical regulations shall be made available by the clerk
 20 for inspection by the public.

21 **SECTION 2.26.**

22 Signing; authenticating; recording; codification; printing.

23 (a) The clerk shall authenticate by the clerk's signature and record in full in a properly
 24 indexed book kept for that purpose all ordinances adopted by the council.

25 (b) The city council shall provide for the preparation of a general codification of all the
 26 ordinances of the city having the force and effect of law. The general codification shall be
 27 adopted by the city council by ordinance and shall be published promptly, together with all
 28 amendments thereto and such codes of technical regulations and other rules and regulations
 29 as the city council may specify. This compilation shall be known and cited officially as "The
 30 Code of the City of Daisy, Georgia." Copies of the code shall be furnished to all officers,
 31 departments, and agencies of the city and made available for purchase by the public at a
 32 reasonable price as fixed by the city council.

1 (c) The city council shall cause each ordinance and each amendment to this charter to be
 2 printed promptly following its adoption, and the printed ordinances and charter amendments
 3 shall be made available for purchase by the public at reasonable prices to be fixed by the city
 4 council. Following publication of the first code under this charter and at all times thereafter,
 5 the ordinances and charter amendments shall be printed in substantially the same style as the
 6 code currently in effect and shall be printed for incorporation therein. The city council shall
 7 make such further arrangements as deemed desirable with reproduction and distribution of
 8 any current changes in or additions to codes of technical regulations and other rules and
 9 regulations included in the code.

10 **SECTION 2.27.**

11 Election of mayor; forfeiture; compensation.

12 The mayor shall be elected and serve for a term of four years and until a successor is elected
 13 and qualified. The mayor shall be a qualified elector of this city and shall have been a
 14 resident of the city 12 months preceding the election. The mayor shall continue to reside in
 15 this city during the period of service. The mayor shall forfeit the office on the same grounds
 16 and under the same procedure as for councilmembers. The compensation of the mayor shall
 17 be established in the same manner as for councilmembers.

18 **SECTION 2.28.**

19 Chief executive officer.

20 The mayor shall be the chief executive of this city. The mayor shall possess all of the
 21 executive and administrative power granted to the city under the Constitution and laws of the
 22 State of Georgia, and the executive and administrative powers contained in this charter.

23 **SECTION 2.29.**

24 Powers and duties of mayor.

25 As the chief executive of this city, the mayor shall:

- 26 (1) See that all laws and ordinances of the city are faithfully executed;
- 27 (2) Appoint and remove all officers, department heads, and employees of the city, except
 28 as otherwise provided in this charter;
- 29 (3) Exercise supervision over all executive and administrative work of the city and
 30 provide for the coordination of administrative activities;

- 1 (4) Prepare and submit to the city council a recommended operating budget and capital
2 budget;
- 3 (5) Submit to the city council at least once a year a statement covering the financial
4 conditions of the city and, from time to time, such other information as the city council
5 may request;
- 6 (6) Recommend to the city council such measures relative to the affairs of the city,
7 improvement of the government, and promotion of the welfare of its inhabitants as the
8 mayor may deem expedient;
- 9 (7) Call special meetings of the city council as provided for in subsection (b) of Section
10 2.19 of this charter as the mayor may deem expedient;
- 11 (8) Approve or disapprove ordinances as provided in Section 2.30 of this charter;
- 12 (9) Provide for an annual audit of all accounts of the city;
- 13 (10) Require any department or agency of the city to submit written reports whenever
14 the mayor deems it expedient;
- 15 (11) Perform such other duties as may be required by law, this charter, or by ordinance;
- 16 and
- 17 (12) Be responsible for all financial transactions.

