

Senate Bill 111

By: Senator James of the 35<sup>th</sup>

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Article 3 of Chapter 5 of Title 50 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
2 relating to state purchasing, so as to increase the amount for contracts which are required to  
3 be awarded by sealed bidding; to authorize the Department of Administrative Services to use  
4 reverse auctions as an alternative to sealed bidding; to authorize the use of electronic means  
5 for the state to receive bids and proposals; to increase the dollar limit for noncompetitive  
6 purchases from \$2,500.00 to \$5,000.00; to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting  
7 laws; and for other purposes.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

9 **SECTION 1.**

10 Article 3 of Chapter 5 of Title 50 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to state  
11 purchasing, is amended by striking in its entirety Code Section 50-5-67, relating to  
12 competitive bidding procedure, and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

13 "50-5-67.

14 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this Code section, contracts exceeding ~~\$100,000.00~~  
15 \$200,000.00 shall be awarded by competitive sealed bidding. If the total requirement of  
16 any given commodity will involve an expenditure in excess of \$250,000.00, sealed bids  
17 shall be solicited by advertisement in the Georgia Procurement Registry established under  
18 subsection (b) of Code Section 50-5-69 and in addition may be solicited by advertisement  
19 in a newspaper of state-wide circulation at least once and at least 15 calendar days, except  
20 for construction projects which shall have 30 calendar days allowed, prior to the date fixed  
21 for opening of the bids and awarding of the contract. Other methods of advertisement,  
22 however, may be adopted by the Department of Administrative Services when such other  
23 methods are deemed more advantageous for the particular item to be purchased. In any  
24 event, it shall be the duty of the Department of Administrative Services to solicit sealed  
25 bids from reputable owners of supplies in all cases where the total requirement will exceed  
26 ~~\$100,000.00~~ \$200,000.00. When it appears that the use of competitive sealed bidding is

1 either not practicable or not advantageous to the state, a contract may be entered into by  
2 competitive sealed proposals, subject to the following conditions:

3 (1) This method of solicitation shall only be used after a written determination by the  
4 Department of Administrative Services that the use of competitive sealed bidding is not  
5 practicable or is not advantageous to the state;

6 (2) Proposals shall be solicited through a request for proposals;

7 (3) Adequate public notice of the request for proposals shall be given in the same manner  
8 as provided for competitive sealed bidding;

9 (4) ~~Proposals shall be opened in the same manner as competitive sealed bids.~~ A register  
10 of proposals shall be prepared and made available for public inspection;

11 (5) The request for proposals shall state the relative importance of price and other  
12 evaluation factors;

13 (6) As provided in the request for proposals and under regulations to be developed by the  
14 Department of Administrative Services, discussions may be conducted with reasonable  
15 offerors who submit proposals determined to be reasonably susceptible of being selected  
16 for award, for the purpose of clarification to assure full understanding of and  
17 responsiveness to the solicitation requirements. Offerors shall be accorded fair and equal  
18 treatment with respect to any opportunity for discussion and revision of proposals; and  
19 such revisions may be permitted after submissions and prior to award for the purpose of  
20 obtaining best and final offers. In conducting discussions there shall be no disclosure of  
21 any information derived from proposals submitted by competing offerors; and

22 (7) The award shall be made to the responsible offeror whose proposal is determined in  
23 writing to be the most advantageous to the state, taking into consideration price and the  
24 evaluation factors set forth in the request for proposals. No other factors or criteria shall  
25 be used in the evaluation. The contract file shall contain the basis on which the award is  
26 made.

27 (b) Except as otherwise provided for in this part, all contracts for the purchases of supplies,  
28 materials, or equipment made under this part shall, wherever possible, be based upon  
29 competitive bids and shall be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder, taking into  
30 consideration the quality of the articles to be supplied and conformity with the standard  
31 specifications which have been established and prescribed, the purposes for which the  
32 articles are required, the discount allowed for prompt payment, the transportation charges,  
33 and the date or dates of delivery specified in the bid. Competitive bids on such contracts  
34 shall be received in accordance with rules and regulations to be adopted by the  
35 commissioner of administrative services, which rules and regulations shall prescribe,  
36 among other things, the manner, time, and places for proper advertisement for the bids,  
37 indicating the time and place when the bids will be received; the article for which the bid

1 shall be submitted and the standard specification prescribed for the article; the amount or  
2 number of the articles desired and for which the bids are to be made; and the amount, if  
3 any, of bonds or certified checks to accompany the bids. Any and all bids so received may  
4 be rejected.

5 (c) When bids received pursuant to this part are unreasonable or unacceptable as to terms  
6 and conditions, are noncompetitive, or the low bid exceeds available funds and it is  
7 determined in writing by the Department of Administrative Services that time or other  
8 circumstances will not permit the delay required to resolicit competitive bids, a contract  
9 may be negotiated pursuant to this Code section, provided that each responsible bidder who  
10 submitted such a bid under the original solicitation is notified of the determination and is  
11 given a reasonable opportunity to negotiate. In cases where the bids received are  
12 noncompetitive or the low bid exceeds available funds, the negotiated price shall be lower  
13 than the lowest rejected bid of any responsible bidder under the original solicitation.