18 **SECTION 2.30.**

19 Submission of ordinances to the mayor; veto power.

- 20 (a) Every ordinance adopted by the city council shall be presented promptly by the clerk to
21 the mayor.
- 22 (b) The mayor, within ten calendar days of receipt of an ordinance, shall return it to the clerk
23 with or without the mayor's approval, or with the mayor's disapproval. If the ordinance has
24 been approved by the mayor, it shall become law upon its return to the clerk; if the ordinance
25 is neither approved nor disapproved, it shall become a law at 12:00 Noon on the tenth
26 calendar day after its adoption; if the ordinance is disapproved, the mayor shall submit to the
27 city council through the clerk a written statement of reasons for the veto. The clerk shall
28 record upon the ordinance the date of its delivery to and receipt from the mayor.
- 29 (c) Ordinances vetoed by the mayor shall be presented by the clerk to the city council at its
30 next meeting. If the city council then or at its next meeting adopts the ordinance by an
31 affirmative vote of four councilmembers, it shall become law.
- 32 (d) The mayor may disapprove or reduce any item or items of appropriation in any
33 ordinance. The approved part or parts of any ordinance making appropriations shall become
34 law, and the part or parts disapproved shall not become law unless subsequently passed by
35 the city council over the mayor's veto as provided in this section. The reduced part or parts

1 shall be presented to the city council as though disapproved and shall not become law unless
 2 overridden by the city council as provided in subsection (c) of this section.

3 **SECTION 2.31.**

4 Mayor pro tempore; selection; duties.

5 By a majority vote, the city council shall elect a councilmember to serve as mayor pro
 6 tempore each year. The mayor pro tempore shall preside at all meetings of the city council
 7 and shall assume the duties and powers of the mayor upon the mayor's physical or mental
 8 disability or absence. The city council by a majority vote shall elect a new presiding officer
 9 from among its members for any period in which the mayor pro tempore is disabled, absent,
 10 or acting as mayor. Any such absence or disability shall be declared by majority vote of all
 11 councilmembers.

12 **ARTICLE III**

13 **ADMINISTRATIVE AFFAIRS**

14 **SECTION 3.10.**

15 Administrative and service departments.

16 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this charter, the city council, by ordinance, shall
 17 prescribe the functions or duties and establish, abolish, alter, consolidate, or leave vacant all
 18 nonelective offices, positions of employment, departments, and agencies of the city as
 19 necessary for the proper administration of the affairs and government of this city.

20 (b) Except as otherwise provided by this charter or by law, the directors of departments and
 21 other appointed officers of this city shall be appointed solely on the basis of their respective
 22 administrative and professional qualifications.

23 (c) All appointed officers and directors of departments shall receive such compensation as
 24 prescribed by ordinance.

25 (d) There shall be a director of each department or agency who shall be its principal officer.
 26 Each director shall, subject to the direction and supervision of the mayor, be responsible for
 27 the administration and direction of the affairs and operations of that director's department
 28 or agency.

29 (e) All appointed officers and directors under the supervision of the mayor shall be
 30 nominated by the mayor with confirmation of appointment by the city council. All appointed
 31 officers and directors shall be employees at will and subject to removal or suspension at any
 32 time by the mayor unless otherwise provided by law or ordinance.

SECTION 3.11.

Boards, commissions, and authorities.

(a) The city council shall create by ordinance such boards, commissions, and authorities to fulfill any investigative, quasi-judicial, or quasi-legislative function the city council deems necessary and shall by ordinance establish the composition, period of existence, duties, and powers thereof.

(b) All members of boards, commissions, and authorities of the city shall be appointed by the city council for such terms of office in such a manner as shall be provided by ordinance, except where other appointing authority, terms of office, or manner of appointment is prescribed by this charter or by law.

(c) The city council, by ordinance, may provide for the compensation and reimbursement for actual and necessary expenses of the members of any board, commission, or authority.

(d) Except as otherwise provided by this charter or by law, no member or any board, commission, or authority shall hold any elective office in the city.

(e) Any vacancy on a board, commission, or authority shall be filled for the unexpired term in the manner prescribed for original appointment, except as otherwise provided by this charter or by law.

(f) No member of a board, commission, or authority shall assume office until that person has executed and filed with the clerk of the city an oath obligating himself or herself to faithfully and impartially perform the duties of that member's office, such oath to be prescribed by ordinance and administered by the mayor.

(g) All board members serve at the pleasure of the city council and may be removed at any time by a vote of four members of the city council unless otherwise provided by law.

(h) Except as otherwise provided by this charter or by law, each board, commission, or authority of the city shall elect one of its members as chairperson and one member as vice chairperson and may elect as its secretary one of its own members or may appoint as secretary an employee of the city. Each board, commission, or authority of the city government may establish such bylaws, rules, and regulations, not inconsistent with this charter, ordinances of the city, or law, as it deems appropriate and necessary for the fulfillment of its duties or the conduct of its affairs. Copies of such bylaws, rules, and regulations shall be filed with the clerk of the city.

SECTION 3.12.

City attorney.

The city council shall appoint each year a city attorney, together with such assistant city attorneys as may be authorized, and shall provide for the payment of such attorney or attorneys for services rendered to the city. The city attorney shall be responsible for providing for the representation and defense of the city in all litigation in which the city is a party; may be the prosecuting officer in the municipal court; shall attend the meetings of the council as directed; shall advise the city council, mayor, and other officers and employees of the city concerning legal aspects of the city's affairs; and shall perform such other duties as may be required by virtue of the person's position as city attorney.

SECTION 3.13.

City clerk.

The city council shall appoint each year a city clerk who shall not be a councilmember. The city clerk shall be custodian of the official city seal and city records, shall maintain city council records required by this charter, and shall perform such other duties as may be required by the city council.

SECTION 3.14.

Position classification and pay plans.

The mayor shall be responsible for the preparation of a position classification and pay plan which shall be submitted to the city council for approval. Such plan may apply to all employees of the city and any of its agencies, departments, boards, commissions, or authorities. When a pay plan has been adopted, the city council shall not increase or decrease the salary range applicable to any position except by amendment of such pay plan. For purposes of this section, no elected and appointed city officials are city employees.

SECTION 3.15.

Personnel policies.

All employees serve at will and may be removed from office at any time unless otherwise provided by ordinance.

1 **ARTICLE IV**

2 **JUDICIAL BRANCH**

3 **SECTION 4.10.**

4 Creation; name.

5 There shall be a court to be known as the Municipal Court of the City of Daisy.

6 **SECTION 4.11.**

7 Chief judge; associate judge.

8 (a) The municipal court shall be presided over by a chief judge and such part-time, full-time,
9 or stand-by judges as shall be provided by ordinance.

10 (b) No person shall be qualified or eligible to serve as a judge on the municipal court unless
11 that person shall have attained the age of 21 years, shall be a member of the State Bar of
12 Georgia, and shall possess all qualifications required by law. All judges shall be appointed
13 by the city council and shall serve until a successor is appointed and qualified.

14 (c) Compensation of the judges shall be fixed by ordinance.

15 (d) Judges serve at the pleasure of the city council and may be removed from office at any
16 time by the city council unless otherwise provided by ordinance.

17 (e) Before assuming office, each judge shall take an oath, given by the mayor, that the judge
18 will honestly and faithfully discharge the duties of the office to the best of that person's
19 ability and without fear, favor, or partiality. The oath shall be entered upon the minutes of
20 the city council journal required in Section 2.20 of this charter.

21 **SECTION 4.12.**

22 Convening.

23 The municipal court shall be convened at regular intervals as provided by ordinance.

24 **SECTION 4.13.**

25 Jurisdiction; powers.

26 (a) The municipal court shall try and punish violations of this charter, all city ordinances,
27 and such other violations as provided by law.

28 (b) The municipal court shall have authority to punish those in its presence for contempt,
29 provided that such punishment shall not exceed \$200.00 or ten days in jail.

1 (c) The municipal court may fix punishment for offenses within its jurisdiction not
 2 exceeding a fine of \$1,000.00 or imprisonment not exceeding six months or both such fine
 3 and imprisonment or may fix punishment by fine, imprisonment, or alternative sentencing
 4 as now or hereafter provided by law.

5 (d) The municipal court shall have authority to establish a schedule of fees to defray the cost
 6 of operation and shall be entitled to reimbursement of the cost of meals, transportation, and
 7 caretaking of prisoners bound over to superior courts for violations of state law.