14 (d) Every bid conforming to the terms of the advertisement provided for in this Code  
15 section, together with the name of the bidder, shall be recorded, and all such records with  
16 the name of the successful bidder indicated thereon shall, after award or letting of the  
17 contract, be subject to public inspection upon request. The Department of Administrative  
18 Services shall also, within five days after the award or letting of the contract, publish the  
19 name of the successful bidder on public display in a conspicuous place in the department's  
20 office so that it may be easily seen by the public. The public notice on public display shall  
21 also show the price or the amount for which the contract was let and the commodities  
22 covered by the contract. The Department of Administrative Services shall also, within five  
23 days after the award or letting of the contract, publish on public display the names of all  
24 persons whose bids were rejected by it, together with a statement giving the reasons for  
25 such rejection. ~~All the information required to be placed on public display in a  
26 conspicuous place at the office of the Department of Administrative Services shall also be  
27 recorded in a permanent book to be kept by the Department of Administrative Services,  
28 which record shall always be subject to public inspection upon request.~~ Bids shall be  
29 opened in public by the Department of Administrative Services, which shall canvass the  
30 bids and award the contract according to the terms of this part. A proper bond for the  
31 faithful performance of any contract shall be required of the successful bidder in the  
32 discretion of the Department of Administrative Services. After the contracts have been  
33 awarded, the Department of Administrative Services shall certify to the various  
34 departments, institutions, and agencies of the state government the sources of the supplies  
35 and the contract price of the various supplies, materials, and equipment so contracted for.

36 (e) On all ~~sealed~~ bids or proposals received or solicited by the Department of  
37 Administrative Services, by any department, agency, board, or bureau of the state, or by

1 any person in behalf of any department, agency, board, or bureau of the state, except in  
 2 cases provided for in Code Section 50-5-58, the following certificate of independent price  
 3 determination shall be used:

4 I certify that this bid is made without prior understanding, agreement, or connection with  
 5 any corporation, firm, or person submitting a bid for the same materials, supplies, or  
 6 equipment and is in all respects fair and without collusion or fraud. I understand  
 7 collusive bidding is a violation of state and federal law and can result in fines, prison  
 8 sentences, and civil damage awards. I agree to abide by all conditions of this bid and  
 9 certify that I am authorized to sign this bid for the bidder.'

10 (f) Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, the commissioner of administrative  
 11 services is authorized to promulgate rules and regulations to govern auctions conducted by  
 12 state agencies in which vendors' prices are made public during the bidding process to  
 13 enable the state agency or agencies to seek a lower price. This auction bidding process will  
 14 continue until the lowest price is obtained within the auction's time limit.

15 (g) Any reference in this article to sealed bids or sealed proposals shall not preclude the  
 16 Department of Administrative Services from receiving bids and proposals by way of the  
 17 Internet or other electronic means or authorizing state agencies from receiving bids and  
 18 proposals by way of the Internet or other electronic means; provided, however, any bids  
 19 or proposals received by any state agency by way of any electronic means must comply  
 20 with security standards established by the Georgia Technology Authority."

## 22 SECTION 2.

23 Said article is further amended by striking in its entirety Code Section 50-5-69, relating to  
 24 purchases without competitive bidding, and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

25 "50-5-69.

26 (a) If the needed supplies, materials, or equipment can reasonably be expected to be  
 27 acquired for less than ~~\$2,500.00~~ \$5,000.00 and ~~are~~ is not available on state contracts or  
 28 through statutorily required sources, the purchase may be effectuated without competitive  
 29 bidding. The commissioner of administrative services may by rule and regulation authorize  
 30 the various state departments, agencies, and instrumentalities to make purchases in their  
 31 behalf which do not exceed ~~\$100,000.00~~ \$200,000.00 and may provide the circumstances  
 32 and conditions under which such purchases may be effected.

33 (b) The department shall establish a central bid registry to advertise the various  
 34 procurement and bid opportunities of state government. Such central bid registry shall be  
 35 entitled the Georgia Procurement Registry and shall operate in accordance with appropriate  
 36 rules and regulations applicable to the department's responsibility to manage the state's  
 37 procurement system. It shall be the responsibility of each agency, department, board,

1 commission, authority, and council to report to the department its bid opportunities in a  
2 manner prescribed by the Department of Administrative Services. The commissioner of  
3 administrative services is authorized and directed to promulgate rules and regulations to  
4 carry out this responsibility and shall determine the most economical method to conduct  
5 public notification of such bid opportunities.

6 (c) The Department of Administrative Services is authorized to permit departments,  
7 institutions, and agencies of state government to utilize a procurement card that will  
8 electronically pay and monitor payments by state institutions pursuant to subsection (a) of  
9 this Code section subject to approval of the State Depository Board pursuant to the State  
10 Depository Board's authority to prescribe cash management policies and procedures for  
11 state agencies under Code Section 50-17-51. All purchases made through procurement  
12 card shall be included on a monthly summary report to be prepared by each state  
13 department, institution, and agency in a form to be approved by the Department of  
14 Administrative Services.

15 (d) The commissioner of administrative services shall promulgate rules and regulations  
16 necessary to carry out the intent of this Code section.

17 (e) Nothing in this Code section shall apply to or affect the laws, rules, and regulations  
18 governing emergency purchases."

19 **SECTION 3.**

20 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.