8 (e) The municipal court shall have authority to establish bail and recognizance to ensure the
 9 presence of those charged with violations before said court and shall have discretionary
 10 authority to accept cash or personal or real property as surety for the appearance of persons
 11 charged with violations. Whenever any person shall give bail for that person's appearance
 12 and shall fail to appear at the time fixed for trial, the bond shall be forfeited by the judge
 13 presiding at such time and an execution issued thereon by serving the defendant and the
 14 defendant's sureties with a rule nisi at least two days before a hearing on the rule nisi. In the
 15 event that cash or property is accepted in lieu of bond for security for the appearance of a
 16 defendant at trial, and if such defendant fails to appear at the time and place fixed for trial,
 17 the cash so deposited shall be on order of the judge declared forfeited to the city, or the
 18 property so deposited shall have a lien against it for the value forfeited which lien shall be
 19 enforceable in the same manner and to the same extent as a lien for city property taxes.

20 (f) The municipal court shall have the same authority as superior courts to compel the
 21 production of evidence in the possession of any party; to enforce obedience to its orders,
 22 judgments, and sentences; and to administer such oaths as are necessary.

23 (g) The municipal court may compel the presence of all parties necessary to a proper
 24 disposal of each case by the issuance of summonses, subpoenas, and warrants which may be
 25 served as executed by an officer as authorized by this charter or by law.

26 (h) Each judge of the municipal court shall be authorized to issue warrants for the arrest of
 27 persons charged with offenses against any ordinance of the city, and the judge of the
 28 municipal court shall have the same authority as a magistrate of the state to issue warrants
 29 for offenses against state laws committed within the city.

30 **SECTION 4.14.**

31 **Certiorari.**

32 The right of certiorari from the decision and judgement of the municipal court shall exist in
 33 all criminal cases and ordinance violation cases, and such certiorari shall be obtained under
 34 the sanction of a judge of the Superior Court of Evans County under the laws of the State
 35 of Georgia regulating the granting and issuance of writs of certiorari.

SECTION 4.15.

Rules for court.

With the approval of the city council, the judge shall have full power and authority to make reasonable rules and regulations necessary and proper to secure the efficient and successful administration of the municipal court; provided, however, that the city council may adopt in part or in toto the rules and regulations applicable to municipal courts. The rules and regulations made or adopted shall be filed with the city clerk, shall be available for public inspection, and, upon request, a copy shall be furnished to all defendants in municipal court proceedings at least 48 hours prior to said proceedings.

ARTICLE V**ELECTIONS AND REMOVAL****SECTION 5.10.**

Applicability of general law.

All elections shall be held and conducted in accordance with the Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the O.C.G.A., the "Georgia Election Code," as now or hereafter amended.

SECTION 5.11.

Regular elections; time for holding.

In odd-numbered years, on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November there shall be an election for the mayor and the councilmembers. The terms of office shall begin on January 1 following the November election.

SECTION 5.12.

Nonpartisan elections.

Political parties shall not conduct primaries for city offices and all names of candidates for city offices shall be listed without party designations.

SECTION 5.13.

Election by plurality.

The person receiving a plurality of the votes cast for any city office shall be elected.

1 (2) By an order of the Superior Court of Evans County following a hearing on a
2 complaint seeking such removal brought by any resident of the City of Daisy.

3 **ARTICLE VI**

4 **FINANCE**

5 **SECTION 6.10.**

6 **Property tax.**

7 The city council may assess, levy, and collect an ad valorem tax on all real and personal
8 property within the corporate limits of the city that is subject to such taxation by the state and
9 county. This tax is for the purpose of raising revenues to defray the costs of operating the city
10 government and of providing governmental services, for the repayments of principal and
11 interest on general obligations, and for any other public purpose as determined by the city
12 council at its discretion.

13 **SECTION 6.11.**

14 **Millage rate; due dates; payments methods.**

15 The city council by ordinance shall establish a millage rate for the city property tax, a due
16 date, and the time period within which these taxes must be paid. The city council by
17 ordinance may provide for the payment of these taxes by installments or in one lump sum,
18 as well as authorize the voluntary payment of taxes prior to the time when due.

19 **SECTION 6.12.**

20 **Occupation and business taxes.**

21 The city council by ordinance shall have the power to levy such occupation or business taxes
22 as are not denied by law. The city council may classify businesses, occupations, or
23 professions for the purpose of such taxation in any way which may be lawful and may
24 compel the payment of such taxes as provided in Section 6.18 of this charter.

25 **SECTION 6.13.**

26 **Regulatory fees; permits.**

27 The city council by ordinance shall have the power to require businesses or practitioners
28 doing business in this city to obtain a permit for such activity from the city and pay a

1 reasonable regulatory fee for such permit as provided by general law. Such fees shall reflect
2 the total cost to the city of regulating the activity, and if unpaid, shall be collected as
3 provided in Section 6.18 of this charter.

4 **SECTION 6.14.**

5 Franchises.

6 (a) The city council shall have the power to grant franchises for the use of this city's streets
7 and alleys for the purposes of railroads, street railways, telephone companies, electric
8 membership corporations, cable television and other telecommunications companies, gas
9 companies, transportation companies, and other similar organizations. The city council shall
10 determine the duration, terms, whether the same shall be exclusive or nonexclusive, and the
11 consideration for such franchises; provided, however, that no franchise shall be granted for
12 a period in excess of 35 years and no franchise shall be granted unless the city receives just
13 and adequate compensation therefor. The city council shall provide for the registration of all
14 franchises with the city clerk in a registration book kept by the clerk. The city council may
15 provide by ordinance for the registration within a reasonable time of all franchises previously
16 granted.

17 (b) If no franchise agreement is in effect, the city council has the authority to impose a tax
18 on gross receipts for the use of this city's streets and alleys for the purposes of railroads,
19 street railways, telephone companies, electric companies, electric membership corporations,
20 cable television and other telecommunications companies, gas companies, transportation
21 companies, and other similar organizations.

22 **SECTION 6.15.**

23 Service charges.

24 The city council by ordinance shall have the power to assess and collect fees, charges, and
25 tolls for sewers, sanitary and health services, or any other services provided or made
26 available within and outside the corporate limits of the city for the total cost to the city of
27 providing or making available such services. If unpaid, such charges shall be collected as
28 provided in Section 6.18 of this charter.

SECTION 6.16.

Special assessments.

The city council by ordinance shall have the power to assess and collect the cost of constructing, reconstructing, widening, or improving any public way, street, sidewalk, curbing, gutters, sewers, or other utility mains and appurtenances from the abutting property owners under such terms and conditions as are reasonable. If unpaid, such charges shall be collected as provided in Section 6.18 of this charter.

SECTION 6.17.

Construction; other taxes and fees.

This city shall be empowered to levy any other tax or fee allowed now or hereafter by law, and the specific mention of any right, power or authority in this article shall not be construed as limiting in any way the general powers of this city to govern its local affairs.

SECTION 6.18.

Collection of delinquent taxes and fees.

The city council by ordinance may provide generally for the collection of delinquent taxes, fees, or other revenue due the city under Sections 6.10 through 6.17 of this charter by whatever reasonable means that are not precluded by law. This shall include providing for the dates when the taxes or fees are due; late penalties or interest; issuance and execution of fi.fas.; creation and priority of liens; making delinquent taxes and fees personal debts of the persons required to pay the taxes or fees imposed; revoking city permits for failure to pay any city taxes or fees; and providing for the assignment or transfer of tax executions.

SECTION 6.19.

General obligation bonds.

The city council shall have the power to issue bonds for the purpose of raising revenue to carry out any project, program, or venture authorized under this charter or the laws of the state. Such bonding authority shall be exercised in accordance with the laws governing bond issuance by municipalities in effect at the time said issue is undertaken.

SECTION 6.20.

Revenue bonds.

Revenue bonds may be issued by the city council as state law now or hereafter provides. Such bonds are to be paid out of any revenue produced by the project, program, or venture for which they were issued.

SECTION 6.21.

Short-term loans.

The city may obtain short-term loans and must repay such loans not later than December 31 of each year, unless otherwise provided by law.

SECTION 6.22.

Lease-purchase contracts.

The city may enter into renewable lease, purchase, or lease-purchase contracts for the acquisition of goods, materials, real and personal property, services, and supplies, provided the contract terminates without further obligation on the part of the municipality at the close of the calendar year in which it was executed and at the close of each succeeding calendar year for which it may be renewed. Contracts must be executed in accordance with the requirements of Code Section 36-60-13 of the O.C.G.A. or other such applicable laws as are or may hereafter be enacted.

SECTION 6.23.

Fiscal year.

The city council shall set the fiscal year by ordinance. This fiscal year shall constitute the budget year and the year for financial accounting and reporting of each and every office, department, agency, and activity of the city government.

SECTION 6.24.

Preparation of budgets.

The city council shall provide an ordinance on the procedures and requirements for the preparation and execution of an operating budget, a capital improvement plan, and a capital budget, including requirements as to the scope, content, and form of such budgets and plans.

SECTION 6.25.

Submission of operating budget to city council.

On or before a date fixed by the city council but not later than 60 days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year, the mayor shall submit to the city council a proposed operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year. The budget shall be accompanied by a message from the mayor containing a statement of the general fiscal policies of the city, the important features of the budget, explanations of major changes recommended for the next fiscal year, a general summary of the budget, and such other pertinent comments and information. The operating budget and the capital budget provided for in Section 6.29, the budget message, and all supporting documents shall be filed in the office of the city clerk and shall be open to public inspection.

SECTION 6.26.

Action by city council on budget.

(a) The city council may amend the operating budget proposed by the mayor, except that the budget as finally amended and adopted must provide for all expenditures required by state law or by other provisions of this charter and for all debt service requirements for the ensuing fiscal year, and the total appropriations from any fund shall not exceed the estimated fund balance, reserves, and revenues.

(b) The city council by ordinance shall adopt the final operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year not later than the last day of June of each year. Adoption of the budget shall take the form of an appropriations ordinance setting out the estimated revenues in detail by sources and making appropriations according to fund and by organizational unit, purpose, or activity as set out in the budget preparation ordinance adopted pursuant to Section 6.24 of this charter.

(c) The amount set out in the adopted operating budget for each organizational unit shall constitute the annual appropriation for such, and no expenditures shall be made or encumbrance created in excess of the otherwise encumbered balance of the appropriations or allotment thereof, to which it is chargeable.

SECTION 6.27.

Tax levies.

The city council shall levy by ordinance such taxes as are necessary. The taxes and tax rates set by such ordinance shall be such that reasonable estimates of revenues from such levy

1 shall at least be sufficient, together with other anticipated revenues, fund balances, and
2 applicable reserves, to equal the total amount appropriated for each of the several funds set
3 forth in the annual operating budget for defraying the expense of the general government of
4 this city.

5 **SECTION 6.28.**

6 Changes in appropriations.

7 The city council by ordinance may make changes in the appropriations contained in the
8 current operating budget at any regular meeting or special or emergency meeting called for
9 such purpose, but any additional appropriations may be made only from an existing
10 unexpended surplus.

11 **SECTION 6.29.**

12 Capital budget.

13 (a) On or before the date fixed by the city council but no later than 60 days prior to the
14 beginning of each fiscal year, the mayor shall submit to the city council a proposed capital
15 improvements plan with a recommended capital budget containing the means of financing
16 the improvements proposed for the ensuing fiscal year. The city council shall have power to
17 accept, with or without amendments, or reject the proposed plan and proposed budget. The
18 city council shall not authorize an expenditure for the construction of any building, structure,
19 work, or improvement, unless the appropriations for such project are included in the capital
20 budget, except to meet a public emergency as provided in Section 2.24 of this charter.

21 (b) The city council shall adopt by ordinance the final capital budget for the ensuing fiscal
22 year not later than the last day of June of each year. No appropriation provided for in a prior
23 capital budget shall lapse until the purpose for which the appropriation was made shall have
24 been accomplished or abandoned; provided, however, the mayor may submit amendments
25 to the capital budget at any time during the fiscal year, accompanied by recommendations.
26 Any such amendments to the capital budget shall become effective only upon adoption by
27 ordinance.

28 **SECTION 6.30.**

29 Independent audit.

30 There shall be an annual independent audit of all the city accounts, funds, and financial
31 transactions by a certified public accountant selected by the city council. The audit shall be

1 conducted according to generally accepted auditing principles. Any audit of any funds by the
2 state or federal government may be accepted as satisfying the requirements of this charter.
3 Copies of annual audit reports shall be available at printing costs to the public.

4 **SECTION 6.31.**

5 Contracting procedures.

6 No contract with the city shall be binding on the city unless:

7 (1) It is in writing;

8 (2) It is drawn by or submitted and reviewed by the city attorney and, as a matter of
9 course, is signed by the city attorney to indicate such drafting or review;

10 (3) It is made or authorized by the city council and such approval is entered in the city
11 council journal of proceedings pursuant to Section 2.21 of this charter; and

12 (4) It is signed by the mayor or the mayor pro tempore.

13 **SECTION 6.32.**

14 Centralized purchasing.

15 The city council shall by ordinance prescribe procedures for a system of centralized
16 purchasing for the city.

17 **SECTION 6.33.**

18 Sale and lease of city property.

19 (a) The city council may sell and convey or lease any real or personal property owned or
20 held by the city for governmental or other purposes as now or hereafter provided by law.

21 (b) The city council may quitclaim any rights it may have in property not needed for public
22 purposes upon report by the mayor and adoption of a resolution, both finding that the
23 property is not needed for public or other purposes and that the interest of the city has no
24 readily ascertainable monetary value.

25 (c) Whenever in opening, extending, or widening any street, avenue, alley, or public place
26 of the city, a small parcel or tract of land is cut off or separated by such work from a larger
27 tract or boundary of land owned by the city, the city council may authorize the mayor to sell
28 and convey said cut off or separated parcel or tract of land to an abutting or adjoining
29 property owner or owners where such sale and conveyance facilitates the enjoyment of the
30 highest and best use of the abutting owner's property. Included in the sales contract shall be
31 a provision for the rights of way of said street, avenue, alley, or public place. Each abutting

1 property owner shall be notified of the availability of the property and given the opportunity
2 to purchase said property under such terms and conditions as set out by ordinance. All deeds
3 and conveyances heretofore and hereafter so executed and delivered shall convey all title and
4 interest the city has in such property, notwithstanding the fact that no public sale after
5 advertisement was or is hereafter made.

6 **ARTICLE VII**

7 **GENERAL PROVISIONS**

8 **SECTION 7.10.**

9 Bonds for officials.

10 The officers and employees of the city, both elected and appointed, shall execute such surety
11 and fidelity bonds in such amounts and upon such terms and conditions as the city council
12 shall from time to time require by ordinance or as may be provided by law.

13 **SECTION 7.11.**

14 Existing ordinances, resolutions, rules, and regulations.

15 Existing ordinances, resolutions, rules, and regulations of this city not in conflict with this
16 charter shall continue in force, unless repealed or amended, for two years from the effective
17 date of this charter. During such two-year period, the city council shall review all such
18 provisions and shall readopt, repeal, or amend each, so that a codification as provided by
19 subsection (b) of Section 2.26 of this charter is accomplished.

20 **SECTION 7.12.**

21 Existing personnel and officers.

22 Except as specifically provided otherwise by this charter, all personnel and officers of the
23 city and their rights, privileges, and powers shall continue beyond the time this charter takes
24 effect for a period of 90 days, before or during which the existing city council shall pass a
25 transition ordinance detailing the changes in personnel and appointed officers required or
26 desired and arranging such titles, rights, privileges, and powers as may be required or desired
27 to allow a reasonable transition.

SECTION 7.13.

Pending matters.

Except as specifically provided otherwise by this charter, all rights, claims, actions, orders, contracts, and legal or administrative proceedings shall continue and any such ongoing work or cases shall be completed by such city agencies, personnel, or offices as may be provided by the city council.

SECTION 7.14.

Construction.

(a) Section captions in this charter are informative only and are not to be considered as a part thereof.

(b) The word "shall" is mandatory and the word "may" is permissive.

(c) The singular shall include the plural, the masculine shall include the feminine, and vice versa.

SECTION 7.15.

Severability.

If any article, section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, or part thereof of this charter shall be held to be invalid or unconstitutional, such invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect or impair other parts of this charter unless it clearly appears that such other parts are wholly and necessarily dependent upon the part held to be invalid or unconstitutional, it being the legislative intent in enacting this charter that each article, section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, or part thereof be enacted separately and independent of each other.

SECTION 7.16.

Specific repealer.

An Act incorporating the City of Daisy in the County of Evans, approved April 12, 1968 (Ga. L. 1968, p. 3722), is hereby repealed in its entirety and all amendatory Acts thereto are likewise repealed in their entirety.

